

# **Bosnian Foes Approve UN Control of Sarajevo**

Temporary Plan to Last Up to 2 Years **Pending Ethnic Division of Republic** 

By Atan Riding New York Times Service

GENEVA - The three factions in the war in Bosnia-Herzegovina, trying to negotiate an end to the conflict, formally approved a plan Wednesday under which Sarajevo, the capital, would be demilitarized and administered by the United Nations for a two-year period pending a final peace accord,

The plan, which was proposed by the two international mediators, will take effect only as part of an overall peace agreement. But the agreement removed an important stumbling block in the latest round of peace.

talks taking place here between Muslims, Serbs and Croats of the republic. "It means that the issue of Sarajevo for the

purposes of reaching an overall peace settle-ment has been settled," the conference spokes-man, John Mills, said Wednesday-night.

"The issue of Sarajevo per se remains but there will be a two-year period in which time can do its healing work."

Provisional agreement on an interim solution for Sarajevo was reached Monday, but two extra days were needed to work out the details, including how long the United Nations admin istration would last. The plan does not anticipate what happens if no permanent solution is found in two years.

Mr. Mills said an interim arrangement was proposed because, while the Serbs wanted to divide the city, the Muslims had insisted it remain united under their control.

He said it was still unclear how many United Nations peacekeepers would be needed to demilitarize and protect the city, although be-tween 3,000 and 9,000 soldiers and police have

The Sarajevo accord forms part of a crucial constitutional agreement reached by the parties last month under which the future "Union of Bosnia-Herzegovina" will consist of three au-tonomous ethnic republics, with a weak central government exercising authority over only for-

eign policy and trade. But the sides are still far from agreeing on the borders of the three republics. Part of the talks ou Wednesday focused on the continuing fight-

me Serbian forces remain on Mount Igman the United Nations says. Page 6.

ing between Muslims and Croats in central osnia, particularly around Mostar. Muslims are also refusing to cede territory in

eastern Bosnia that is now held by Serbs. Hoping to break the deadlock on these points, the mediators — Lord Owen of the

European Community and Thorvald Stoltenberg of the United Nations - announced that ident Slobodan Milosevic of Serbia, President Franjo Tudjman of Croatia and President Momir Bulatovic of Montenegro would join the talks here Thursday.

Mr. Mills said the three men had "played a significant role in laying the groundwork for the current peace effort."

One senior Western diplomat said that with the United States threatening air strikes against Serbian positions, Mr. Milosevic had strong reasons to favor an early peace accord "Milosevic wants, the sanctions lifted," he

id, "and air strikes woold delay an agreement and stretch out the sanctions." The dispute over partition maps, however

touches on the delicate issue of how much land See BOSNIA, Page 6



It began as a traffic dispute. A Sarajevo policeman stopped a motorist from driving his sports car past a water-delivery truck. The man jumped out and put a revolver to the policeman's head as another officer restrained a pit bull terrier. Afterward, the man drove off.

# In Faking 'Star Wars' Test, Aides Say, U.S. Fooled Its Own

By Tim Weiner

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Officials in the "star wars" project rigged a crucial test and taked other data or a program of deception that misled Congress as well as the intended target, the Soviet Union, according to four former Rengan stration officials."

The deception program was designed to feed the Kremin ball-trains and lies about the project, formally known as the Strategic Defense Initiative, the formation during the

It helped persuade Moscow to spend huge sums of money to counter the U.S. effort to develop a space-based shield against ooclear attack, they said. Former President Ronald Resgan proposed the shield in 1983.

But the deceptive information originally intended for construction in the Kremin also seeped into closed brief-ings that beloed persuade Congress to spend more money on strategic defease, the former Reagan administration officials said. All would speak only on the condition that they induce manda and several still hold sensitive military and iniciligence posts

One military officer who described the deception program said it had overstepped its boundaries. "It wasn't designed to deceive Congress," he said. "It was used improperly

Another military officer said the use of deception should be seen in the context of the Cold War, when disinformation was a weapon used by both sides.

"At the time it was critically important," he said, "Our adversary was very aware of SDL It was important to get them to divert their money and technologies. We were trying to develop extremely advanced technology. There needed to See FAKE, Page 3

be protections. But this program exceeded the controls that were in place. In the process of fooling our adversaries there are an awful lot of people who are going to be fooled as

The former officials said the deception program was approved by Caspar W. Weinberger, secretary of defense from 1981 to 1987.

# North Korea Said to Fight Spreading Insurrection

Lack of Food, Water And Electricity Cited In Travelers' Reports

> By T. R. Reid Washington Post Servic

NIIGATA. Japan — Reports from travelers admitted to North Kores in recent months suggest that food riots and domestic insurrectioo are spreading as people grow increasingly huogry and desperate.

The travelers describe a horribly poor and hungry populace struggling for daily life in a country where fuel is so scarce and the infrastructure so decrepit that basic services like water, sewage systems, and electricity do not work much of the time,

It is difficult to say whether the reported unrest threatens the government of Presideot Kim II Sung, But Western intelligence analysts say there have beeo signs of troop movements apparently aimed to protect the government against its own people.

The reports pose the unsettling possibility of domestic instability in a renegade Communist nation that has a million-member army and, according to U.S. intelligence estimates, a secret nuclear weapons program.

Western analysis say they do not know whether or how often domestic uprisings may have occurred. But the travelers' reports, if accurate, could explain the latest enigma puz-zling those who try to watch North Korea: the

mystery of the Maogyongbong. The Mangyoogbong '92 is a sleek cruise ship built to carry Korean-Japanese relatives of North Koreans from this port on the Sea of Japan to the North Korean port of Chongjin. The ship has made a crossing every 10 days without fail, generally carrying a full complement of 218 passengers.

Passengers bring along food, clothing, appli-ances, and, most important, Japanese yen for their relatives.

North Korea no longer can depend oo aid from its traditional patrons, Russia and China. Accordingly, analysis say, the cruises from Ja-pan have become a lifeline for the regime, its

most important source of bard currency. But two months ago, the North Koreans brupily stopped the passenger cruises on the Mangyongbong '92, according to Niigata port officials. The ship is still saling sporadically, but now the deluxe passenger liner is used to carry second-band cars and trucks.

"They don't dare bring in the Japanese tour-ists anymore," said Young Hwa Lee, a scholar

# **Bonn's Message to Paris: Be 'Flexible' on Trade**

#### By Brandon Mitchener International Herold Tribune

FRANKFURT -- In a preview of Germany's stance in talks with France next week. Bonn stepped ap pressure Wednesday on its closest ally to case its opposition to a world trade accord, particularly on agricultural issue

The French must not be allowed to shirk their obligations and must be flexible in agricultural questions," said Peter Kittel-mann, chief spokesman för European issues in Germany's governing coalition and an adviser to Chancellor Helmur Kohl.

"Germany has to take note of France's agricultural and monetary needs, but France, also has to consider the existential importance of free trade for an export-dependent

In another message that was not likely to please Paris, Germany's central bank sug-gested strongly that the need to fight inflation at home would make it difficult to lower interest rates. (Page 9)

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Mr. Kittelmann's strongly worded com-ments, coming a week before Mr. Kohl is scheduled to meet the French prime minister, Edduard Balladur, in Bonn, suggest that French-German trade tension will play a significant part in the discussions. The talks themselves are an effort to restart the stalled engine of European economic and monetary integration.

With Europe's currency troubles at least temporarily resolved, Germany is calling for a more rapid resolution of several other issues, including steps toward European po-litical union, that had been overshadowed by the crisis last month in the exchange-rate mechanism.

Germany's words can also be seen as a reply to French altempts to raise issues that were considered resolved, such as as Mr. Balladur's recent hint that he would propose to "reform" the international monetary and credit system.

"Irritation about the widening of curren-See TRADE, Page 11

# FBI Said to Pursue Cold War KGB Ring

By Michael Isikoff

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — The FBI has launched a major investigation into allegations from a for-mer KGB employee that the Soviet Union had "many hundreds of Americans" serving as spices during the latter days of the Cold War, according to a new book on the bureau.

Ronald Kessler, author of "The FBI: Inside the World's Most Powerful Law Enforcement Agency," said in an interview that former highranking U.S. government officials are among the suspects. At least one U.S. military employ-ce stationed in Germany already has confessed

By David Hoffman

Washington Post Service

JERUSALEM - The Supreme Court reject-

ed on Wednesday demands for a new trial of John Demjanjuk on charges that he served as a

Nazi death camp guard, but his release from prison was delayed a second time as Holocaust

survivors and Jewish groups won a oew hearing."

A three-judge panel unanimously accepted

after being confronted by the FBL he added. A U.S. intelligeoce official confirmed that the FBI had received specific informatioo that has led to a "significant" ongoing investigation into past KGB activities in the United States. But the official said it was speculaove to say bow many individuals might be implicated.

An FBI spokesman declined to comment about any specific investigation. But in a state-ment issued late Tuesday, the FBI said: "Based on information that continues to be received in the aftermath of the Cold War, the FBI, pursuant to its foreign counterintelligence responsihilitics, has opened a number of cases related to

**Court Bars Trial but Detains Demjanjuk** 

the recommendation of Attorney General Josef

Harish against a new prosecution of Mr. Dem-

janjuk, 73, on grounds it would subject him to

double jeopardy, or trial twice on the same charges. The panel also said it was doubtful

whether a new trial would end to conviction,

Soon after the judges handed down their

decision, however, groups demanding a new trial, including the Simon Wiesenthal Center,

based on the existing evidence.

the activities of the former KGB and its successor ageocy. The process of thoroughly analyz-ing aod evaluating that kind of information cootinues."

The prospect that the former Soviet intelligence agency was operating such a vast, high-level effort among Americans suggests a far more serious breach of oational security than ever suspected. It also indicates that the bureau's counterintelligence division, which is being cut back in the aftermath of the Cold War, may find itself active for many years handling

See SPIES, Page 3

turned to Chief Justice Meir Shamgar and

asked for another hearing. Under Israeli law, a ruling by a three-judge

panel of the high court can be reheard by a

panel of five or more justices. The high court,

with a president, vice president and 10 justices.

serves as both an appeals-level court as well as Israel's highest judicial body.

Jusõce Shamgar said he would decide Friday

See TRIAL, Page 6

who returned last year to Japan after a year at a North Korean university. "They doo't want the world to know about the uprisings in the countryside.

Several Korean-Japanese in Niigata who have been permitted to visit North Korea this year said they had been told by relatives there of food riots and other uprisings — particularly this spring, when the poor 1992 harvest had dwiodled to almost nothing.

In a nation full of propaganda statutes and posters praising Mr. Kim and exhorting the masses, a new slogan has begun to appear oo the ubiquitous billboards: "Let's Eat Two Meals a Day, not 'Three!"

"My son is luckier than most, because he has very good bean vines growing around his house," said a women in Niigata, who visited relatives near the industrial city of Wonsan recently.

They have rice once a year, as a delicacy," sbe said.

The result, the travelers say, has been a sharp decline in the traditional respect for Mr. Kim. They say there is virtually no support for Mr. Kim's son, Kim Jong II, who hopes to assume power when his father dies.

Lacking public esteem, the Kims have adopted a policy of rule by terror. Nearly all the Korean-Japanese in Niigata can name families that were hauled away to prison camp because one family member angered the regin

Mr. Lee says that the penalty for criticizing See KOREA, Page 6

Strong Yen Fails to Trickle Down



TOKYO - As the yen nears the historic threshold of 100 to the dollar, Japan has become

TOKYO As the yen nears the historic threshold of 100 to the dollar, rapan has become the world's richest country. Or has a? Based on estimates from the Originization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Japan's per capita gross domestic pipolaci would be greater than \$36,000 in 1993 at 100 to the dollar. The currency gains would in Japan past Switzerland and Sweden to No. Lin the world dollar. The currency gains would in Japan past Switzerland and Sweden to No. Lin the world. The numbers, however, fail to consider differences in local prices or the even harder to define notion of quality of life. Economists by the real value of the yen in purchasing power in Japan would be between 170 and 200 to the dollar. The dollar ended at 101.47 yen in Tokyo on

weonesusy. On Thursday, Prime Minister Monthino Hosokawa and his economic ministers are to meet to consider measures to pass on the timefits of the strong yen to consumers. On the eve of the meeting, the International Heraid Tomme asked a wide spectrum of Japanese throughout the country how the strong yen has affected their lives. - STEVEN BRULL a fa 🕻 Tradit da da

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The dollar stabilized against the year of Wednesday. Page 9.

Tadahiko Nakagawa, 46, banker, Tokyo. "Everybody has been laughing. I like shopping and branded goods. My wife likes shopping and brandou goods, my who likes shopping even more. J am going to Washington next month, and I have al-ready got a giant shopping list from my wife and her mother. The main purpose of the trip is business, but to tell the truth the most important thing is to go shop-

ping." Nobuhiro Tanikada, 28, part-time book-store employee, Tokyo. "I buy a lot of imported compact disks, and they're get-ting cheaper. They used to be 2,000 yer but now many cost 1,500 or 1,800 yen." "Because of the strong yen, foreigners think Japanese are rich, but there is a big

gap with reality. If the quality of life were really so good, we would enjoy a much better cultural environment." Name withheld, about 28, female broad-

cast personality, Tokyo. "There has been no impact because of the stronger yen. Prices have not fallen very much. The only good thing is that it is easier to travel overseas."

"The quality of life remains very low here; it is about the same level as elsewhere in Asia. In Japanese society, you cannot take time off - It is work, work, work. You get money, but you cannot use it. You cannot buy a house, for examole, because it is too expensive."

Mayu Yokota, 22, university student, Kyoto. "There's been no direct effect on me, but I am planning to travel overseas in the future, so I am looking forward to that. But I feel a bit sorry for people in exporting companies. If the yen went down to 90 to the dollar, that would be too much '

Mine Okano, 48, employee in dry-cleaning store, Tokyo. "The strong yen has had no impact on my life. But my brother

who works for Nissan Motor says things are tough. No overtime and no extra pay. He is getting a lot of time off. Yet electric-ity and gas prices are not coming down. We Japanese are too accepting and un-willing to light for what we want. We get taken advantage of."

Takeo Hayashi, 45, graphic designer, Kyoto. "In my line of business, it does not affect me personally. But if it causes a downtum in the economy, there will be less advertising and less work. As for cheaper prices for imported goods, I have not noticed. But if the quality of foreign goods is high, we will but them anyway, regardless of price."

Takeshi Yamaguchi, 24, company em-ployee, Kyoto. "I guess a strong yen means a strong Japanese economy, but for me that is not necessarily something to be proud of. I am more proud of the fact that Japanese work hard."

Midori Nakajima, 17, high school stu-dent, Isezaki City, Gunma prefecture. "The strong yen is very good. Prices seem to be getting cheaper. I was so surprised the other day because I could buy a pair of Converse running shoes for just 3,800 ven."

Name withheld, 50, taxi driver, Tokyo. "The strong yen has absolutely no im-pact for me. Companies may benefit, but not ordinary people. The main problem is the recession. Business is down."

Hidetoshi Takahashi, 50, fortune teller, Kyoto. "I think the yen will hover around the 100 to the dollar mark for about six months to one year before really breaking through. The yen will not go down until the U.S. economy improves, and that will not happen until American companies start making an effort and people in them begin working harder." **Explosives Injure 8 in Istanbul Attack** ISTANBUL (Reuters) - Attackers with ISTANBUL (Reuters) — Attackers with explosives wounded eight persons, none se-riously, in an Istanbul street Wednesday. Witnesses quoted by Anatolian News Agency said they had seen a teenage boy throw an explosive device at a Hungarian police said. It was not known if the attack was part of a campaign by Kurdish guerril-las, who have threatened to hit tourist targets. Two of the injured were tourists.

# **European Markets Post Big Gains**

Kiosk

Dow Jo	nes	Trib Index
Up 17.8 3,604.0	<b>66</b>	Up 0.96% 108.88
The Dollar New York	Wed. close	previous close
DM	1.68	t.6928
Pound	t.5175	1.488
Yen	101.65	101.05
FF	5.90	5.9475

General News

ly Wednesday on hopes for a recovery from the continent's long recession. An OECD report that the economy of Western Germany would grow oext year aided sentiment. Good news about British inflation helped the London market to surge. Brokers said there was risiog interest in European stocks from U.S. investors. (Page 9)

European stock markets advanced smart-

On Wall Street, the Dow Jones industrial average rose 17.88 to close at a record, and several broader-based indexes also posted records. (Page 10)

The German anti-terrorist unit made a comeback hy capturing a hijacker. Page 2.

The Egyptian interior minister is wounded by a bomb in Cairo. Page 2,	comeback hy capturing a hijacker. Page 2.
Kuomintang chairman won re-election amid	Susiness / Finance
intraparty brawling in Taiwan. Page 6.	Kodak plans to cut 10,000 jobs. Page 9.
Colin L. Powell, seeking new fields of glory,	Chrysler wants to make a right-hand-drive
signed a \$6 million book contract. Page 3.	car in Malaysia. Page 13.

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Crossword	Page 16.	Book Review	Page 7.
Weather	Page 16.	Bridge	Page 7.

# الموقع والأهميسية المورية والتعن والمستقد بالما المواسط

tour bas parked in froot of a hotel in a district popular with East Europeans. Police said there had been at least two assailants, who might have escaped by car.

### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993

# Egypt, Wooing Islamic Moderates, Finds They're Just Polite Extremists

By Youssef M. Ibrahim New York Times Service

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CAIRO-Sheikh Mohammed Ghozali is the model in Egypt of a mainstream Muslim cleric -a scholar given ample television time by the government to expound the merciful virtues of

But when asked last month on a witness stand whether people who espouse secularist views should be punished, his answer was simple: They should die.

"A secularist represents a danger to society and the nation that must be eliminated," the sheikh said. "It is the duty of the government to kill him."

He was testifying in July for the defense in the murder trial of Islamic militants accused of gunning down Farag Fodah, one of Egypt's best-known writers, last year. The accused are members of the Islamic Group, a guerrilla orga-nization that takes its spiritual leadership from Shekh Omar Abdel Rahman, the cleric whose followers were charged in the February bombing of the World Trade Center.

The scene in court illustrates what critics say is a double-edged policy of the Egyptian gov-ernment, which fights violent Islamic fundamentalists trying to establish a theological dic-tatorship on one hand, while courting Muslim centrists who, in effect, hold the same beliefs but express them in less militant terminology.

The result of this approach, followed by President Hosni Mubarak for more than a decade, has also been two-pronged: Militant Muslims have taken root in all areas of government and their influence is being felt, while those who oppose them are responding with a backlash of attacks in the press.

Ripples from Sheikh Ghozali's outburst can be seen in daily articles attacking or opposing his views,

On Sunday, a secularist commentator, Ab-delsattar Tawila, wrote in an editorial that he detected "growing signs" that both the Egyp-tian government and a number of Egypt's 58 million people are beginning to see through milliant Islamic leaders, "who are competing in issuing certificates of death and licenses to kill

"The matter is no longer a display of Islamic militancy in superficial things such as banning alcohol and wearing the veil, but it transcends it to the killing of all those who have other beliefs," he wrote.

It is equally evident that the impact of funda-mentalists has already altered an Egyptian tra-linear exploring the transformation of the second sec dition of secularism that has reigned in the last 200 years largely undisturbed.

Sheikh Ghozali, for example, teamed up with such senior pro-government Muslim acholars as Sheikh Gad el Haq Gad el Haq, rector of influential Al Azhar University, in branding any arguments in favor of the separation of religion and state as "apostasy" - a crime punishable by death under Islamic law.

In a striking manifestation of this alliance, Al Azhar University — Islam's oldest theology school — has banned some novels by the Nobel laureate writer Naguib Mahfouz, most specifically "Awlad Haritna," or "The Children of Our Street," which was denounced as disrespectful to Islam.

Simultaneously, the Islamic Group said Mr. Mahfouz was at the top of its death list as an enemy of Islam. The writer has refused to alter his books or apologize, as his foes have demanded. The police have assigned him bodyguards.

Other people in the arts identified as targets for death include a popular movie actor, Adel Imam, one of Egypt's best-known writers,

literature, art or films.

Self-censorship seems to have become more common in recent years, even in Egypt's rela-tively open cultural and entertainment worlds. The conservative influence is putting pressure on other, less well-known artists and performers to modify their work, with the full acquiescence of the government.

Academic freedom has also suffered. A few months ago a committee dominated by funda-mentalist professors at Cairo University denied a scholar a doctoral degree for a thesis in linguistics on grounds that it questioned Islamic values.

Two weeks ago, a fundamentalist lawyer went further, filing a request to divorce the professor who had written the thesis from his wife on the grounds that a good Muslim woman should not be married to such a man. The move was a surprise to the husband and wife, who had not been consulted.

Education Minister Hussein Bahaa Din, stunned the country by stating in several inter-views published in magazines and newspapers that Islamic groups have successfully penetrat-

ed primary, preparatory and secondary educa-tion, having planted student converts to their cause in teaching colleges year after year in the last 15 years.

"Our educational system has been infiltrated," Mr. Bahaa Din declared as he announced a plan to weed out fundamentalists and revise all curriculums through screening at teaching col-

Shukry Ghali, an intellectual, asserted in a recent essay in the weekly Rose Yousef that the minister of religious affairs in Egypt, Mohammed Ali Mahgoub, is a primary proponent of Islamic fundamentalism who uses his office and vast financial resources to support the radical Islamization of Egypt and the systematic marginalization of the country's secular establishment and its Christian minority.

This, Mr. Ghali pointed out, is going on even as Egypt's Interior Ministry battles that same

trend with guns and police action. Egypt's policy of "firting with fundamental-ists," as one intellectual described it, goes back to the 1970s, when President Anwar Sadat, who was killed by Islamic militants, released hun-dreds of Muslims from camps, encouraging them to take on the secularist leftists who challenged his rule.

Mr. Mubarak maintained this approach when he came to power in 1981, with the slightly altered aim of using state-sponsored fundamentalism to fight growing militant fundamentalism.

Some senior government officials admit that the policy has backfired and has ultimately draped Egypt in an Islamic mantle.

Several other governments, including those of Saudi Arabia. Jordan and, in the last year, once-secularist Syria, have taken Mr. Mubarak's path. But what is shaping up as a long war between fundamentalists and secularists has taken its most violent form in Algeria, evolving into a campaign of terrorism against intellectuals

In July, five fundamentalists burst into the home of Mohammed Boukhobza, a sociologist and university professor, tied up his daughter, and forced her to watch as they slit his throat. Mr. Boukhobza was the sixth Algerian intellectual killed in three months.

"The jungle is swallowing society, politics and ideas in many parts of the Arah world," said Hazem Sagieh, a columnist for the Arab daily Al Hayar in London.

# **Bomb Kills** 4 in Cairo, Key Aide Is Wounded

New York Tranes Service CAIRO - Interior Minister

Hassan Alfi was injured Wednes-day by a bomb loaded with metal pellets that exploded near his motorcade in downtown Cairo.

The government blamed Islamic fundamentalist terror groups for the attack, in which 4 people were killed, including one of the minis-ter's bodyguards, and 15 were wounded, most of them passers-by. The government said in its statemeot that Mr. Alfi had beeo wounded in the arm and was recovering in a Cairo hospital, But some witnesses suggested that his inju-ries might have been more exten-sive and might have included a neck wound

The bombing marked the boldest attack on a senior Egyptian govern-ment official since a failed attempt in April to assassinate Information Minister Safwat Sharif, Six Muslim fundamentalist terrorists were found guilty in that plot and were executed last month.

Mr. Alfi, a former police general, took office April 18 promising "a decisive and comprehensive confrontation with the outlaws." His campaign to contain violent Islamic terror groups has led to a decline in violence.

Attacks on tourists, which occurred last year and earlier this year, appear to have ebbed. Tourist industry executives have reported a marked increase in business at hotels and airlines in the last three weeks.

However, spokesmen for the largest Muslim terrorist organiza-

New York Times Service

By Stephen Kinzer

Hijack Role Redeems German Anti-Terror Squad paign next year, and more failures by the GSC-9 could have caused him considerable embarrassment. being held in New York on immi-gration charges. Some followers of Sheikh Abdel Rahman are charged

week, the fate of Germany's anti-terrorist unit looked hleak. A team of its commandos had botched an gruppe, or horder protection Sheikh Abdel Rahman are charged in the bombing of the World Trade Center and in a foiled plot to bomh other targets in New York

Mr. Kanther owes his joh to this ing the fire department." summer's GSG-9 scandal. After Such praise was a dramatic shift the ambush on June 27 in which a in opinion. A prominent member

ty of GSG-9 in the German securi-ty system." like this. When a fire is put out badly, no one talks about eliminat-

commando and a suspected terror- of parliament, Burkhard Hirsch,

Ruth Tischler/The Associated Pres

WORLD BRIEFS

#### North Korea Sets New Atomic Talks

VIENNA (Reuters) - North Korea is ready to resume discussions with the International Atomic Energy Agency on opening its atomic sites to inspection, the United Nations agency said Wednesday. The decision by North Korea could allow the resumption of talks with

South Korea on carrying out an agreement to ban nuclear weapons from the Korean peninsula and conduct inspections of each other's facilities. David Kyd, a spokesman for the atomic energy agency, said the talks with North Korea had not been scheduled. "We do not know how the North Korean side will approach these talks but we will go into the talks with the hope that this will get things back on track," he said, adding that there may have to be negotiations in Pyongyang and Vienna before the two sides could agree on how to carry out the inspections.

### Swiss Act Against Turks in Shooting

BERN (Reuters) - Switzerland said Wednesday it had asked Turkcy to lift the diplomatic immunity of its ambassador, Toperi Kaya, and another embassy official in Bern.

The Swiss Foreign Ministry the request was connected with events outside the Turkish Embassy on June 24, when a Kurdish demonstrator died of gunshot wounds.

The ministry said Turkey had seven days to meet the request A Bern magistrate said the ambassador had said he ordered his staff to shoot in the air, hnt witnesses reported embassy officials fired directly at demonstrators' legs. This was cited in the request for lifting of immunity.

#### Mubarak in Libya for Gadhafi Talks

TUNIS (Reuters) - President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt, whose country has been mediating in the 1988 Pan Am airliner bombing dispute, has started talks with the Libyan leader, Colonel Moammar Gadhafi, in Tripoli, the Libyan news agency reported Wednesday. Libya has rejected a new Western deadline for handing over two meo

accused of plotting to put explosives aboard the airliner. The plane blew up over the town of Lockerbie, Scotland, killing 270 people. The United Nations Security Council decided Friday to continue economic sanctions imposed on Libya 16 months ago because Libya

refused to hand the two men over for trial.

# Angola Troops Claim a Key Town

LUANDA, Angola (Reuters) - Angolan government troops pushing toward the rebel capital, Huambo, killed 133 rebel fighters in a battle for the strategic town of Ganda, which they captured this week, a military

Brigadier Jose Manuel said the army also captured more than a ton of "ammunition, hundreds of mines, and AK tifles, mortars and grenades "during the two-week battle that ended on Monday.

Ganda lies halfway between the government-held coast and Huambo, the capital of the UNITA rebel movement in the central highlands, which the rebels captured in March after a two-month battle. Brigadier Jota said government forces were still holding out in the besieged city of Cuito, cast Huambo, but that UNITA forces controlled half th

## 14th Century Swiss Landmark Is Destroyed by Fire

Fire on Wednesday almost totally demolished Lucerne's 14th century motor boat that was moored to a hridge support, fire officials said. The 13th

Kapellbrücke, the wooden covered bridge across the Reuss River in the city center. century octagonal stone water tower at one end of the span, above, was saved. City Officials said the fire claimed almost all the walls and roof and all but 30 of the officials, calling it "the emblem of Lucerne and a cultural monument of immense more than 100 paintings that decorated the bridge. The blaze may have started in a national importance," announced plans to restore the bridge by early 1994.

tion in Egypt, the have repeatedly threatened to avenge their executed comrades.

The Islamic Group has also pledged to kill President Hosni Mubarak in its quest to establish an Islamie theocracy in Egypt mod-cled on the Iranian Islamic revolutionary model and to abolish secu-

The group's spiritual leader is Sheikh Omar Abdel Rahman, who is in jail in the United States fighting a deportation order. Several of his followers there are accused in the February attempt to blow up the World Trade Center in New

York, io which six people died. A oumber of Muslim fundamentalist leaders in Egypt have repeatedly urged a dialogue with the militants in order to arrest the cycle of violence that has claimed nearly 200 lives in the past two years. But the secularist-oriented government of Mr. Mubarak has adamantly refused, arguing that moderate 1slamic groups are allowed to com-pete for power within the political system alongside a dozen opposition parties that are active to Egypt and represented in the parliament.

The previous interior minister, ned Abdel Halim Moussa, was dismissed by President Mubarak in April after establishing contacts with militant clerics who were offering to mediate in such a dialogue.

Instead, Mr. Mubarak has ordered one of the largest security sweeps in recent years, during which thousands of fundamentalists suspected of belonging to myri-ad Muslim terrorist groups have been arrested in the past 12 weeks. On Sunday the government be-

gan a major trial of 53 militants from a newly discovered group, the Vanguard of Islamic Triumph.

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arrest of two terrorists in June, and a member of the team had apparently killed one of the suspects in cold blood. Calls for the unit's dissolutioo were growing in Bonn. But now, the unit, known as GSG-9, is suddenly the toast of 1977. Germany, enjoyiog coogratula-tions from politicians and gushing newspaper editorials. What made The latest hijacking was not as

the difference was the hijacking of jacker freed them all soon after a KLM airliner to Düsseldorf last weekeed, and the unit's role in capforcing the plane, which was headed from Tunis to Amsterdam, to turing the hijacker. Chancellor Helmut Kohl's govland in Düsseldorf.

ernment, which has stood by GSG-He had originally wanted to fly 9, was relieved by the outcome in to New York, and had written a Disseldorf. Mr. Kohl is planning note demanding the release of to make the law-and-order issue a Sheikh Omar Abdel Rahman, the to make the law-and-order issue a key part of his re-election cam- Muslim cleric from Egypt who is

group, was formed after the failed Only two crew members remained on the plane when the hi-jacker went to the toilet about 2 German attempt to free Israeli athletes taken hostage at the Olympics in Munich in 1972. Its first major A.M. on Monday. At that moment, they slipped ont of a cockpit win-dow and GSG-9 stormed aboard. success was the freeing of 86 bos-tages on a Lufthansa airliner that had been hijacked to Somalia in The bijacker, a 40-year-old Egyptian identified as Khalid Abd-el Mounien Gharib, was unarmed,

tense as others have been. The pas-sengers remained calm, and the hiand no shots were fired during his capture. The pilot said later that he never felt that he or the plane were in serious danger. Despite the relatively simple task that faced GSG-9 commandos this

time, the government was quick with lavish praise. Interior Minister Manfred

Kanther said the success underlined "the importance and necessi-

ist were killed, his predecessor was reflected widespread public opinforced to step down. "Manfred Kanther urgeotly stemming from the June 27 shoot-

oceded a victory on the GSG-9 out prove true, "it would mean at least the end of GSG-9." front," a commentator wrote in the Lübecker Nachrichten on Tuesday. A full report on the shoot-out, "It was extremely convenient for which took place at a train station him to have this easy situation conin the Eastern towo of Bad front him."

Kleinen, is due this week. It is ex-Editorials in other papers ap-planded. The Aachener Volkszeipected to criticize GSG-9 for failing to coordinate the raid with othtung said it proved "that the men of er police agencies, using faulty GSG-9 know their craft and are cot radios during the assault and failing to provide commandos with bulletproof vests. hloodthirsty or trigger-happy."

**Police Foil Neo-Nazi Groups** 

In Plan to Honor Rudolf Hess

"What will happen tomorrow if a madman, a fanatie or even a seri-ous terrorist challenges our state?" it asked, "Will our politicians take Prosecutors are considering filing murder charges against two commandos, one of whom is said to on the work of GSG-9? Every civi-lized country needs an elite unit ater he was immobilized.

#### ion when he said that if charges **Fugitive Mafia Boss Seized in Rome**

ROME (Reuters) ---- The police on Wednesday arrested Natale Badala-menti, heir of the Mafia leader Gaetano Badalamenti, the man behind the "pizza connection" drug smuggling ring between Sicily and the United States. Police officials said Natale Badalamenti, on the run since 1991 and wanted for murder and Mafia conspiracy, had inherited his uncle's manual as crime boss of the Palermo suburb of Cinisi.

His uncle's name hit the froot pages again in April when a Mafia turncoat quoted him as saying that he and two other Mafiosi had once met in Rome with Giulio Andreotti, the former Italian prime minister, who has been accused of conspiring with the Mafia. Gaetano Badala-menti, now serving a 45-year sentence for drug smuggling in the United States, is one of the only reputed witnesses, still alive, of the alleged meetings between Mr. Andreotti and Mafia leaders.

# **TRAVEL UPDATE**

Travelers to Russia should be vaccinated against diphtheria, Russian health officials said Wednesday, because an epidemic of the disease shows no signs of abating amid a shortage of the vaccine. About 4,000 people have been stricken with diphtheria in Russia this year. (AP)

Hotel occupancy on the French Riviera has dropped for the third straight summer, to 56 percent in June, from 61 percent a year earlier. The region's tourist burean attributed the fall to the European economie slowdown, the weak Italian lira and hotel overcapacity. (Reuters) More tourists are visiting Spain this year, the Tourism Ministry said, citing a 3 percent gain in the first six months of the year, to 21.6 million. Figures showed increases in the oumber of British, German and French tourists, but declines for Finns, Swedes and Americans. (Reuters)

Paris wants to keep the newly refurbished Champs-Elysées that way. To do so, it has banned bicycles, motorbikes and motorcycles from stopping or parking on the new granite pavements because they often leave oil stains that are difficult to remove

USAir and Southwest Airlines, locked in a fare war, have substantially reduced ticket prices from Baltimore to Cleveland and Chicago. USAir announced fares as low as \$24,50 one way between Baltimore and Cleveland, and \$44.50 between Baltimore and Chicago, to take effect Sept. 7. Southwest countered with fares of \$19 one way to Cleveland and \$39 to Chicago, effective Sept. 15. (AP)

Japan's railroad and subway stations may get a lift soon under a government plan to make them more accessible. The Transportation " Ministry will request \$900 million for a five-year oationwide effort to install elevators and escalators in the stations, known for their long stairways and labyrinthine passageways. (AP)

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# Sheikh Would Go to Afghanistan

#### Compiled by Dur Stuff From Dispatches

NEW YORK - Sheikh Omar Abdel Rahman, the Egyptian clerie who has been fighting a deportation order, may be willing to leave the United States if he can go to Afghanistan, his lawyer said

The sheikh, 55. has ties to many of those charged in the Feb. 26 bomhing of the World Trade Center and an alleged plot to blow up the United Nations and other New York sites.

He is also the spiritual leader of the Islamic Group, a fundamentalist organization blamed for terrorist attacks in Egypt.

The cleric, who uotil his detention on the deportation order preached at a New Jersey mosque, has openly called for the killing of President Hosni arak of Egypt Mub

The U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Ser-vice has rescinded the sheikh's residency permit, saying he failed to disclose that he has more than one wife and that he was convicted in Egypt for writing a bad check.

His fight against the deportation suffered a setback earlier this week when a federal judge refused to stay the order. He was given 10 days to

But the elerie's lawyer, Barbara Nelson, said Wednesday that she had approached federal au-thorities about allowing him to go to Afghanistan. The sheikh has said that two of his sons were

involved in the mujahidin fighting the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan during the 1980s. And the cleric was reported to have helped the Central lotelligence Agency by recruiting Muslim guerrillas fighting the Communists in Afghanistan, but both he and the CIA have denied it.

Immigration authorities say deportees are usual-ly sent to the country from which they entered the United States.

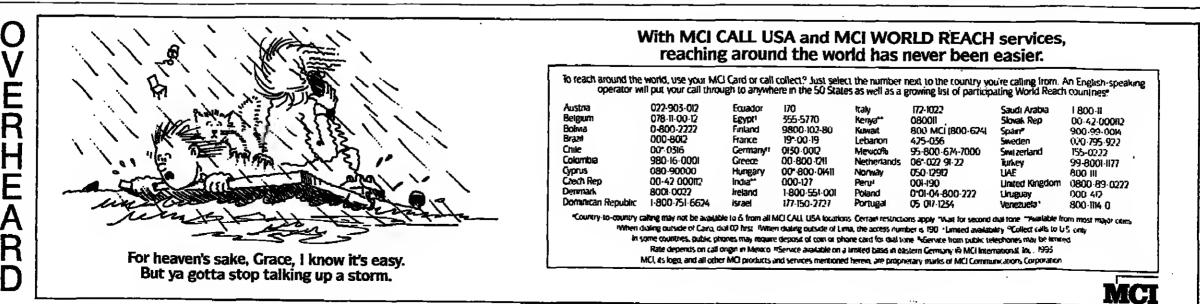
The eleric came from Sudan in 1990. But be is an Egyptian citizen and Cairo has asked the United ites to extradite him.

An Egyptian judge has issued an arrest warrant for him on allegations that he participated in an anti-government riot in 1989. (Reuters, AP)

A publicity campaign is under BERLIN - The police in Eastway in Germany to ostracize rightern Germany, bracing for neo-Nazi ist racists. One poster says: "Your disturbances, have succeeded for the second time this week in pre-venting rightist radicals from hold-Christ is a Jew, your car Japanese, your pizza Italian, you democracy Greek, your coffee Brazilian, your ing a rally to honor Hitler's deputy, holiday Turkish, your numbers Arabic, your letters Latin. And your Police officers in Cottbus, a neighbor is a foreigner?" small industrial city south of Ber-

#### Namibia Lions Eat a Tourist The Associated Press

of neo-Nazis was stopped at a roadblock north of Cottbus and WINDHOEK, Namibia - Marheld until morning. The radicals were planning to tin Lenk, 24, a German tourist, was killed by two lions Wednesday in his sleeping bag ocar a watering hole at the Etosha National Park, the police said. Park officials, alertcommemorate the sixth anniversary of the Hess suicide in Berlin, the police said. Two banners hanging over a highway bridge nearby, "Unforgettable Hess" and "Reed by other tourists while the lions ate the man, tranquilized and then venge for Hess," were seized. killed the lions.

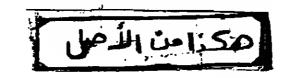


Rudolf Hess

lin, said Tuesday they had detained 40 people from the extremist Free

German Workers Party. A busload

Printed by Newsfax International, London. Registered as a newspaper at the post office.



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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUG. ST 19, 1993

# STATESIDE / SCRIBBLE SCRIBBLE SCRIBBLE

# **Powell Enters Book Wars With a \$6 Million Bombshell** \* POLITICAL NOTES\*

# Perils of Life as a Young Republican Stalwart

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WASHINGTON - There was a time in the not-so-distant past when young Republicans easily roamed the halls of the White House, confident in their place at the center of power. But now, while their Democratic counterparts occupy prime

But now, while their Democratic counterparts occupy prime positions in the new administration — the personal aide to President Bill Clinton, for example, is a mere 24 years old — Republicans in their 20s are tolling in obscurity, singgling to get businesses started or scrambling for jobs. Sort of the way young Democrats used to. "Many young Republicans lived in this ermontlinary fatuasy world of federal power for 12 years, and then suddenly, it vanished," said Daniel Casse, who spent his late 20s as a special assistant to President George Bush. "For many people, these last few months have been very difficult. And bumbling."

have been very difficult. And bumbling. The job market offers slim pickings for young conservatives looking for work. When Kay Balley Hutchison, the Texas state treasurer and a Republican, was elected to the U.S. Senate two months ago, for example, the resumes of about 500 young people

"It's been frustrating," said Peter Weber, 29, a Bush castaway who has been looking for a job since January. "There have been times when I've said to myself, 'Did I do the right thing for the last five

years? But this is the price you pay." The Republican outcasts also feel that many of the young Clinton administration staff members do not seem to appreciate the grandeur of their new posts. "They make it seem like working in the White House is no big

deal, whereas every day. I'd walk in and think 'I can't believe I'm here,' "said Kirstin Hyde, 26, who was an assistant in the Bush press office for two years and now works for Bob Dole, the Senate Republican leader. "They just seem to be hanging out. As if the White Hoose were just a building." (NYT)

#### Scolding Means Having to Say You're Sorry

WASHINGTON - Does being angily reprimanded by Bill Clinton automatically entitle the offender to an apology and a fancy dinner?

For Wendy Smith, the White House aide in charge of the president's travel plans last week, it certainly did. After Mr. Clinton scolded her in St. Lonis, Missouri, for misplac-

ing his briefcase, her name was added to those of a small group of White House staff members who joined him for a private dinner several days later at a French restaurant in Washington. White House aides said the dinner was an example of how Mr.

Clinton, who can lose his temper in a flash, usually goes out of his way to make amends. Now Andrew Friendly, another White Honse staff member, may

be wondering whether it's his nim. Just before Mr. Clinton boarded a flight earlier this week from Vail, Colorado, to Tulsa, Oklahoma, he was heard yelling at Mr. Friendly. White House aides later said that Mn Clinton was upset because

he wanted to make some telephone calls, and that he blamed Mr. Friendly for not having a cellular phone immediately available. There was no word on Mr. Friendly's dinner plans. (NYT)

#### When the Topic is '96, Governors Get Coy

TULSA, Oklahoma - Talk about touchy. Ask Republican gover nors about heakh care or welfare or federal mandates and they won't stop talking. Ask them about their ambitions for the White House and there is dead silence. Then they back away, That's just what happened at a news conference held by Republi-

cans attending the summer meeting of the National Governois Association. The question and answer session was dominated by four Republican governors who are widely thought to harbor visions of national office: Carroll A. Campbell Jr. of South Carolina, Pete Wilson of California. William F: Weld of Massachusetts and John

Wison of Camporna, Winam F. Weid of Massachuseus and John-Engler of Michigan. Only Mr. Campbell answered the question about 1996, and that was probably, because he was standing nearest the microphone. His reply, though, was intentionally not calightening. "I really don't think that's a subject that's appropriate for discus-sion here, "he said. We have to go back and deal with reality. We're going, to be governous before, we're appropriate for discus-sion here, "he said. "We have to go back and deal with reality. We're going, to be governous before, we're appring class You're talking ; about something that's three or four years off: Despite the supernove function of discuss 1996, the campaign

Despite the governors' relictance to discuss 1996, the campaign at is three years off was an unmistakable subolot of the conference

#### By David Streitfeld Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON — General Coin L. Powell, mak-ing a sortie into territory aheady conquered by his -comrade in arms H. Norman Schwarzkopf, has signed a contract for his memoirs that will net him a minimum of \$6 million.

The agreement was announced by Random House, which declined to pay Mr. Schwarzkopf \$5 million and then ruefully watched his autobiography become one of the most successful books of 1992 for Bantam

Both deals indicate that when it comes to making big money off the Bush presidency, it helps to be a Joint Chiefs of Staff in six weeks, is on vacation and

**Dole Sets** 

**A Flexible** 

Stance on

mpuled by Our Staff From Displatches TULSA, Oklahoma - The Sen-

ate Republican leader, Bob Dole,

has sounded a conciliatory note on

health-care reform, saying his party

wants to cooperate with the Clin-

But Senator Dole warned that he

had "genuine concerns" about the president's proposal, particularly

one that would require employers to provide health insurance for

Addressing the National Gover-

nors Association on Tuesday, from the same stage where President Bill Clinton had ontlined the basics of

his health plan the day before, the

Kansas Republican said that

"there's flexibility," on the Repub-

He said Republicans were pre-

pared "to extend our hand of coop-eration," but he cautioned the pres-

ident not to "get set in concrete"

Despite his objection to require-

ments on employers, Senator Dole stopped short of saying he would

oppose any package that included them. And he said he could be

persuaded to support mandates if small businesses were protected.

"In the view of Senate Republi-

cans who are working on proposals of our own," he said, "employer mandates would damage the econ-

omy, and hurt those who need help

the most - new hires, small busi-

about its tights so they will not be

seen only as obstructionists.

nesses and low-income workers."

phasing the plan in seven years.

lican side of the issue.

with his plan.

their workers:

ton administration on the issue.

Health

military officer who had a direct role in the Gulf War. was not available for comment his spokesman said factors - the acceptability of the editor, the way the The top civilians in the administration - President George Bush, Vice President Dan Quayle and Secrethe 56-year-old general said: "I have had a wonderful 35 years of military service. I hope my memoirs will tary of State James A. Baker 3d - are guaranteed about \$1 million each for their books. capture the enjoyment and spirit of those years."

The only government official who has ever received a larger advance than General Powell was President Ronald Reagan, who got at least \$7 million for a volume of speeches and his autobiography. The public turned out to be only mildly interested in what the once-popular president had to say, which indicates how dicey publishing at this altitude can be. Simon and Schuster lost its corporate shirt.

General Powell, who will retire as chairman of the

### **Away From Politics**

• The biological parents of Kimberly Mays — the teenager who was swapped at birth in 1978 — should have no contact with her. Judge Stephen Dakan ruled in Sarasota, Florida. He declared Robert Mays, who raised the 14-year-old, to be her legal father, but did not grant the girl's wish to "divorce" her biological parents, Ernest and Regina Twigg, Because of an appeal the biological parents said they would make, the girl could be in court until she turns 18.

• The Vatican has appointed Michael Sheehan, 54, as arcbbishop of Santa Fe, New Mexico, where charges of priestly sexual misconduct include claims that the last archbishop, Robert Sanchez, seduced young women. Bishop Sanchez resigned in March.

• The Reverend David Trosch of Mobile, Alabama, has agreed to withdraw his support for killing doctors who perform abortions, after having received an ultimatum from church officials.

· California and Iederal investigators have cracked down on farm worker abuses in the San Joaquin Valley. Investigators issued about 65 citations resulting in more than \$100,000 in fines.

• Buffdozers plowed through one of the last shantytowns in Manhat-tan, one of New York City's most visible symbols of homelessness. The encampment of wood and tar paper shacks at the foot of the Manhattan Bridge, bome to about 50 people, had become a fire

• A woman who has worked as a train conductor for Amtrak since 1986 has charged in a federal lawsuit in Boston that she was sexually harassed by two engineers and that the railroad ignored her com-plaints. Sheila O'Connell charges she was assaulted, insulted, bumiliated and passed over for promotion to engineer because of her complaints.

destroyed because they are officially retired.

ton and was soon brought until control. The cause of the mishap and the chemicals involved were not known.

AP, AFP, LAT, NYT, UPI

# Sting Operation Casts Net on Costly 'Ghost Riders'

By Peter Kerr

New York Times Service NEW YORK - For some time, Although Mr. Clinton said his mass-transit operators bave worplan would call for mandatory in-surance, he also emphasized in his ried about a growing problem: speech here that he would seek to ghost riders. These are people who file fraudulent insurance claims for ease the burden on employers by ries" in public transit acci-

going less than 10 miles (about 16 fer from back or neck injuries, dictments of two Newark police will face civil fines or prosecution. kilometers) an hour. which are hard to disprove. Video cameras inside and out-

side the bus filmed 17 people only for office visits and treatment scrambling aboard before the po-but also for office visits that never took place. have been injured. Two people who were never on the bus also filed

waiting for reports of just such an

filed claims against the bus compa-

sands of dollars for injuries said to

Transit companies report that

So far, doctors and lawyers have

While law enforcement officials for treatment never provided, customers and all sorts of others are good evidence, they say that Officials say 107 other people who see the system as vulnerable." have good evidence, they say that

though common, is usually very

hard to prove. Transit operators -

both public and private - estimate that it may add up to hundreds of

million of dollars annually in insur-

ance payments. During its three-year sting oper-

ation, the New Jersey Insurance

Department "erashed" more than

10 buses. In six of them, it saw

more than a hundred "passengers"

and their doctors and lawyers move

Many of the doctors billed not ing the name of a passenger to the Fotunato, the state insurance list of people injured on a bus. The commissionet. "But you have vast

officers and one physician. The po-lice officers were charged with add-one kind of ftaud." said Samuel physician was charged with billing amounts perpettated by providers. customers and all sorts of others

 $\sqrt{4}$ Chris Official The Averaginal Pic-Kimberly Mays won the right not to live with her biological parents but not a 'divorce' from them.

The book will aim to combine policy and personal-

major architect of the Gulf War.

in the autumn of 1995. In a rough estimate, General Powell's book needs to The book deal was officially concluded Monday.

Tuesday. In a statement released by Random House, book would be marketed and promoted and sold." He added: "It wasn't, in the end, an argument about money. Everyone was in the same ballpark." There were three other bidders.

Page 3

General Powell's next task is to choose a ghostwritity as it details his childhood as the son of Jamaican er. As is standard in these deals, he will pay that immigrants, his two tours in Vietnam and his role as a person directly. The book will probably be published -

The president of Random House, Harold Evans, said negotiations with General Powell's agent, Marvin Jo-sephson of International Creative Management, had been "very long, and complicated by nonfinancial

hazard and was increasingly plagued with drugs.

 A 13,000-pound steel blade crashed down outo a B-52 bomber at Davis-Monthan Air Force Base in Arizona, beginning the destruc-tion of 350 aged Cold War aircraft under the START treaty. The treaty signed by the United States and the former Soviet Union is unresolved because Ukraine refused to sign. The planes are being

• An explosion and fire at a West Virginia chemical plant injured three workers Wednesday. The fire occurred in a pesticide unit at a Rhône-Poulenc SA facility about 12 miles (19 miles) west of Charles-

Throughout the discussions, there was one central but unspoken question: Who will emerge as the Republican nominee?

It is also on the minds of the Democrats. Catherine Moore; the Democratic Party's spokeswoman, followed the jockeying here' closely. "They're like animals trying to get ahead of the herd," she said. (NYT). Quote/Unquoto

President Clinton, who turns 47 on Thursday, after a birthday party at AG Chicken House; a local landmark in Springdale, Arkansas: "I ate too much."

# i ha atan wasar FAKE: The Rigging of 'Star Wars'

not been deceived and that deceiv- Charles A. Bowsher to investigate ing one's enemies was natural and allegations that "there was a wellnecessary to any major military initiative.

"You always work on decep-tion," he said. "You're always trying to practice deception. You are obviously trying to mislead your opponents and to make sure that. ney don't know the actual facts." The former administration offirials cited what they said was a lear example of a rigged test that misled Congress and the Kremlin. In June 1984, they said, project officials conducted the fourth at-tempt to hit a target missile launched from California with an interceptor missile launched from

the Pacific. The first three tests in the series had failed. It was crucial that the fourth succeed, a scientist with the Project said. "We would lose hundreds of mil-

tions of dollars in Congress if we didn't perform it successfully," he said. "It would be a catastrophe."

To ensure that the missile defense program would be seen as n "we rigged the test," the scien-tist said. "We put a beacon with a

certain frequency on the target ve-hicle. On the interceptor, we had a receiver." In effect, the scientist, said, the target was talking to the missile, saying: "Here I am. Come get me."

He added, "The hit looked beautiful, so Congress didn't ask ques-DODS.

At the time, project officials described the test as proof that the program could clear a crucial technological hurdle: the first time a missile had ever intercepted a longrange ballistic missile in flight.

It was nearly seven years before project researchers hit a missile with a missile again, and that series of tests also included failures. The challenge of intercepting a warhead remains at the edge of technologi

Reagan administration, declined to comment

tanses has tack 

Mr. Dole strongly suggested that the months of consultations be-tween the administration and Reablicans in Congress may not sat-Continued from Page 1 ----- asked Comptroller General planned formal strategy to provide the U.S. Congress with a less-than-

complete picture of the actual via-bility of the strategic defense technology." The senator made his request in an Aug 5 letter to Mr. Bowsher, the head of the General Accounting Office, the investigative arm of

DIOGTATE

of it anyway."

isfy him, even if many Republicans support the Clinton proposals. He advised the White House not to try to rush the plan, which he predicted would be approved by Congress "maybe the middle of next year." The tone of Mr. Dole's com-

ments seemed to reflect the tone of governors from both parties at the conference. They sought to strike a bipartisan note, but the divisions remained apparent.

From start-to finish, the issue of Mr. Pryor said he had received health care was paramount. At a Iteration care was paramounte in a closing news conference, Governor Howard Dean, Democrat of Ver-mont, who is a doctor, emphasized Mr. Dole's call for accommodation strikingly similar information from people in widely varying positions. indicating that "there had been a formal program of technical and bridgetary, factorial budgetary deception" connected with the project. on health care.

"This is not a bipartisan love fest," be said. "But the commit-Accounting office investigators ment here is to start working to-

said that the question was whother ment h the Fentagon had deliberately de .gether." ceived Congress or whether excession Mr. I sive official optimism had led to Democ unrealistic representations of the whom. Mr. Dole's tone surprised some Democratic governors, one of whom, David Walters of Oklaho-

ma, said his words were "welcome to all our ears." Governor John Waihee of Hawaii said, "For Dole. In June, the accounting office completed eight classified reports that concluded the Pennagon had that was really conciliatory."

Meanwhile, a nationwide study deliberately misled Congress in the 1980s about the cost, the perfor-mance and the necessity of the of-more than 17,000 patients has found widespread dissatisfaction with health maintenance organiza-tions, adding fuel to a growing na-nonal debate over the merits of most expensive weapons systems built for nuclear war against the Soviet Union. The reports did not cover the missile defense project. managed health care.

Members of the House Armed Patients were more likely to be Services Committee said officials satisfied with the emplanations of of the missile definise project had their treatments from doctors given them steady. "we cap do it" working in their own offices or briefings in the 1980s, that were small, single specialty groups than small, single-specialty groups than from the health maintenance orga-nizations, the researchers said. The patients also felt that independent unsupported by data. "I don't think anybody got over-

sold unless they wanted to be," said Representative Patricia Schroeder, doctors showed more interest in their well-being, according to the study, which was published in the a Colorado Democrat who opposed the project and now heads the committee's research and tech-Journal of the American Medical Association nology panel. "I never bought any

And independent doctors were In May, Defense Secretary Les easier to reach by telephone and Aspin reformed the SDI program pointments on short notice than doctors in large medical groups, the on more modest ground-based defenses that more closely resemble the Patriot system used in the Gulf government-imanced study found.

cal capabilities. In ranio system used in the Onit By contrast, people enrolled in James Abrahamson, who headed War to defend bases and Israell. By contrast, people enrolled in the missile defense project in the citizens against Scud missiles. health maintenance organizations the missile defense project in the citizens against Scud missiles. Mr. or treated by large, multispecialty Reagan administration, declined to casan automust also, dependent of the model of the practices were more likely to com-omment. A longuine critic of the missile "star wars" and the vision of a plain of long hours in the waiting defense program, Senator David H. national defense against ninclear at room, followed by too short a visit Pryor, Democrat of Arkanses, has tack. (NTT, LAT)

claims dents. Some of the "injured" had been scanning police radio frequencies.

. Mr. Dole, while acknowledging that he has become known as "Dr. When there is a bus or train accident, people from the neighbor-Gridlock," after bruising fights in Congress over Mr. Clinton's ecohood often race to get aboard and feign injury. New Jersey decided to do some-thing about it. It set up a sting operation and staged more than 10 accidents in the state, which it vid-accidents in the state, which it vidpomic plan, made some unusually friendly comments that seemed intended to demonstrate that he was built Some Republicans pit built. Some Republicans are con-cerned that their party be selective

cotaped. Then it scrutinized the claims that poured in. when buses have collisions in urban Typical of the "accidents" was areas, they are often surrounded by

one in March in East Orange. An "runners" for doctors and lawyers, ordinary-looking bus carrying 15 who get on the bus, hand out leaf-passengers, all taking part in the lets with phone numbers and en-sting, was hit from behind by a car courage passengers to say they suf-

Amnesty Denied Nuns' Killers In El Salvador

accident.

# SPIES: FBI Checks Out Alleged KGB Network in U.S.

**Continued from Page 1** uncovered information related to pionage came from a former KGB fallout of cases that may be develallegations of abuses by Mr. Ses-

oped from the investigation. sions. Those allegations, outlined Mr. Kessler, a former reporter for The Washington Post who has written extensively on the U.S. intelligence community, was granted unusual access to FBI officials for his book under an arrangement ap-proved by William S. Sessions, the month. bureau's director at the time.

lic Tuesday, rejected a request from two of the five convicted killers

employee "who had had access to KGB files." According to the employee's ac-count, "the KGB had had many in a letter Mr. Kessler sent to the FBI last year, were passed along to the Justice Department's Office of Professional Responsibility, setting off the chain of events that led to hundreds of Americans and possibly more than a thousand spying for them in recent years," Mr. Kessler writes. "So specific was the Mr. Sessions's dismissal last information that the FBI was Mr. Kessler writes in his book quickly able to establish the During his research, Mr. Kessler that the information about the essource's credibility.

qualify for the amnesty program.

The guardsmen were convieted in 1984 and sentenced to 30 years

ry earlier this year into atrocities

committed during El Salvador's 12-

that they be freed as part of a Los Angeles Times Service blanket amnesty sponsored by President Alfredo Cristiani and ap-proved in March by the Legislative in prison. A United Nations inqui-SAN SALVADOR - The National Guardsmen who raped and killed four American church work-Assembly, which is controlled by ers in 1980 will not be pardoned Mr. Cristiani's rightist political under a government amnesty pro-gram, El Salvador's Supreme Court has roled. The court, in a ruling made pub-

year civil war found that the murparty. The court upheld a lower court's ders had been ordered and then ruling that the guardsmen had covered up by higher-ranking mil-committed a common crime, not a tary officers. No officer was ever political one, and therefore did not charged in the case, however.



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MANDARIN ORIENTAL

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THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993

### PINION

# Herald Tribune In Africa, Avoidable Disaster

# **Movement** in the Mideast

Step by irregular step the Israelis are mov-ing toward open dealings with the Palestine Liberation Organization. Earlier, they spurned the group out of refusal to countenance its goal of a state. Now they are coming to see that it is the moderates among Palestinians who want a state; the militants, who grew in the political vacuum the Israelis helped create by repudiating the PLO, want to eradicate Israel. Credit the terrorist groups Hezbollah and Hamas for sharpening Israeli appreciation of the PLO's relative merits. Without a hiccup, Israel now lets ministers meet its officiais, it accepts as negotiators Palestinians who have become open members of a PLO committee steering 21-month-old peace talks. Not that the stage is yet set for Israeli consid-cration of Palestinian claims for a state. Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin has contrived in let a substantial part of his Labor Party get out in froot of him on this issue. The timing and terms of a catch-up apparently hinge on his personal reading of what the national and international political traffic will bear. But the Palestinians remain divided both between and within the West Bank population and tha exile apparatus of the PLO. Yasser Arafat, the PLO leader, retains a symbolic nationalist image,

but Palestinians increasingly find the topdown governing structure, his personal vehicle, unsuitable in the PLO's developing needs. President Hafez Assad of Syria had settled early into a negotiating stalemate with the Israelis. Using his characteristic way to remind

people not to forget him, last month he let loose Hezbollah ou Israel's soldiers in southern Lebanon and on its border towns. Israel's response against both guerrillas and local Lebanese led n to rein in Hezbollah and dispatch the Lebanese Army to police its strongholds. Will be now follow this show of power by detailing to Israelis the offer of full peace that would put pressure on Israel to offer full Golan withdrawal? Will this strengthened hint of an Israeli-Syrian breakthrough put the fear of being left out into the Palestinians? Tune in on Aug. 31 in Washington for the 11th round of Arab-Israeli peace talks. Warren Christopher's recent Middle East trip added an element - personal United States where it ought to be: at the center of a negotiation that, despite everything, has fresh possibilities of movement and that is crucial to attaining a more stable Middle East. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

#### WASHINGTON - Practical By Richard Critchfield men, John Maynard Keynes

subsidies ran from 60 to 80 percent;

the Nobel Peace Prize laureate

ity goes down he abandons the land,

African farmer with cheap fertilizer

so he can continue to work that same

than 40 percent of its needs.

can countries.

reminded us, are usually the slaves of some defunct economist. Maybe this is what ails the World Bank's embattled "structural adjustment" program of radical reforms, which grew ont of hard-

nosed insistence in the Reagan-Bush era that Africans open up to foreign trade and investors and adopt free-market policies. This has meant, among other things, ending 25 years of fertilizer subsidies in more than 40 sub-Saharan African countries. Fertilizer use in Africa, always minuscule, edged up in the 1980s but has now

dropped precipitously. As a result, so has food production. At a recent workshop on African farming in Cotonou, Benin, I heard agriculture ministers speak of a breakdown" and use words like

disaster Later in Washington, when I told Robert MeNamara, the former World Bank president, about the hopeful feelings I had after visiting Ghanaian villages, he vehemently in-sisted that the decline in per capita lood production in Africa was too grim for even cantious optimism. Kevin Cleaver, a World Bank offi-

cial who in April published a strategy paper for African farming, argued in an interview here that fertilizer use in at least 9 African countries has gone up 3 percent a year or more. But his own figures show it has plummeted in 15 other countries. "If there were infinite resources,"

land. I say, rather than subsidize imported food in the cities, subsidize fertilizer for the small cultivator." Former President Jimmy Carter, he said, "we would all he for femiliz-er subsidies. But extension, research, also at the Cotonon workshop, said

roads, schools, it's all being out back. You have to make choices." So sci-entists and economists, all practical men, are having a knock-down de-bate on what choices to make. that African countries were being forced to import fertilizer at world market prices while having to compete with rich countries that subsi-dize their own agriculture at rates up to 72 percent (Japan) while dumping surpluses in Africa as food aid. Ghana, for instance, used nearly 100,000 tons of fertilizer a year

B. T. Kang an Indonesian at the International Institute of Tropical from 1977 to 1980, a period when Agriculture, in Ibadan, Nigeria, is this year it imported just 12,000 tons. Tanzania was unable to im-port any fertilizer and can meet less considered a preeminent authority on African soils. He told me that most African soils need 45 to 60 kilos (100 to 132 pounds) of nitrogen The most outspoken scientist on a year. "If you can get organic mat-ter it's best," he said. "But usually the subject is Norman Borlang, 79, whose high-yield grain revolution-ized agriculture in India and China you must supplement it with chemi cal fertilizer, and for most poor Afri-cans it has to be subsidized."

in the 1970s. Dr. Borlaug and his associates have, since 1986, tested Mr. Cleaver's figures show that Africans now use just 7 to 8 kilos per hectare (2.5 acres) of chemical fertilizer. That compares to 93 kilos per bectare in the United States, 69 new seeds and fertilizer on about 200,000 small farms in seven Afri-The reason he supports fertilizer in India, 260 in China, 358 in Britsubsidies, Dr. Borlaug said in an interview in Cotonou, "is that the small African slash-and-burn cultiain, 433 in Germany, and close to 600 in the Netherlands.

"The problem with Africa's soil," Dr. Boriaug said, "is that essential plant nutrients have been leached by heavy rains over thousands of vator, who uses just a machete and hoe, has no choice. Now he culti-vates three years, and when his fertilyears. As a result, the soil becomes moves on and chops down more brush — and burns vegetation. It's very harmful to the environment. acid. Nitrogen content is low. Afri-ca is left with infertile soil incanable of sustaining a dense population." "The alternative is to provide the In addition, just 6 percent of Af-

rican farmland - one-third in one-

sixth of its potential - is irrigated.

compared to 26 percent in India and 44 percent in China.

There is hope, however. Dr. Bor-lang has shown that with improved seeds and fertilizer use. African corn

yields could double or triple. Scientists and World Bank offi-

cials like Mr. Cleaver agree on the fundamental issue: Africans need to

The scientists' view was summed

up at the Cotonou workshop by Wayne Haag, a Michigan plant

use more fertilizer.

breeder who runs the Borlaug initiative in Ghana. "We're dealing with people's lives." be said. "And we're obviously doing something wrong. Per capita food production is falling. If subsidy is a bad word, let's call it investment. But let's get improved seed and fertilizer out in African farmers. They want it. Go ask them."

The writer, author of "Villages," specializes in technology's effect on culture. He contributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

But as NATO bases are being shut down, these circumstances are changing. With a smaller force structure and wider range of potential crisis

areas, the army and tactical air force will certain-ty experience more unscheduled deployments.

accompanied by greater family turbulence. The U.S. Navy and Marine Corps, with

forces continually deployed worldwide without families, began feeling the magnitude of prob-

lems associated with young marrieds before the

For decades, in peace and war, a junior

enlisted man or officer in the sea services bas

been away from bome six months each year on

average. As these services are cut back further - without any reduction in the worldwide

commitments demanded of them - an even

harsher operational schedule and greater family

separation can be expected. If a service chief is given less money and

fewer people to perform essentially the same

tasks, how can he best meet his requirements? If

offered the choice between two people of equal

talent, one of which oceds only a bunk while the

other requires full family benefits, including counseling when a teen-age marriage goes sour, which should be choose?

Perhaps a complete ban on married enlistees

is overkill. But a commandant who takes his stewardship seriously — and politicians and commentators whose true focus is effective

national defense - would ask that this issue be

thoroughly examined as a matter of fiscal and

Army and tha Air Force.

# **Making a Case for NAFTA**

Trade makes the U.S. economy grow, and NAFTA — the North American Free Trade Agreement - will expand trade. Creating a single gigantic market from Canada to Mexico, it was a good agreement in the original form in which President George Bush signed it last year. The supplemental provisions an-nounced a few days ago by the Clinton administration will strengthen it. The opposition is coming mainly from labor unions and from the left wing of the environmental movement. They objected that manufacturers would run south to escape U.S. labor and environmental standards. The Bush administration pointed out that Mexico's laws were more than adequate. But the critics argued that Mexico enforces its laws poorly. Bill Clinton, during the campaign a year ago, responded by saying that he supported NAFTA in principle but would seek additional accords addressing the issue of enforcement. Those are the agreements that Mr. Clinton's trade negotiator, Mickey Kantor, has just concluded.

They probably won't mollify much of the ion. The debate over NAFTA is pecuopposition. The debate over NAFTA is pecu-liar. It has bitle to do with the specifics of these accords or even with Mexico. Instead, NAFTA has become the focal point for deep anxieties about the American ability to compete with the rest of the world. With the collapse of the Soviet Union, a ocw isolationism is rising in U.S. politics, on both the left

and the right. It is andible in the attacks on NAFTA. The larger concern is Asia — Japan first, but right behind it China, which has emerged in recent years as a major exporter into U.S. markets. In much of the NAFTA debate, Mexico is hardly more than a proxy for a larger and more aggressive low-wage competitor. President Clinton can point out that be is pressing both Japan and China harder on trade issues than his predecessor was prepared to do. He is entitled to confidence that be will enforce the terms of NAFTA. For those who are genuinely wor-ried about trade with Mexico specifically, the answer is simpler. Even without NAFTA, Mexico is already America's third-largest trading partner, and ocarly \$40 billion worth of its exports come un the United States annu-ally. With NAFTA, the United States will have considerable leverage on the labor and environmental conditions under which these exports are produced. Without NAFTA, it will have no leverage. While NAFTA's impact on the U.S. economy will be positive and create jobs, that impact will not be large. America's greater interest in NAFTA is the contribution it will make to the stability and growth of the Mexican ecocomy. That is the strongest of the reasons for Congress to vote NAFTA into effect, and carry out the promise that two U.S. presidents made to Mexico. -THE WASHINGTON POST.

# **Ambiguity on Health Care**

With the budget battle won, Bill Clinton launched an even more bruising battle this week over health care. Addressing American governors, he was, well, vintage Clintoo: reassuring to everyone, satisfying to no one.

2

leeway to design their own reforms. Yet his advisers have recently been talking about plans under which Washington would dictate exactly what type of policies - and at what cost - insurers would be allowed to offer.

the governors expr

# The American Military Does Not Need This Social Engineering

ARLINGTON, Virginia — American soci-ety is becoming ever more divided be-tween people of thought and people of action. Thus, it is not surprising that a wide array of politicians and commentators found the order by the Marine Corps commandant that would e limited enlistments to unmarried recruits

an object of easy derision. Administration officials concede that Gener-al Carl Mundy Jr. possesses the authority to change marine recruitment policy without their approval. Nonetheless, the order was quickly cinded and be was subjected to a public dressing-down for having exercised his judg-ment without their concurrence.

The general may have committed a procedural error. But the reaction to his order and the inability of those in political and media power to see the problem he is trying to address give us a nice allegory of why U.S. national leadership has become so derailed and unrespected.

President Bill Clinton, who has never held a nonbureaucratic or even a private-sector job, was said to be astonished at General Mundy's deci-sion. According to The New York Times, the plan flew in the face of Mr. Clinton's "commitment to have the military reflect society at large." Representative Patricia Schroeder of Colorado, who claims military expertise from having gone to Armed Services Committee meetings for two decades, during which she has tried to civilize the military and cut billions of dollars annually from its operating budget, dismissed General Mundy as a cultural Neanderthal.

With an arrogance that has become her imprimatur, she wondered whether he had "taken By James Webb

friendly," she said. "I think we now see that

policy in action." The New York Times said that General Mundy's plan involved "constitutional questions of discrimination and privacy." The Washington Post termed him a "zealous steward of tradition in what is by far the most conservative and

Insular of the military services." From a chorus of people who have never handled an operating budget or been responsi-ble for troops sent in harm's way comes an unspoken litany: We are smarter than you. General Mundy could have a field day re-

sponding to their comments. For starters: · How far does Mr. Clinton wish to go to have

a military that "reflects society at large"? Should we lower its educational standards, since the military's percentage of high school gradnates is higher than society's?

Should we reduce opportunities for minorities, since they are more prevalent in the military than in society? Should Yale lawyers and Rhodes scholars serve in the same percentages as they exist in society? • How often does Representative Schroeder

think the Swiss Guards travel thousands of miles from their wives for a year at a time? And since when have they required the training and weap-ons for beavy combat?

· When do phrases like "least family-friendy' and "most conservative and insular" simply mask an arrogance toward an institution that, beyond cavil, is the least problem-filled and most combat-ready military service America be cardinated and the least problem-filled and most combat-ready military service America

should listen to General Mundy. He is not harking to the past but informing us of future realities. The greatest challenge as the U.S. military weans itself from its NATO role and shapes its forces for the future will be to build and sustain a highly maneuverable and cost-effective fighting force. This will require planners to go against th grain of many recruitment policies that yielded the all-volunteer military.

The all-volunteer system has drawn heavily on young enlistees who are married or wish to marry, because of remarkable family benefits that include free medical care, housing, day care, counseling services, commissary and PX privileges and generous early retirement.

Predictably, the percentage of young mar-rieds ballooned as these benefits improved. Although only 14 percent of army soldiers bolding the rank of E-5 were married in 1971, by 1986 that percentage was 73 percent.

Today, 40 percent of marines on their first. enlistment are married and those marriages are suffering a 40 percent divorce rate.

Surface and percent involve rate. During my time in the Pentagon, the army's No. I budget priority was its quality-of-life pro-grams, which cost more than \$6 billion a year. This ever-increasing spending caused con-cern among planners, since payments to keep the travers haven and encourage rates to keep

the troops happy and encourage retention took. money away from go-to-war budget areas relat-ed to mobilization, combat medical readiness and logistics.

But U.S. military leaders as well as the leadpractical leadership.

The writer was assistant secretary of defense and secretary of the U.S. Navy in the Reagan administration. He contributed this comment to The New York Times

He promised bioartisanship, hexibility, he new taxes and universal coverage. All that sounds terrific. But how these pieces would fit together remains as much a mystery today as It was when he first appointed Hillary Rodham Clinton to figure it all out. Mr. Clinton promised that he would seek

Republican support. That is good news, be-cause the course be chose in the budget light -not to woo Republicans - makes no sense on health care: Democrats alone cannot overhaul an industry that accounts for about one dollar in every seven that Americans spend.

He also vowed to cover every American, without a major tax hike, primarily by dumping the cost on employers - requiring them to pay the lion's share of insuring their workers. To fend off charges that this would destroy jobs, be promised in provide subsidies in limit the cost to employers. And he proposed phasing in the mandate over five to seven years.

Employer mandates are easy to criticize; they are an indirect tax on wages and discour-age companies from hiring low-paid workers. But most Americans already receive coverage through employers, and Mr. Clinton has rea-sonably decided in preserve this system rather than totally rebuild an \$800 billion industry from the ground up. Thereafter, Mr. Clinton's remarks became

maddeningly vague. Washington would de-fine a generous package of basic benefits to which every American would be entitled. But at what cost? And how could generous coverage he extended in 40 million uninsured people without a new and substantial tax hike? Mr. Clinton renewed his promise that com-

petition, not regulation, would be the key to containing costs; bealth-care plans would compete for business by offering high-quality, affordable care. But in the next breath he suggested an overall budget cap, probably in the form of caps on the rare of increase in insurance premiums. That could effectively gut incentives for providers to find ways to deliver better health care if they would raise costs and, therefore, premiums.

Mr. Clinton also promised in give states

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JOHN VINOCUR, Executive Educe & Vice President

Clinton would overreach. They pointed to progress that states are making on their own - in Florida. Minnesota, Oregon and Vermont - to reform health care. What they need from Washington is not a blueprint but a set of ground rules, or more accurately incentives. Once providers are forced in compete to survive, and consumers encouraged to make cost-conscious choices. Washington can let states figure out their own solutions. If Mr. Clinton travels that path, he can forge bipartisan spirit. Health-care reform is already happening in the states. The danger is that Mr. Clinton - once he gets beyond the vague principles down to the dirty details - will bring these reforms un a crashing halt.

ed annety that Mr.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### Other Comment

### He'll Need Support From All

When [President Clinton] addressed the governors, be faced a polite but skeptical group. They are rightly worried that any fed-eral health-insurance plan will short-circuit promising state experiments to reform health care and will impose a huge new financial burden on state governments. These are valid concerns. A number of

states have recently embarked on some ambitious reforms. These experiments ought to be warmly encouraged by Washington, including freeing states of restrictive federal regulations that obstruct new approaches in health care. The president said he wanted in give states broad flexibility in this area.

As for the financial burden, that remains pivotal. Paying for a health-care overhaul won't be cheap. Dissension was evident on how to achieve this even among the governors, who split along party lines - an ominous sign for finure congressional action. It underscores the urgent necessity for Mr. Clinton to reach out for bipartisan support on health care.

leave of his senses" and pointed out that "even the Pope allows his Swiss Guards to be married." "Marines have always been the least family-

bas ever fielded?

Americans want to be? Uniquely blessed by the burden of choice — the

French, for example, do not share Americans' sense of perpetual be-

immediate deportation of any alien

make life-or-death decisions for asy-

lum seekers in summary exclusion

stories linking both the World Trade

posed bill would not, however, stop terrorism or stem the tide of illegal

forces, causing fewer problems off-base and The country and the other military services pumping more money into foreign economies.

# **Immigration:** Silhouettes on the Signs Outline a Nation's Choice

O N INTERSTATE 5, NORTH OF SAN DIEGO - If you blink you may miss them. Don't blink. They are signs of the time. They are large yellow signs of the sort that use black silhouettes — of falling rocks, leaping deer. playing

children - in warn motorists. But the silhouettes on these signs are of a running family — a father, mother and small daughter. They represent illegal immigrants who risk, and sometimes lose, their lives, sprinting through the stream of speeding vehicles in evade a govern-ment checkpoint.

Here, where the surf rumbles not far from the traffie's roar, where the Republic runs out of room and the borizon reminds Americans of Asian nations exporting economie challenges and challenging immi-grants, here two of the nation's po-litical preoccupations fuse: immi-gration and the North American Free Trade Agreement. From the moment in the 18th cen-

tury when national consciousness be-

WASHINGTON - In October

Singh, bound his hands and feet and

suspended him upside down. As be

dangled from the ceiling, the officers beat him unconscious. The next day

Mr. Singh was tied to a steel chair

Shortly after securing his release with a bribe, Mr. Singh fled India. Upon arriving at San Francisco In-ternational Airport, he was arrested by agents of the immigration service

for presenting a false passport. He was ordered detained because he was

unable to convince an Immigration

and Naturalization Service officer that he had a "credible fear" of perse-

cution. Three months later, an immi-gration judge granted Mr. Singh's ap-

If the Clinton administration's new

immigration bill had been in effect,

bowever, the immigration service would bave returned Mr. Singh to his torturers in India rather than giving him an opportunity to present his

case for refugee status in a court of

law. The centerpiece of the proposed bill is a provision that requires the

ication for political asylum.

and tortured with electric shock.

By Daniel Wolf and Robert B. Jobe

# By George F. Will gan emerging on the thinly settled eastern fringe of the continent, the animating question of U.S. politics has been: What kind of people do we

everything crossing the freeway - or the ocean it borders? The hope of betterment - in a word, jobs. Most immigrants would prefer to pursue a productive future at home. NAFTA will help potential immigrants to prosper at home — if NAFTA can be rescued from current irrationalities of American politics.

coming - we now face, with immi-gration and NAFTA, choices that Pat Buchanan Republicans, a will shape who we are. In Sacramento and Washington, small but gingery group, oppose both immigration and NAFTA, an incoherence matched within the Democratic Party. Many Democrats legislative hoppers are piled high with proposals, from national identity cards and increased border patrols are queasy about acknowledging the to diminished entitlements for im-migrants, to slow the flow of forprincipal incentive for immigrants - the availability of entry-level jobs eigners. Some are sound; almost in America - because many black all deserve debate and will get it, leaders blame the disorderly lives of evidence that anxiety about immi-gration is now discussable, rather than dismissible as xenopbobie the inner-city underclass on the sup-posed unavailability of such jobs. Further, freer trade means, as freeprimitivism. But all such proposals dom generally does, an uncertain pale in significance when compared with NAFTA. future, and so is threatening to the timid, including some Democratie constituencies, like organized labor. What impels immigrants to risk

> immigration. The bill applies only to aliens who are unable to present propas whiny and embattled. The idea that most immigrants are er documents at points of entry. drawn to America, like iron frag-ments to a magnet, by welfare entitie-ments misses a huge and heartening

The administration could prevent aliens who lack proper documents from abusing asylum laws through measures far less extreme than those who enters the United States without proper documentation unless be can demonstrate to an INS official (subject to a cursory review by an officer it proposes. The bill should provide a of another agency) that he has a "credible fear" of persecution. This "credible fear" standard is prompt hearing to determine whether an arriving asylum seeker should be used in some parts of the United States to determine whether aliens detained pending determination of his or her claim.

Congress should mandate an inshould be released from custody crease in the fee for processing alien while they pursue their claims for political asylum. Hundreds of genuvisa applications and ensure that the ine refugees are languishing in deten-tion centers because the immigration proceeds are used to make sure adequate detention facilities are made service is incapable of applying this standard with accuracy. Many asyavailable for those who cannot demonstrate a "credible fear." Their cases lum seekers have great difficulty arshould then he placed on a fast track ticulating their claims because they fear authority, are uneducated, canwhereby their asylum hearing and administrative appeal would be renot speak English and/or lack cor-roborating evidence. Yet, the pro-posed bill would give INS officers practically unbridled discretion to solved within 90 days.

Detaining aliens who cannot con-vince an INS officer that they have a "credible fear" of persecution will do as much as the administration's proposal would to prevent undeserving proceedings without affording appli-cants the right to judicial review. The administration's bill panders to and possibly dangerous aliens from entering the country. But unlike the administration bill, the detention ala wave of anti-immigrant hysteria that has been fueled by sensationalist news ternative would not lead to the return of true refugees to their persecutors.

Mr. Wolf is a Washington lawyer. Mr. Jobe is a lawyer with a San Fran-cisco-based firm that specializes in asy-Center bombing and the arrival of several boalloads of Chinese migrants to lax immigration policies. This prolum matters. They contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

Fear (Buchananites are timid nationalists - a phenomenon once considered a contradiction in terms) touches the immigration issue at every turn. Does immigration increase crime? Perhaps. But would denying, say, cducational entitlements to the children of illegal immigrants serve domestic tranquility? Because governments are objects of interests and conduits of pas-

sions, such as fear, much that governments do is mistaken. But most mistakes - spending here, taxing there - are correctable. However, if this moment for liberalized trade through NAFTA is missed, there will be a spate of surrenders by the government - in the name of "compassion" - to timid interests demanding protection. And if immigration law is changed in a manner that codifies fear and bostility, America's identity will be altered. Protection, candidate Clinton said, is just a fancy word for giving up. Giving up, that is, the nation's characteristic stance of confidence about competition and a fast unfolding future. And if immigration reform takes the form of a fearful flinching Measuring the Asylum-Seekers' Fear from infusions of ambitious and industrious newcomers, America will have gone far toward redefining itself

truth. What was once called "the Protestant ethic" - faith manifested in social advancement through individual striving - is coming in quantity from Roman Catholic countries to the south.

Richard Rodriguez, an American writer of Mexican parentage, says that Tijuana, comparable in size to its neighbor, San Diego. is, in a sense, more American than San Diego. He means that Tijuana is rawer, less middle-aged, more as America used to be in its youthful boistcrousness.

But America is more than an econ-omy, more than an arena for individual striving for material betterment. A. It also — it primarily — is a culture and a fabric of civic traditions. Singapore booms, but is not "American.

In the flood tide of 19th-century American confidence, Walt Whitman proclaimed that America was more than a nation, it was a world. The justifiable concern about today's immigration is that America may be becoming less than a nation, a community lacking a clear cultural definition, a mere geographie

expression. Still, remember the reality reprosented by the silhouettes on the yel-low signs. There is something un-seemly about an America that is frightened by families sprinting across the freeway to get work. Such an America has much more to worry about than those families.

Washington Post Writers Group.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

war. The head of the delegation said: This party has become the vendor of phrases drawn from a crude Marxism imported from Germany. Its influence is steadily and quictly declining. New defections, both of leaders and of organized workers, are taking place dai-ly. We have been assured that the American Mission is turning the Socialists' sentiment toward the war.

#### **1943: Germans Flee Italy**

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA — [From our New York edition:] The Germans have begun evacuating the Reggio Calabria area of southern Italy, opposite Messina, as it was announced today [Ang. 18] that the thirty-eightday Sicilian campaign had ended "well ahead of schedule." With their over-4 land escape route through southern Italy under heavy aerial bombardment, the Germans were said to be taking to boats to run through the Strait of Messina around to the port of Palmi. The battle of Italy had begun,

#### wounded. The cause of the riots was that 600 Italians were expected at a number of salt-works and thus the French workmen could not be engaged. This created very bad feeling among the French and some terrible fighting took place. The Mayor of Ai-gues-Mortes has declared that the saltworks are to be closed against all foreign workmen and that the French are to apply for work today [Aug. 19].

#### 1918: Socialist Visitors

1893: Job Riots Kill 20

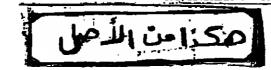
PARIS -- The nots at Aigues-Mortes, on the southern frontier of

France, between French and Italian

workmen at the salt-works are over.

An estimate states 20 killed and 150

ROME - The American Socialist Mission delegated to visit Italian workmen organizations has been re-crived everywhere with great enthusi-asm. Yesterday [Aug. 18] the dele-gates also met the Italian official Socialists who will stand against the



W 1992, 20 Punjabi police roused Avtar Singh from his sleep, dragged him by his hair in a jeep and drove him to a police station. After accus-- The Baltimore Sun. ing him of supporting the Sikh independence movement and providing food and shelter to Sikh separatists, five police officers stripped Mr.

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#### INTERNATEONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993

## PINION

# The Church, Beyond Sexuality

WASHINGTON - A friend who used to cover the Vatican for a wire service once said that the surest way to see a story picked in by newspapers throughout the United States was for it to include

the words "pope" and "sex" together in the lead paragraph. Judging from the coverage of the Roman Catholic Church in the weeks before Pope John Paul II's

visit to the United States, that rule is still alive and well. It was easy to get the impression from many of

ty

social structures.

ion, Aug. 10):

humanitarian aid shipments.

the stories that sex is the only thing the Catholic Church is about,

Yes, sex and the church is an interesting and legitimate subject. There is a great deal of dissent among the faithful about the church's teachings on premarital sex, birth control, divorce and abortion. There is the truly horrible scandal over pedophilic priests and the church's shameful and damag-ing foot-dragging in dealing with it. And there are a lot of Catholic women who are angry at the church's reluctance to accept gender equality not simply as an abstract proposition but as a guide to action within the church itself. A lot of Catholic men agree with them.

Still, in a lot of this coverage, I confess to having trouble recogniz-ing the church I have belonged to all my life. The difficulty with the almost single-minded focus on sexuality is that it leaves one clueless as to why so many people continue to belong to this church. It may also reflect a fairly common tendency to use sexual issues to discredit everything the churches (not just the Catholic Church) might have to say to the modern world. I assert this even though f am on

the liberal side of most of the contentious issues within Catholicism. I am for women priests and married priests and f think the church is doing much damage to itself by keeping so many people out of the priesthood. f am all for birth control, and do not see how any Western society can effectively impose a ban on abortion. I am as troubled

as anyone by the church's handling of child-molesting priests. My heroes in American Catholicism are the progressives, people who accept that the church can

learn from the modern world, yet also assert that modern ideas cannot claim infallibility. The problems I have with some

recent coverage of the church are both personal and political. My own direct experiences of

the church have nothing to do with the war. United Nations represenpedophilia or weird sexual teachings. They are about a devoutly such actions will imperil the cur-religious nun who got into trouble rent negotiations and jeopardize in the South in the 1950s for organizing a racially integrated First Communion service. She did this not because she was some sort of radical (she was not), but simply

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. . ..

By E. J. Dionne Jr. a little rethinking on the subject o (horrible phrase) "family values." Of course the churches need to

because she could not understand get their own houses in order. Nothing so undermines a church's and she was a Southerner why Christians would separate litability to teach us about morality tle kids by race. That nam, my as hypocrisy. sixth-grade teacher, had as much But that is an old story, and as impact on my views about these matters as anything I have ever read on the subject of racial equali-

long as human beings are human beings, hypocrisy will be with us. What is new is the tendency of liberals to drive religious voices to the margins of public discussion. To me, the church is about one This is the theme of a new book. priest in New York who helped "The Culture of Disbelief," by Stepoor people buy and rebuild their

phen Carter, a professor at Yale Law School. Contemporary liberown houses, and another priest who goes back and forth bet alism, he argues, "now views with suspicion people who talk about God in public." In so doing he the world of intellectuals and the world of homeless people. The current disdain in which so many liberals hold the Catholic notes, liberals are in danger of ig-Church and other churches bothers noring the centrality of religion to me, especially because f came to one of liberalism's highest achievements, the civil-rights movement. The point here is not that rebmy own basically liberal views largely because of, not in spite of, Christianity and the church. As gion should define the public square, let alone set the agenda of government. Mr. Carter advocates John Paul himself has said over and over, it is impossible to be a strong protections for religious pluralism, and those of us who are Christian and to remain indifferent to the suffering created by unjust

Catholics (or Jews or Muslims or And to the extent that the Hindus or Buddhists or members churches question some elements of liberal orthodoxy, their quesof any other minority) ought to be instinctively wary of any religious impositions by the state. But plutions are, f think, worth listening ralism rests on nutual respect, and religious people are owed a little to. There is a powerful link between the moral behavior of indimore respect than that which is viduals and the kind of society we create. Family breakdown is causshown by the assumption that all ing enough problems for enough they care about is sex. children that perhaps we could use The Washington Post

# **Open Shot for Jordan: To Help Stop Violence**

#### By Bob Herbert

N EW YORK - The young-sters on the basketball court on the Upper West Side of Manhattan were trying to figure out a way to pull a kernel of opportunity from the death of James Jordan. The afternoon was appropri-

ately gloomy. The ball rattled off the backboard and into the hands of Dyam Jennings, 15. A moment later, standing beside the court,

#### MEANWHILE

he and a few friends asked how Michael Jordan was doing and said they worried that he would have a hard time next season when he will have to go onto the court without his father nearby. "I feel real sorry for him," said Gabe Leibowitz, 14.

"He's my favorite player," said Jose Toro, 15.

Although a few years younger, the boys on the West Side - good kids-looked as if they could have been playmates of Larry Demery and Daniel Green, the North Carolina teenagers accused of murder-ing Mr. Jordan. They had the baseball caps turned around backward, the baggy shorts, the slouching

nonchalance of adolescence. Besides appearance, they have an-other thing in common - they are growing up in the new era of violence in the United States. The amount of violence is astounding. Thousands of youngsters go to sleep screnaded by gunfire. The Commission on Violence and Youth of the American Psychological Association reported that a 17-year-old girl in Boston told a

state task force that she had been to the funerals of 16 friends who had died by violence. f wrote not long ago about a small high school in Brooklyn that had four students who were killed in separate incidents over one summer. The students' classmates did

not think that was strange. Some schools have rooms permanently reserved for mourning. Something is wrong. The boys playing basketball in Manhattan seemed worried about the possibility that James Jordan's

death might have been pointless. They recoiled from that. "Maybe," said Adam Hulse, 14, "maybe Michael could go around and make some speeches about how guns are never the



One by one the children disappeared, and with them their childhoods.

Sure, they can - and are. They

ng ever

right answer. Maybe he could try begin to pour at any moment. to convince kids by showing how Charles Barkley, who revels in to convince kids by showing how guns affected him." the outrageous, has said: "Profes-sional athletes should not be role

Gabe Leibowitz nodded excit-edly. "Sure," he said. "He could go models. How the hell does an athto different schools and lecture. lete qualify for the job? If the only Kids would listen to him." qualification is that you have to be

Dyam Jennings had remained able to dunk a basketball, then f know millions of people who could become role models. Hell, I know quiet. Now he spoke. "He could deliver the message that violence and murder are not fun. That vandrug dealers who can dunk. Can drug dealers be role models, too?" dalizing cars is not cool. That killing somebody is not something you should be proud of."

led the way in establishing ever more brutal levels of violence. The boys stood around now, They helped turn murder into acquiet. The only noise was traffic ceptable behavior for thousands of going by on Columbus Avenue young people. The result: an explosioo of violence and grief. and every oow and then a low roll of thunder. It looked as if it would

The boys who murdered James Jordan were following the drug dealers' lead. The boys on the West Side want their peers to be shown the alternatives.

Page 5

Authorities say James Jordan was awake and frightened just before he was killed. It's a hideous kind of fear, known to millions of crime victims

The boys in the playground believe Michael Jordan could make a difference. They may be right. He could be a powerful influence against violence. ft might even be better if he were

joined in some kind of effort by his skeptical friend Charles Barkley. The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR learned in World War II, a new

appeasement of the unappeasable, followed by unprecedented suffering, would be not merely tragic, but coming on the heels of Marxism-Leninism's demise it would be the stuff of farce.

EDWARD PICK. Pilsen, Czech Republic,

6) by Muhamed Sacirbey: Ambassador Sacirbey knows very well that the atrocities committed in Bosnia-Herzegovina

have not been isolated but have been carried out on a large scale and by all the warring factions.

potential defendants be obtained? Above all, do states have the will to establish a court in which their own citizens - their own public officials - could be tried?

If international law is to be served properly, it is essential that any war crimes tribunal act on democratically entrenched principles and as a nonpartisan body. As m all intercommunal wars, the truth is often the first victim. The tribunal must also separate fact

ians by Bospian government forces sponsibility for the suffering. a lesser crime than the outrages VLADA VJESTICA, Oxford, England.

**Recipe for Quagmire** Regarding "Failure to Seize War-lords Created Quagmire" (Aug. 13) To the list of suspected war criminals who should be tried by by Keith B. Richburg: an international tribunal. I would like to add some names: President Bill Clinton, Secretary of State

Mr. Richhurg's assessment of U.S. and UN objectives in Somalia incorrectly assumes that early ar-Warren Christopher, Chancellor Helmut Kohl, President François rests of Somali "warlords" may have prevented casualties, the UN's destabilizing efforts to bunt Mitterrand, Prime Minister John Major, Jacques Delors, Butros Bu-

tros Ghali, a comber of other Eudown General Mohammed Farah Aidid, and a general "quagmire." fn the post-Cold War sense of ropean and American politicians and Lord Owen and his band of Chamberlainesque appeaseniks. Western intervention, it may well Their crime: failure to live up to have been the U.S. or UN duty to our democratic and moral obliga-tions to safeguard the rights of the round up these warlords, but these same men are Somalia's leadership, the building blocks of any minorities in our midst and prevent the Serbian and Croatian aggression future, viable government. The against them. They have neglected West cannot choose leaders for the to stop the Balkan conflict, al-Somalis. The original U.S. purpose though they have the power and moral justification to do so. Their was to foster government, not to permanently cripple any possibili-ty of its evolution. The clan system inaction has aided and abetted the in Somalia is such that even if the killers and so they must share re-United Nations had arrested the warlords, the fighting would not ADAM EDWARDS. have ceased. There is no recipe for Brussels.

intervention, only for soup. DUANE A. MILLS. Shape, Belgium,

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signamore name and full address Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

#### to the crisis: Negotiations and dia-**Give Peace a Chance**

Regarding "Bosnia: The Answer Is to Give Bombing a Chance" by William Safire, and "Will the West Stop Playing Fool With Serbian Ag-gressors," by Anthony Lewis (Opin-

tional community. International religious, diplomatic and bumanitarian leaders, including Pope John Paul II, Mother Teresa and UN Secretary-General Butros Butros The "solution" to the carnage in Ghali could help strengthen the former Yugoslavia proposed by Mr. Safire and Mr. Lewis will only result

process by visiting the region and appealing directly to all parties in more death. The recent agreeto lay down arms. ment among NATO nations to pre-The manipulation of informapare air strikes against Serbian

tioo and the media by the region's forces is alarming. The international political leaders has fueled the excommunity has a responsibility to help hring the conflict to an end and treme nationalism and ethnic hatred that propel the conflict. Milan reserve the lives and human rights Panic, the former prime minister of of the people of former Yugoslavia. Yugoslavia, has stated that giving But outside military interven-tion and air strikes will only add to people the facts is the first step toward a political solution. Indethe carnage and very likely escalate pendent media outlets desperately need support.

tatives have expressed fears that Many other ideas have been presented and are worth pursuing, in-cluding revoking UN membership rent negotiations and jeopardize and diplomatic recognition of the Violence only begets violence. states involved, and charging polit-There are ways other than miliical and military leaders with war tary intervention to achieve a crimes in the World Court, while broadly publicizing these charges more stable, far-reaching solutioo

among the people of the Balkans. logue must continue with the sup-port and leadership of the interna-Violence will not stop the vio-lence. There are peaceful alternatives. Let's pursue them. FRANCOISE POTTIER.

Executive Secretary. International Fellowship of Reconciliation. Alkmaar, Netherlands.

When writers like Mr. Safire and Mr. Lewis, who at best will usually. agree to disagree, implore Presi dent Bill Clintoo to finally lead NATO interventioo in Bosnia, one realizes how inescapable the horror of the genocide has become, and how impotent the post-Cold War

leadership. The now-tired historical, economic and political rationalizations for avoiding responsibility are not only callous and hypocritical, but will probably prove short-sighted, as would-be troublemakers around the globe dream of

pursuing twisted new world orders. Mr. Lewis referred to Marx's observation that history repeats itself, the first time as tragedy, the second as farce. After all we should have

A War Crimes Tribunal Regarding "Remember to Prosecute War Criminals" (Opinion, Aug.

There are moves to create an international court with criminal jurisdiction, but some problematic questions remain unanswered. What offenses would be included in the code of crimes? What would be the court's exact legal jurisdiction? What would be the applicahie law? How would the custody of

from fiction. Is the slaughter of innocent civilcommitted by individual Serbs?



# OIL & MONEY SHIFTING OIL FORTUNES

LONDON, OCTOBER 25-26, 1993

A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL ENERGY FORUM CO-SPONSORED BY THE OIL DAILY GROUP AND THE INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

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- The global economic outlook in industrialized and developing nations.
- Scenario planning in a world of volatile prices.
- The impact of oil company strategies on oil shares.
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- Charting new oil trading strategies in a nisk adverse envitonment.
- The geopolitics of Middle East market strategies as countries compete for scarce funds.
- The wave of state oil company privatizations and the investment opportunities they offer, with particular focus on South America, the CIS and China.
- The impact of environmental taxation policies of consuming countries on the economies of refining, marketing and shipping.
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The conference program and discussion periods are designed to encourage lively dialogue of the presentations as well as offer an unprecedented opportunity to meet a wide cross section of senior industry executives.

#### **REGISTRATION INFORMATION**

The fee for the conference is £650 plus 17.5% VAT. This includes both lunches, the cocktail reception on the first evening and all conference documentation. Fees are payable in advance and will be refunded less a £65 cancellation charge for any cancellation received in writing on or before October 15, after which time we regret there can be no refund. Substitutions, however, may be made at any time.

#### CONFERENCE LOCATION

Inter-Continental Hotel, 1 Hamilton Place, Hyde Park Corner, London Wt. Tel: (44-71) 409 3131, Fax: (44-71) 493-3476 A limited number of rooms has been reserved for participants at a preferential rate of £140 plus 17.5% VAT. To reserve accommodation at this special rate, please contact the Inter-Continental and quote reference number 1910HER.

> Herald Eribune. The Oil Daily Group

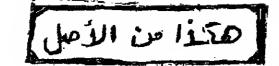
حكذامن الأحل

THE SPEAKERS H.F. Dr. Alirio A. Parta VENEZUELAS MIPHATER OF FINERUM AND MINES has been invited to give the opening keynore address. Other

- distinguished speakers addressing the conference will include: H.E. Ahmed Abdullatif was wrong practice an analysis prima?
- H.E. Osama Abdul Razzak Al-Hiti structure of out man.
- Mark Adams MACHARING TRADEST IN TRADEST LITE LONDON
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- H. F. Kadyr Backenov MENTIS METERIA KAZWANINS
- Abdullah M. Basodan information similar mouth were trained
- Alain Brion sesion metorical to Enclosed 10 m. Paris
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- John Ellis DREAD P OF MORE THE MARCENTER OLDER THE HARVEST Herman T. Franssen DONAMIK MATSON OF HE THE MERSINE OF
- PETROLICON VOLVENDER UN OMAN H. Laurance Fuller company presters ( e avity and company concess)
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- Carl Winberg AN AREA DRIVING COMMUNICATION FORMATION TO AND 110-125085

\* subject to confirmation **REGISTRATION FORM** To register for the conference, please complete the form and send se tor Breads Hagerty, International Heraki Tribure, to Long Acre, London WC25 91H. England, Tel: (44-71) 836-4802, Fax (44-71) 836 0717 Enclosed is a check for £763.75 made Please invoice payable to the International Herald Tribune Title Lin, Sir Sira Mas \_\_\_\_\_ First Name . Family Name\_ 811 Cumetin', Comment Telephone \_Fax

بالاستعرض ترك وستغط للتنار الالارابيا الارامي



# **Kuomintang Chief Wins Re-election** But 'No' Vote and Brawling **Reflect** Taiwan's Ethnic Strife

the government.

lic use of the local dialect.

capital in future elections.

of the Kuomintang, which

knows that a key to electoral sur-vival in an era of rising local pride includes distancing itself from

some of the party's harsher policies

However, a move against the "nonmainspream" faction's leader, former Prime Minister Hau Pei-

his followers' taking firmer control

Mr. Hau's supporters, mostly

mainlanders, had expected him to

be made vice chairman of the party

in a move that would have reward-

But when Mr. Lee's supporters

backed a proposal suggesting that

the new post not be created, vari-

ous dissident factions - particu-larly delegates of mainland heri-

tage - nearly mutinied amid

boisterous scenes in the congress

Mr. Lee then stepped into the fray and called for unity, persuad-

ing the delegates to approve the

tion"

in past decades.

of the party.

holi

By Kevin Murphy onal Herald Trobund

TAtPEI - The governing Kuo-mintang re-elected Taiwan's president, Lee Teng-hui, as party chairman Wednesday, but a significant "no" vote in the one-man race re-flected increasing political strains between the island nation's ethnic Chinese groups.

After wild scenes among delegates but scant discussion of seri-ous issues. Mr. Lee received 1,686 votes, or 82.5 percent, in the first secret ballot in the history of the Kuomintang, or Nationalist Party. The remaining 359 ballots were deliberately invalidated before they

were cast. Some of these nonvotes reflected delegates' concern that the party leadership is moving to suffe dissent. despite assertions that it wants to increase democracy

within the party organization. Others betrayed the anger felt by party members of mainland Chinese heritage who believe that Mr. Lee, the country's first Taiwanese president, wants to drive them from the party.

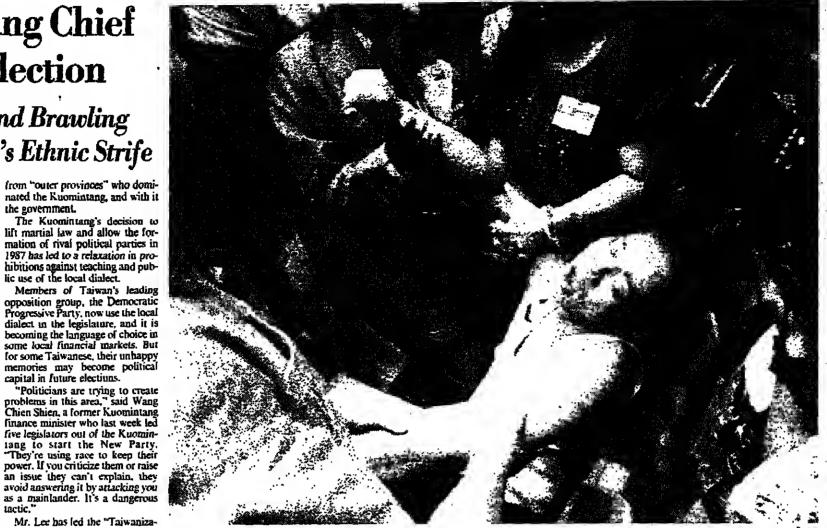
'It's becoming clearer all the time," said one member of the "nonmainstream" faction composed of party members with a mainland heritage. "Lee's people think they don't need us any long-

As its democracy matures and two strengthening opposition par-tics provide greater challenge to the Kuomintang in national elections, many observers fear the divisive issue of Taiwanese nationalism will take on more importance.

tsun, during proceedings on Tues-day at the 14th party congress, nearly scuttled Mr. Lee's hopes of "I think it's a critical issue," said Ting Tin-yu. a professor of sociology at Taiwan University and an opinion poll expert. "I don't see it extending into social conflict, but in many places outside Taipei, heri-tage will be an important element ed him for stepping down as prime minister in February to make way in politics." for a Taiwan native. Lien Chan.

Only in recent years have Tai-wanese language and culture been allowed to flourish again by the Kuomintang, which after arriving en masse from mainland China in 1949 moved to stamp them out:

With strict one-party rule, Taiwan built as economy into a manufacturing export powerhouse and keeper of the world's largest foreign reserves, but over the years resentment has simmered between native Taiwanese and Chinese creation of the post. INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993



A Knomintang delegate, after he was attacked Wednesday by four other delegates while ballots for party chairman were being counted.

# **Ultimatum to Khmer Rouge**

# **Barring Talks, Government Opens Assault**

The Associated Press PHNOM PENH -- Cambodian troops struck Wednesday in the biggest attack against Khmer Rouge forces since the United Nations peacekeep-ing mission began 17 months ago. The government said it would not negotiate with

The Khmer Rouge must give its army and territory to the government," said the government co-chairman, Hun Sen, "That's final and it's not

necessary to negotiate." The attacks targeted strategic Khmer Rouge positions. It was the first time the three main factions of the newly united army had been involved in a coordinated action, said the UN peaceping mission spokesman, Eric Falt, The factions are the forces of Prince Norodom

Ranariddh, the government's other co-chairman: Hun Sen's forces, and the Khmer People's National Liberation Front. They formed an interim government after a UN-organized election in May

that the Khmer Rouge boycotted, Before a 1991 peace agreement, Prince Ranar-iddh's forces and the Khmer front had been allied with the Khmer Rouge in a 13-year civil war against the Vietnamese-installed government led by Hun Sen.

Firing up to 40 rounds a minute, government artillery pounded a Khmer Rouge command and weapons supply center in northwestern Cambodia, sources said. Steady artillery and small arms fire was reported in the area into the night.

Mr. Falt said part of the base, Phum Chat in Banteay Meanchey Province, was reported to have been overrun by noon. He said two other Khmer Rouge bases in the provinces also had been atlacked, with a few casualties on both sides.

Information Minister Khieu Kanharith said this was the biggest operation against the Communist group since the UN mission began.

# **KOREA: Unrest in North**

Mr. Kim is life imprisonment not only for the accused, but also for spouse and children. The comment that conditions are worse now than before draws a month in pris-

Despite rigid social control, the unarmed populace has risen up in various towns, travelers have been

"We heard that in the town of Unbong, the people finally took sticks and hammers and stormed the army's food warehouse," said Chung Myong Soc. a Korean-Japa-nese who has traveled to North Korea. "The army had guns, but they were ounnumbered and could not stop the mob."

Such information is second-hand at best, but very few first-hand ac-counts get out. This year, analysts say, there has been a tighter lid than normal, and the number of foreigners permitted to visit has been much smaller than in recent

Il Sung and his son have had to rely

years. There have been signs that Kim

Yeltsin Rival Linked

By Steven Erlanger New York Times Service

MOSCOW — A presidential commission investigating charges of high-level corruption accused Vice President Alexander V. Rutskoi on Wednesday of involvement with a Swiss bank account containing millions of dollars in state lunds.

The accusation, made at a nationally televised news conference, was a particularly vivid example of how politics is played these days in Russia.

In April, Mr. Rutskoi broke with President Boris N. Yeltsin while contending that the government was rife with corruption. He said he had "11 suitcases" full of incriminating documents and handed them over to a political ally, the Russian prosecutor-general, Valentin G. Stepankov.

No formal charges have been brought. Mr. Yeltsin then set up the presidential commission to in-vestigate corruption, and mirable dicru, it accused Mr. Rutskoi, who says he plans to up for mesident says he plans to run for president, of "a connection" with a Swiss

As for Mr. Stepankov, he was 3 accused of discussing the murder of a commission member, Andrei Makarov. Mr. Makarov asserted that he had the conversation on tape, but he did not play it or read out the text.

The commission chairman, Yuri K. Kalmykov, who was appointed minister of justice on Aug. 5, called for Mr. Stepankov to be dismissed or resign. Mr. Kalmykov, who had been acting justice minister, said that Mr. Stepankov and his office many for the for the complete were "responsible for the complete Tuesday. failure in the struggle against crime" and could not be trusted. So the commission documents will be turned over to the Moscow city

prosecutor-general instead, he said. Mr. Makarov, a lawyer who led the government's defense of its banning of the Communist Party, also waved a white document bearing two red seals, which he asserted proved Mr. Rutskoi's connections to the Swiss bank account. But he

the western approaches to the city,

but the deputy commander of the

Bosnian Army, Colonet Jovan Div-

jak, said there were at least 250,

Colonel Divjak said at a news con-

ference. "The fact that they are on

the mountains from where they are meant to be withdrawing is signifi-

Commander Frewer's statement

cant."

"The number is not important,"

with more hidden in the woods.

did not make it public. "We have found a Swiss bank account, a concrete account to

which millions, I repeat millions, of dollars have been transferred," Mr. Makarov said. "To my sorrow, i must say there's no doubt of a con-nection between this account and the vice president."

Mr. Kalmykov said the account contained "large sums of state money." He said the commission would ask the Constitutional Court to "consider the behavior of Vice

President Rutskoi." Mr. Rutskoi, speaking before the parliament, rejected the accusa-tions. "In what kind of country can a committee of rascais make such declarations?" he asked.

Rusian L Khasbulatov, the par liament's speaker, stood beside Mr. Rutskoi and called the accusations "a child's game." He said the com-mission, which reports directly to Mr. Yeltsin and which met with the president earlier Wednesday, was illegal. Mr. Stepankov reports to

Mr. Yeltsin. for his part, said: "As president, I intend to use a firm hand in establishing order not only in the fight against crime but also in all other spheres of life." Two years after the failed Angust 1001 cmm that cracked the Smite

1991 coup that cracked the Soviet Union apart and made Mr. Yeltsin a hero, he is in a bitter fight with the parliament over a new constitu tion and the possibility of early elections. Charges of corruption have become important weapons in

the struggle. Mr. Kahnykov did say that the commission had uncovered serious violations of the law at the Minis-tries of Economics and Foreign Economic Affairs and that the deputy minister of economics, Yari Olkhovikov, had been dismissed

The oddest accusation came from Mr. Makarov, who said he had "overheard a conversation" on July 22 at 6 A.M. "in which a plan for my murder was discussed" by Mr. Stepankov and an emigre Rus sian businessman.

"I can read out the text of this . conversation," Mr. Makarov said. "We could also present a cassette of this conversation where Stepankov's voice is clearly audible." But Mr. Makarov did neither,

and Mr. Stepankov was not available for comment.



# Freed Executive Tells of 12 Days in Kidnappers' Pit

**Continued from Page 1** 

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - A 68-year-old millionaire executive who was kidnapped and held captive in a pit for 12 days said Wednesday that he had kept his spirits up by thinking back over the experiences of a life-

time but that at times despair had overcome him. "I begged my captors to take me out and shoot me and leave me on the road where my family could find my body." Harvey Weinstein recalled at a news conference. Mr. Weinstein, who made his fortune manufacturing tuxedos, was ab-

parking lot in Queens on Aug. 4. million. He was imprisoned, and initially shackled, in a four-foot-wide by eight-foot-deep (1.2-meter by 2.4meter) utility hole in an old railroad yard along the Hudson River in upper Manhattan. His kidnapmind and not my body." pers abandoned him for up to four

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The incumbent will be working with mora senior lawyers on a wide range of legal matters, including con-

tracts and leasas, insuranca, and issues relating to personnel policies

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and write clearly and concisely in the

English language is also required. A background in employer-sponsored

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pension plans would be helpful.

considerations,

and benefits, pensions and taxation,

days at a time, covering the top of he drew on his World War II comthe hole with a metal plate. hat experience, when he spent long stretches of time in dark focholes. The police rescued Mr. Weinstein on Monday and arrested three He rationed the bananas, plums people, one an employee of his and water his captors dropped company, who had picked up dufdown through a small shaft. He

ducted at knifepoint in a restaurant fel bags containing a ransom of 53 calculated the passage of time by listening to traffic patterns. He also started "the greatest

Mr. Weinstein is chairman of autobiography never written," be Lord West Formal Wear, the nasaid. "I would start each session tion's largest maker of tuxedos. with "This is the verbal autobiogra-From the start of the kidnapping. phy of Harvey Weinstein, age 6," he said, he "knew the key was my and it was assounding the memones that would come back." As hours and then days passed.

Above ground, police detectives and FBI agents were monitoring phone negotiations between members of Mr. Weinstein's family and the kidnappers, who demanded the \$3 million ransom.

Finally, or Monday morning.

Mr. Weinstein's son delivered the cash. The man who collected it, Fermin Rodriguez, 38, was trailed and arrested by plainclothes detectives, the authorities said.

Mr. Rodriguez, an employee at Mr. Weinstein's company, then led police officers to the pit.

"Thank God he's alive - be really is a nice man." the accused kidnapper said when Mr. Weinstein was uncovered in the pit, said Captain George J. Duke, commanding officer of the Major Case Squad. (AP. NYT)

on the army for domestic control. During a train trip through complete a withdrawal from northeast North Korea last year, reporters saw armed soldiers pavo and some have not yet even trolling in inland cities, far from received orders to pull out, a Unitthe borders where foreign enemies ed Nations officer said Wednesday. might be expected. Every coal mine had armed troops on the watch. Frewer, spokesman for the UN Asked to explain this, Deputy Prime Minister Kim Dul Hyon ini-Protection Force in Sarajevo, said small numbers of Serbian soldiers tially refused to answer. Prodded were still in the woods on Igman further, he conceded that the

despite an agreement that they troops were on guard against dowould leave last Saturday. mestic threats. The United Nations and leaders U.S., South Korean, and Japaof the Bosnian Serbs had annese intelligence reported unusual nounced earlier that Serbian forces troop movements this spring. had quit Igman. around the time of the reported Commander Frewer declined to insurrections, with soldiers transsay how many Serbs remained on the mountain, which commands

ferred from the heavily defended border with South Korea to a perimeter around Pyongyang.

Demjanjuk Waits

**Continued from Page 1** 

whether a new panel would con-vene, and ordered Mr. Demjanjuk

came amid deepening actimony as the United States protested to the United Nations over comments to the press by three UN officers bethe opinion of the last two panels, it was unlikely that a new trial would littling the impact of U.S. policy. be ordered. Yoram Sheftel, Mr. The remark that drew most of Demianiuk's lawyer, was confident the wrath of the chief U.S. reprehis client would be released. sentative to the United Nations.

Mr. Demanjuk, a former Ohio autoworker, was acquitted last Madefeine K. Albright, was by Brigadier General Vere Hayes of Britain, the chief of staff of the UN forces in Bosnia. He was quoted Monday in The New York Times as saying, "What does President Clinton think he is up to? Air power won't defeat the Serbs." ling evidence that Mr. Demjanjuk, a native of Ukraine, had served as a "I consider it absolutely unconscionable for UN officers to quesmand at the Sobibor death camp tion the president of the United States," a visibly furious Mrs. Aland bad been at Trawniki, a train-

ing camp for prison guards. I Justice Dept. Presses Case meeting on Tuesday. Desperately seeking to block the return of Mr. Demjanjuk to the United States. Justice Department lawyers have been sending letters and briefs to a federal appeals court exhorting the judges to act quickly to delay or reverse their

order permitting him to come back. The New York Times reported military conquest. That issue is forther complicated by the fact that in many areas people from two and at But the appeals court, in Cincintimes three different ethnic groups nati, has shown no sign that it will

ficials say they believe Mr. Demhave indicated that the Muslims, anguk could be reunited with his who accounted for 44 percent of the prewar population, should control nt least 30 percent of the terri-

tory. But Alija lactbegovic, the presi-dent of the Muslim-dominated government, has demanded about 40 percent of the land. He also claims Mostar, which the Croats of Bosnia have designated as their fu-

A map presented by the Serbs

and the second second

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovi- to statements by the UN com-na - Bosnian Serbs have failed to mander in Bosnia, Lieutenant General Francis Briquemont of Belgium, and Commander Frewer, a Canadian Navy officer, which di-Mount Igman overlooking Sarajeminished the importance of the U.S.-backed threat of air strikes in persuading the Bosnian Serbs to withdraw from their mountaintop Lieutenant Commander Barry DOSIDIOUS.

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Mrs. Albright said she would meet separately with British, Bel-gian and Canadian diplomats to deliver a protest but was not seeking a formal reprimand of the offi-CCTS. .

Bosnian Army commanders made it clear that they considered the Serbs to be in breach of Saturday's agreement for the Serbs to pull back from Igman and nearby Mount Bjelasnica, which they captured at the end of July.

The accord's main significance was that it allowed the resumption ast Monday of Bosnian peace talks in Geneva.

Commander Frewer said that although the Serbs were in breach of last Saturday's agreement, the main body of the Serbian forces had pulled back as promised and the stragglers did not pose a threat to Sarajevo.

"We know that they are there," he said. "We have an eye on them. He insisted that the Serbian withdrawal was going as well as could be expected given the diffi-cult terrain and possible communications problem

The United Nations also protested to the Bosnian Serbian forces, urging them to complete the with-drawal as quickly as possible. "We are saying, "We expect you to continue to withdraw from that

area," Commander Frewer said. The Serbs, he said, had assured the United Nations they were continuing their withdrawal.

Commander Frewer added referring to a withdrawal, "Some the Serbs we have talked to say the bright said after a Security Conneal have not received an order." (Reaers, WP)

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# BOSNIA: UN Control of Sarajero

**Continued** from Page 1 Muslim republic would be by highwill change hands as a result of way.

> . The agreement states clearly that Sarajevo district will be governed by a United Nations administrator appointed by the secretary-general. but he will he advised by an adviso-

The warring parties also agreed Wednesday that each municipality in Sarajevo as well as each new republic will organize a uniformed civilian police with a balanced ethnic composition."

Further, as part of a new appen dix to the constitutional agreement, the parties accepted the right-of and Croats would create a single refugees and displaced persons to enclaye liaking Srebrenica and return to their prewar-homes a mendation of Deputy Attorney Zepa, but its only overland con- part of what is described as "the General Philip B. Heymann. munication with the rest of the reversal of ethnic cleansing."

# **Robert C. Maynard, Newspaper Editor and Publisher, Dies**

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Robert C. Maynard, 56, one of the most prominent blacks in American journalism, died of cancer on Tuesday in Oakland, California.

The

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currently has a

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Department at its

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paper last year. It was the nation's newspaper. foundation.

INTERNATIONAL RECRUITMENT

Mr. Maynard was the former The paper, which faced a debt of Mr. Maynard, born in New York editor and publisher of The Oak-531.5 million, came within a week Clip, was a high school dropout Mr. Maynard, born in New York land Tribune. Until he sold the of closing in 1991, but was saved who rose through the journalism with a cash infusion from the Free- tanks to become a White House only black-owned major daily dom Forum, a nonorofis media correspondent for The Washington Post.

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every Saturday in the IHT

He worked for the Afro-American News in Baltimore and the York Gazette in Pennsylvania before joining the Post in 1967. In 1979. Gannett Corp. hired him as editor of the Tribune, which it had acquired a year earlier.

> Mr. Maynard and his wife. Nanes Hicks Maynard, bought the Triune in 1983 from Gannett, Under the Maynards, the Tribune won a Pulitzer Prize for photography for its coverage of the 1989 Bay Area earthquake and covered crime and politics with vigor. But it struggled with circulation and revenue problems.

Spiritual Leader of Shiites NICOSIA, Cyprns (AP) -Grand Ayatollah Abdul Sabzevari, one of the most eminent spiritual leaders of the world's 200 million Shiite Muslims, has died in southern Iraq.

in Nicosia, said he died Monday, apparently of natural causes. He was believed to be 86.

the Iraqi government prevented public funeral services for the avatolah. He played a prominent role in the failed Shine revolt against President Saddam Hussein after the Gulf War in 1991.

To East During Cold War WASHINGTON (AP) - Jacob D. Beam, U.S. ambassador to Po-

ct Union during some of the tenses: years of the Cold War, died of a stroke Monday in Rockville, Maryland.

more than four decades stretched from Berlin under the Nazis and London Juring the Battle of Britun to the Nixon-Brezhnev Kremlin Beam met Hitler at the 1936 Olympic Games.

Academy Awards for her costumes in such movie classics as "The King and 1" and "West Side Story," died in New York of congestive heart and emphysema.

**TRIAL:** beld at least until then. Legal analysts said that, given

Avatollah Abdul Sabzevari,

Iran's state-run radio, monitored

Jacob D. Beam, 85, Envoy

land, Czechoslovakia and the Sovi-

Mr. Beam's diptomatic career of summit meeting of 1972. As a young diplomat in Berlin, Mr.

irene Sharaff, 83, who won

A Shiite Muslim foundation said

month and his death sentence lifted after the court found there was "reasonable doubt" he was the potorious "Ivan the Terrible" guardat the Treblinka death camp. But the court said it had found compel-

act imminently. Privately, some of-

from Washington.

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early as this weekend.

family in a Cleveland suburb as

If the court does nothing before Mr. Demjanjuk is released, then

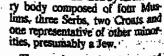
Justice Department officials say they will have no choice but to

abide by the court's order two

weeks ago that directs the government not to hinder his return. Officials said the decision to try ture capital.

to overturn the appeals court ruling. had been approved by Attorney General Janet Reno on the recom-

lived together before the war. Lord Owen and Mr. Stolienberg





# **HEALTH / SCIENCE**

# The Power of Hope In the Placebo Effect

By Daniel Goleman New York Times Service

EW YORK - "Hurry, hurry - use the new drugs while they still work!" a 19th-century French physician urged his colleagues. He may not have known why faddish drugs work on credulous patients, but the fact that they do has been borne out by scientists studying the power of the placebo to cure. New findings show that the placebo effect

- in which patients given an inactive treatment believe it can cure them - is most powerful when a trusted physician enthusiastically offers a patient a new therapy. In a study of more than 6,000 patients being given experimental treatments for asthma, duodenal ulcer and herpes, two-thirds improved, at least temporarily, even though rigorous tests later found the treatments medically useless.

The old rule of thumh among medical researchers was that only about one-third of patients will show some improvement when given a placebo. The results of the new studes reveal the effect to be twice as powerful as was thought.

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These and other findings that the placebo effect can be far stronger than had been widely assumed are leading some researchers to call for stricter standards for testing new medications. Others are proposing that pbysicians try to capitalize on the placebo effect

in treating their patients in order to marshal the body's own healing powers. "I argue that instead of just trying to con-trol for placebo, we should try to maximize t," said Dr. Frederick Evans, a psychologist at the Robert Wood Johnson School of Medi-

meaning. The "placebo effect" includes any improvements in a patient not specifically due to a particular ingredient in a treatment, like a drug or surgical procedure. These "nonspecific," or placebo, effects, may be due to causes ranging from a patient reporting relief from symptoms in an unconscious effort to please a well-liked physician, to actual biological improvement.

To assess the potency of the placebo effect during the burst of enthusiasm for a new medical treatment, researchers re-examined data from initial clinical trials of five procedures which had at first seemed highly promising, and then later were shown to be uscless. The procedures included surgical removal of the glomus, a structure near the carotid arter-ies in the neck, to treat asthma; and gastric freezing for duodenal ulcers. They also included three treatments for herpes simplex virus — the drug levamisole, organic solvents like ether and exposure of dyed herpes lesions to fluorescent light.

"In these studies, the doctors treating were also those evaluating the symptoms, which is what happens in a typical physician's office," said Dr. Alan H. Roberts, a psychologist at the Scripps Clinic and Research Foundation in La Jolla, California, who led the research.

The physicians, who offered the treatments as part of an early clinical trial and believed in their efficacy, told their patients the various approaches were new and promising. With both physicians and patients having high hopes for a cure, the resulting placebo effect was potent. Because these were very early trials of new drugs, no control groups were used.

Of a total of 6.931 patients receiving one or another of the five treatments, 40 percent at the koosert wood Jonnson School of Media-cine in New Brunswick, New Jersey. "If a were reported to bave excellent results. In doctor believes in what he's doing and leas the patient know that, that's good medicine." While many people think a "placebo" is simply a sugar pill or other medicine with no active ingredieots, the term has a broader



# **Disability Dilemma: Can Help Be Overdone?**

# By Michael Winerip New York Tumes Service

EW YORK -Justin Fruth of Indiaoapolis is a talented, well-traveled 17 year old. He has studied acting in England, gone mountain climbing in Washington and fly fishing in Colorado. When he was 8 he biked 100 miles. He was on his high school golf team, enjoys scuba diving, wind surfing and skiing and is a baltroom dance instructor.

He is also disabled. In third grade he was diagnosed with a dyslexia-type learning disabil-ity. His mother, a lawyer, immediately hired a typing tutor to compensate for his writing prob-

Last fall he took the special SATs for the disabled and scored well, a combined 1,140. That score put him in the middle of entering freshman students at New York University, school.

Two weeks ago, the university withdrew his acceptance for the fall term. University officials say Justin would never have been admitted if he had been considered with the main applicant pool, but because he was disabled he was given special consideration and the conditional acceptance. "A student with Justin's poor academic record and identified learning disabilities would only be an appropriate candidate given the support of the program," says Geor-geann duChossois, the program's coordinator. Last week Justin's family sued under the Americans With Disabilities Act of 1990. Tues-

day, Judge Loretta A. Preska of U.S. District Court in Manhattan denied the Froths' request for a preliminary injunction that would have barred NYU from enforcing the orientation standard, meaning Justin will not be able to

He skipped the orientation. Instead, to get a jump on his drama major, Justin took a six-week film production course at NYU's summer or is the university discriminating, being patronizing by mandating a well-intentioned patronizing by mandating a well-intentioned orientation that has oothing to do with Justin's particular disability or needs?

These questions don't have straight answers and increasingly they're winding up in court." said Stan Shaw, a University of Connecticut education professor who who will testify in a similar case in Maine this week.

OME of the lawsuits are stimulated by the new federal disability act, which took effect last year. But there which took effect last year, but mere is also a steady growth in students identifying themselves as learning disabled and taking advantage of the benefits that designatioo can entail

Last year 20,000 high school students took the special SATs, or time-extended examina-tions that give a person 12 hours over two days

of two and a half hours. The number of stu-

had found many schools encouraging learning disabled students to hire note takers, rather than teaching them to take notes better themselves.

As the handicapped have won victories in recent years, there have been occasional signs of a blacklash.

In 1989 at the University of California at Berkeley, Charles Pugh, a mathematics professor, refused to provide a time-extended exam to

a student with a learning disability. The student sued, contending that Mr. Pugh treated his request as if it had been a ruse for getting a better grade. The student, Campbell Dinsmore, was paid a cash settlement, his grade was raised and the university pledged to improve its program.

# How Bats 'See' Prey Echoes Key Into Image of Target

#### By Jane E. Brody New York Times Service

EW YORK - People who grew up before television had little difficulty "seeing" the Green Hornet, the Lone Ranger or Baby Snooks on radio. But can insect-eating bats, relying solely on sound signals to find food, form comparable mental images of their prey to help them distinguish a delicious moth, say, from the leaves it flutters through?

Neurobiologists at Brown University have found that a bat can in fact form quite precise aconstical images of the many objects in its aerial environment. In the so-called tonotopic area of the auditory cortex, the part of the brain that processes sound signals, the scientists have pinpointed cerve cells that enable the bat to tiscern the exact size, shape and movements of

insects in its path. The probable role of these cells, called delay-tuned neurons, was deduced from experiments described in the journal Nature by Steven P. Dear, James A. Simmons and Jonathan Fritz of Brown's departments of neuroscience and psychology. They have been studying how sound is processed by individual cells in the brains of big brown bats, night-flying mammals a mere two and a half inches long that commonly cause panic reactions when they fly into people's A brown bat homing in on a worm.

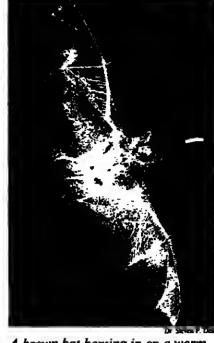
In an interview, Dr. Dear, a self-proclaimed bat lover, explained that from observing bats' behavior he came to suspect they were somehow forming mental pictures of their environments, the images being based not on sight but on sound

Bats emit high-pitched squeaks, using returning echoes to navigate and hunt. Researchers have shown, for example, that when bats first detect an insect, their sound emissions become shorter and more frequent, belping them zero in on their target. Somehow, these aerial acrobats seem to know the difference between an insect and other objects of similar size or density, suggesting that they can "see" objects by processing sound signals.

N laboratory studies done decades ago by Donald Griffin and colleagues, then at Harvard University, bats were first trained to catch mealworms tossed in the air. Then the researchers tossed the worms in amid a handful of wafers, candy disks that throw back echoes similar to those from the mealworms. Yet the bats ignored the wafers and headed straight for the worms.

Other experiments have shown that a bat can fly easily through strands of very fine wire strung across its path, without having to move its head back and forth to check out the echoes from these obstacles. Dr. Dear concluded that "the bat seems to form a clear picture of what's out there when it is as much as a meter away from the wires."

"Furthermore," he said, "if bat behavior is recorded in the wild, bats can be seen flying after prey while continually aiming their heads directly at insects even though many other things are throwing back echoes."



Page 7

He explained that "if echo-locating insectivorous hats hunted only in wide-open spaces, there might be oo oeed for such a mechanism. But bats often hunt in very cluttered environments, amid tree branches, for example, that create lots of echoes." Yet the hunting bat is able to distinguish between the branches and an insect destined to become its prey. Bats also have to navigate in narrow spaces to enter their roosts, a task that would be greatly eased by an ability to form an image of the cramped environment

The bat's brain is replete with neurons that are tuned to process the time that elapses between the emission of a sound by the animal and the return of the echo after that sound hits an object. Using these "delay-tuned" neurons, the bat calculates the distance of the object that sent back the echo. Different neurons in the bat's brain are tuned to receive signals with different delay times, which means they can detect objects at different distances. Dr. Dear explained.

The studies at Brown showed that the selective responses of oeurons in the bat's cortex, enable the bat in flight to "see" both near and far objects at the same time. Some oeurons respood only to echoes that return with long delays, indicating that they bounced off objects at a distance.

Other neurons respond only to echoes with short delays that bounced off an object close by. These short-delay neurons then shut down, but as the bat continues flying, new short-delay neurons fire in response to objects that are now close by. The bat can thus "see" at one time what is near, what is far and what is still farther away, forming a complete picture of its environment.

where he was accepted in April.

Because he had a C-average in high school, low by NYU standards, Justin was admitted on the condition that he take part in the university's support program for the learning disabled. The program includes a one-week mandatory orientation for freshmen in mid-July that carries an extra \$750 fee. Justin did oot think he needed it.

"Maybe some of these kids do oeed selfadvocacy and self-esteem courses, but I don't," Justin said. "I have a ton of self-esteem. I've been dealing with this for years."

THE REST OF LIFE:

By Mary Gordon. 257 pages.

Reviewed by Lisa Zeidner

S INCE her first novel, the best-seller "Final Payments," Mary

Gordon's fiction has explored the

Catholic girls who sacrifice so much of their own happiness that their very identities become threat-

ened. Gordon's mission is to shake

up their complacency - to save them from cloistered virtue.

Life," comprises three gentle, quiet novellas about Gordon's own brand

of unassuming heroine. Two of these women are middle-aged, the third elderly, all at times in their

inves when you'd expect them to have settled into coxy bargains with God. But they're still being tested, still having to struggle with the same old thorny issues: Sex and death.

The 48-year-old narrator of "Im-aculate Man," a divorced mother

Who works in a shelter for battered

women, was "brought up to be well-behaved. Brought up to practice

thrift, honesty, politeness, temper-ance. Above all not to make a fuss."

So she's surprised to find herself

Her seventh book, "The Rest of

tug-of-war between duty and de-sire. Her heroines are often good

BOOKS

Three Novellas

\$22. Viking.

# enter the university this fall.

Though unsure of his immediate future now, Justin said. "I'm not sorry I did it." The orien-tation included lectures in coping with New York City and a tour of the South Street Seaport. "I speat all summer living on my own in New York," he said. "South Street Scaport? I've been. I couldn't believe it — what a tourist trap! It was like, 'Oh God let me out of bere.' " Is Justin an ingrate, unappreciative of the special breaks given him by NYU because of his disability, a spoiled young C student who

WHAT THEY'RE READING

dents taking the special tests has been growing 10 to 15 percent a year for a decade. More than 1,000 colleges now offer learning disability programs similar to NYU's. They provide students with extra counselors ootetaking aides, taped lectures and audio books and allow for time-extended examinations.

Mr. Shaw said these program sometimes in-cluded help that is actually a deterrent to a disabled student. "Things are being done in the name of help which do not help and make students more dependent," he said. He said he

# How to make an international international call without Sprint Express.

Get your launds on some of the local currency. But be aware the large bills won't fit in your tiny





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Look for the number of

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its easy to use Sprint Expressed 24 hours a day to call a foreign country when you're already in one. Just tell the English-speaking county when you're arready in one, sust tell the English-speaking operator how you want the call billed; to your Sprint World Theveler FDNCARD.<sup>44</sup> US, local calling card, or collect to the US. Enjoy war talks knowing you're prying low international rates. Then, tear out the listings found below and keep them handy: Unless you have a lot of dime to kill, that is,

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How to

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 Paul Volcker, former chairman of the U.S. Federal Reserve Board, is reading "Dean Acheson: The Cold War Years, 1953-71" by Douglas Brinkley. "It's good to find out what life is

like after you retire from govern-ment. There are still plenty of satisfactions, and there is always the temptation to regard those still in government with some cynicism." (Lawrence Malkan, IHT)

and why with Lauro I have been so happy," Like "Immaculate Man," embroiled in a love affair with Clement, a 45-year-old priest. Only happy." "Living at Home" is a graceful med-Father Boniface, the homosexual priest who encouraged Clement to itation on the pains and pleasures of join the church and fought against his own sexual impulses toward his young charge, appreciates the depth middle age. The narrator, a psychia-trist, works with autistic children; Gordon deftly uses autism as a metand complexity of the narrator's aphor for all of our isolation and hunger for her lover. The narrator's biggest fear is that Clement will

"I've always felt," the narrator says, "that we all live so much of leave her, that like Boniface she will have to confront death alone. our lives as if we were in a sealed The narrator of "Living at Home"

iar, the lid tight, looking out. Things tap on the outside — branches, fingers — but oot hard enough. If they tapped too hard, also fears death - her husband's. Lauro is a photojournalist who travels glecfully to revolutions in remote countries. He's the narrator's third there would be breakage and that husband; she sets out to explain mustn't be." "why, although I'm far from irre-sponsible, I've left so many men,

The 78-year-old widow in "The Rest of Life," the last povella, hides

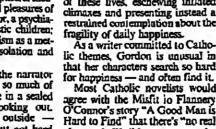
gain of 12 imps. Berkowitz had introduced the lead-directing pass

# BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott A LL tournament players know about lead-directing doubles. like the Lightner double in slam situations. But a new lead-directing action was seen in Memphis this June, where the American repre- sentation in the 1993 world cham- pionships were determined. East and West were David L Berkowitz and Larry Cohen of New Jersey, who were en route to qualifying, as members of an East Coast team, to play in the 1993 world championships in Chile this September. When the opening three-club bid was passed, East was sure that North-South could make four spades. He was right about that, and it did not seen likely that a five-heart save would be profit-	club rulf, the club king provides a discard for the diamond eight. And if they do not, the diamood queen provides a club discard. But instead of bidding three hearts or four hearts, the obvious choices. Berkowitz chose to pass. This seemed to indicate that there was a long string of clubs in the East hand, and South had to worry about the possibility of club and heart rulfs if be played in four spades. Quite unaware that his side owned a 5-5 spade fit, he tried three no-tramp. That contract was not a happy one, and would have failed after any lead. But West had heard the message of his partner's pass. It meant clubs, and he led his single- ton. East won with the club ace and
able. Notice that four spades is	shifted to the heart jack.
unbeatable: If the defenders take a	The result was down four, for a

e diamood queen to the theory of the gain. iscard. of bidding three NORTH 4 Q 19 9 6 2 V 5 arts, the obvious to chose to pass. ♦ Q 63 ♦ K 852 dicate that there g of clubs in the WEST (D) EAST with had to worry . 85 VAQ108794 VJ3 VK197 019 ility of club and ¢ J8542 played in four 4 A J 10 9 7 SOUTH 43 ware that his side e fit, he tried three 4 A K J 7 3 **∇K92** was not a happy • A 8 + Q 6 4 have failed after st had heard the Neither sida was vulnerable. The partner's pass. It ing : he led his single-West East h the club ace and Pass

North Pass Pass Pass rt jack. down four, for a West led the club three



many of the same theological issues found here, but because they're often less sweet from the onset - they sin harder and more often - their stories have a more satisfying shape. Unlike the novel, however, the novella form wears the lack of drama well. Gordon's prose isn't showy. but it's rich in image and connec-tion. She excels in describing emotions in concrete physical terms -rooms, houses, landscapes. Except for an occasional glut of

thetorical questions ("What does that mean, that she is living and he is not? What is the difference between life and death?"), "The Rest of Life" allows us to sink into the characters thoughts as if sitting in a garden in late afternoon, with oothing to do. but enjoy the crisp solimde,

Lisa Zeidner, whose most recen-books are "Limited Partnerships," of 3 N.T. novel, and "Pocket Sundial." o boo of poems, wrote this for The Wash ington Post.

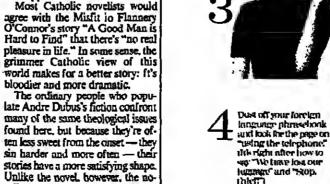
#### failed to keep her part in a suicide pact with her young lover and was held responsible for his death. She endured a loveless marriage, raising her children numbly. Now she travels back to Italy for the first time since her hanishment, accompanied hy her grown son and his girlfriend, and is forced to question the very nature of the way she has "lived, day by day, watching, wait-ing, she has never known for what."

Only the title novella offers a plot, a set of events promising reso-lution. All of the tales are related in the present tense; pointedly, Gordon enters and exits in the middle of these lives, eschewing inflated climaxes and presenting instead a restrained confemplation about the

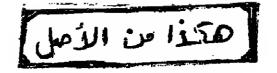
as tightly wrapped in her sorrow as those autistic children. She fled Tu-

rin 63 years ago in shame when she

lic themes, Gordon is unusual in that her characters search so hard for happiness — and often find it. Most Catholic novelists would agree with the Misfit io Flannery O'Connor's story "A Good Man is Hard to Find" that there's "no real pleasure in life." In some sense, the grimmer Catholic view of this world makes for a better story: ft's bloodier and more dramatic.



إحتزامت المذحل



INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993

Page 8 Charles Schwab is your direct link to U.S. investing. 14:51 5252 54 44 A 1415 141744 8-014 8-014 9-014 STATISTICS Laging and 가지? 지원 지원 전원 778230 lednesday's Closing Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere. Via The Associated Press 74447 54 8 A R A B R Service designed for the independent investor 1.70 化法 24-hour access to U.S. market information Savings on commissions Be & Falls the Bir Cal To receive a free brochure on Schwab's products and services, call toll-free: R 1000000000 ű, FAX 44-71-409-0799 France — 05 90 81 03 Germany — 0130 81 74 65 Or call 44-71-495-7444 gian we seen and seen and seen as the 먥 Britain - 0800 526027 **CharlesSchwab** عَرْض المالية Section 2 212 in the set of the second state of the set of the set of the second s 11 47 4.7 Satas :: 5558555 AND THE REAL SCHERBURG BENGERSE ER SSE FE 1.00 LowLotest Ch'ge sin assh : si h si h si a の一ていたのである ġ think the state 1984 10 17 2.4.4 CHARLEN - HERE 30 TURNER BURNER BU 75 454 1.04 sersesses beeses beeses in several 1 셿 Street New See States E Lost on the start of the Rand and a state and a state שאאנשביאם פררבארואנים 「「「「「「「「「」」」」 1.94 ,16 200 .10 3 722 . 3.23 22222222222 12 SA LSELS SE Ash.Rotherster Sabaras 14 2 24 112221010101010101010 And And Antonio an issisteterin i sin a sivela sesta in son and and south sin sin on are -CASS I 1911-1410 The Lunder 100 なないよう AND THE REAL POINT IN THE PARTY AND THE PART Adden and a philling 4419212790-148 1845565561 ASSASS SALASS ALLAN - 44- 24- 24-16554 St. 265 255555555 1118 1 11/2445 28487455 States and States of a states 100120 State of the Party distant 「「「「「「「 1073 -14 A 4 4 7 はないないないないない من الله المن المالية ا Soli-Jan Links ערוביונינים איניטריבינים איניטריבינים איניטריביים איניטריביים איניטריבינים איניטריביביים איניטריביים איניטריבי איניסריביניגיניים איניטריבינים איניטריביים איניטריבים איניטריבים איניטריבים איניטריביבים איניטריביונים איניטריבי i 31, 348 A 258 Stateten in 1568 A 2008 588 588 588 58 56854 5755 1 59 55 558 5585 5585 23 theres were s a H なななななるな 12377200070 18 14556557534465353 145565557 Bulling and のため、日本の教育が認識が 꿃 The states 겚 協議 HER RESSER IN ā Content Center C Ting and the second second second second ines inte 4 新鮮が、単いい THE P I STATE 51407574912845 241 282 いたい Status 1388 18 18 "EStestered attestest, statester Sakker Kanterster 1970943 N ANOINA ינפארפיעסרמיניניסאאנג עיירשניי אם מעציייקנייא ייניפיערייניגינגעראייניאיני 125 200 STATE STATE 01 /11111777 2.1 日間調査 꾏 教育学院 1000 Party of 111 1 . 1 . 1 . 1 ないのないないない 1000 24 40 D Barrissing 2044548588105183 LENGE SE. ESSEN 語ないない。これ ATTACK BAR STER きょう 読 時 時 時 時 時 き מנהקפר-עקגלינה אינהקפר-עקגלינה Store of the substantiation of the AL SALASSE STATISTICS SALASSESS SAMP SAN בני ברבה ההבר 24 75 BUS - FERSE AS 19175 914 19485779 8 Sharthan and a sate a standard PERSON & SUSTAN 212222 11 11 Sold and the state of the Salass ... But But set set A Standard S 13197 1 America America America America America America America America America BA MANA GE 1953 98788887 38787 製塑 1.1.5.1.5.5 A.1.5.5 I STI CLARK 16 \_38 \_42 1,44 27 We Merener's 新教の 電影 Anoche Anoche Anoche Annyos 教授 1480-750 ł 3 feelinening 2.20 1.00

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products, with 55 billion. That

includes the Sterling Whitmore

Drug chain, which analysts have

speculated was the most likely

crisis," Mr. Whitmore said in his

letter. "In every one of its busi-

True enough, but its troubles

could serve as a paraoigm of

those faced by many of the insti-

nutions of American capitalism. "Kodak's problem." explained Mr. Enderlin. "is that it is a vic-

tim of its past success. It owned

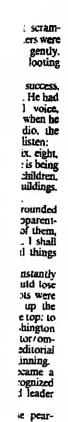
nesses. Kodak is a leader."

Kodak is not a company in

candidate for sale.

International Herald Tribune, Thursday, August 19, 1993

Page 9



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recession. Its efforts to forge a sin-

stampeding. After languishing much of the year, shares in London are surging, and they ended at a record Wednesday, In Germany, whose economic problems have been dragging down the entire continent. Frankfurt shares jumped Wednes-day to a three-year high. Prices were also up in Paris, as well as most other European financial centers.

Stock Index rose 2.62 percent, to 104.72. Because the index is calcu-Getting rid of Mr. Whitmore lated in dollars, its rise was aided by weakness in the U.S. currency.

timism is the belief that interest rates across the continent are about to begio a steady decline, a develnomeot that would help speed economic recovery and improve the prospects of European industry. The theory is that European gov-

cut rates since the effective collapse of the European Monetary System's currency gnd at the end of July. Under the system, most large Euro-pean nations were committed to maintaining stable currency values. Because Germany has been keeping rates high to stave off inflation in the wake of reunification, other nations were forced to keep their rates high as well or see their currencies plum-

swamped the French franc last month, it forced the European goveraments to let their currencies flucwate widely. With no need to maiotain stable exchange rates, there is no longer a requirement for France and other European actions to match Germany's high rates.

But some analysts said they had doubts as to whether the market

include automatic and diesel versions would bring it out of the trough. He added that Ford's market share would climb of recovery in this case, and some

sell off businesses.

hit by the recession in Europe. Ford-Werke reported a

**Stock Markets** New York Times Service LONDON - Europe is mired in

gle currency are in tatters. Unemploymeot is high and risiog. Key industries such as automobiles and steel are struggling. But if this is supposed to be a summer of gloom for Europe. nobody bothered to tell the bourses. Stock-market bulls, in fact, are

The European section of the In-ternational Herald Tribune World

Driving the wave of investor op-Chrysler, and made him chief financial officer to cut costs and

eraments have increased freedom to met against the Deutsche mark,

loss of 469.3 million Deutsche marks (S276 million) io 1992, while its sales in the first half of 1993 fell to 11.4 billion DM, from 12.8 billioo DM a year earlier. No earnings figures bave been published for the period. Mr. Caspers said the company was thinking bard about producing a new minicar before any of its competitors brought one to the market, but gave on details. Sales of its new Mondeo mid-range car needed improving, but he hoped a widening of the range in

back to more than 10 percent in the second half, from

By Richard W. Stevenson Warren Oliver, an economist at

**Recovery Hopes** 

**Boost European** 

S.G. Warburg Securities. There is also some questioo about the assumption that rates will fall quickly and substantially. especially in France, which was seen as the main beneficiary of the weakening of the monetary system's strictures. Although France has pushed down some short-term rates, it has not cut benchmark lending rates, and a debate rages within the government over wheth-er to go for growth and let the franc decline further in value. None of the caveats, however,

seem to have made much of an impression on the stock markets. where investors from the United States, Japan and other nations have joined the Europeans in betting on recovery across the continent. Data Lift British Shares

British stocks were lifted by favorable economic data, and the Financial Times-Stock Exchange 100share index sprang up 48.6 points, or 1.61 percent, to a record 3.073.6. news agencies reported, (Page 11) Brokers said U.S. and Japanese buying combined with data showing low inflation and a mild economic recovery to add £10 hillion (\$14.92 billion) in British equity values. Japanese investors were said to be switching out of the Totwo market, which was considered

burdened by the strong yen. Health-care issues were strong extending a raily begun oo Wall Street on Tuesday. In Frankfurt, the DAX index rose 25.55 points, or 1.34 percent, to 1.935.72, a three-year high. Investors were encouraged by a forecast by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development that

Western Germany's economy would expand 1 percent in 1994 after slid-But when a wave of speculation ing 2.5 percent in 1993. The CAC-40 index on the Paris Bourse bounded 24.46 points, or

1.14 percent, higher, to 2.160.75, A notable exception to the trend was Euro Disney, which fell 4.9 percent to 57.80 francs (59.67), af-ter a 6.8 percent drop on Tuesday. There have been rumors, denied by the company, that it would close its theme park near Paris. would prove an accurate predictor

The Finnish market, already hav-R a stellar vear, wa

**Rate Cuts** International Herald Tribune World Stock Index 6, composed of 230 internationally investable stocks from 20 countries, compiled by Bloomberg Business News, Jan. 1, 1992 = 100. **Inflation** Termed Still 'Too Fast' By Brandon Mitchener FRANKFURT - The Bundes bank suggested strongly Wednes-day that the need to fight inflation would make it difficult to lower German interest rates soon, mean-



THE TRIB INDEX 108.88

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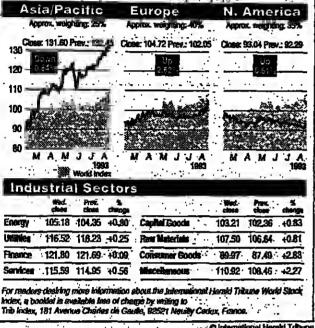
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London, and Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark Finland, France, Garmany, Hong Kong, Italy, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Singapore, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland, In the case of Tokyo, New York and London, the Index is composed of the 20 top issues in terms of market capitalization. In the remaining 17 countries, the ten top slocks are tracked.



# and the second INTERNATIONAL MANAGER **On Women's 'Difference': Companies Are Listening**

By Lawrence Malkin ional Herald Trabane NEW YORK -Taking a first swing at streamlining Eastman Kodak Co. as it awaits his suc-cessor, Chairman Kay R. Whit-more announced Wednesday the company would eliminate 10,000 jobs and sell off some businesses to belp lend off foreign competi-tors who have invaded the photographic pioneer's turf. The moves had been foreshading the progress of rate cuts and

BUSI

Germany

**To Resist** 

and Herold Tribune

economic recovery throughout Eu-

rope is likely to remain sluggish at

In its August monthly report and

other statements, the Bundesbank

said that German inflation and the

effects of the recent European cur-rency opheaval still ued its hands despite the German government's

promises of austerity and the hun-

mant cconomics.

alone in July.

president in October.

ger for cheaper money in Europe's

The room for rate cuts that was provided by the loosening on Aug.

1 of Europe's exchange-rate mech-

anism should be used "prudently"

by all parties, the central bank said.

Other European governments have been waiting for a cue from the Bundesbank before cutting their

own interest rates to avoid a repeti-

tion of the currency fiasco that re-

sulted after some countries acted

"We have consumer-price infla-

owed when Mr. Whitmore, a 61year-old Kodak veteran, was forced out early last month by the company's independent directors, who now are searching for a younger and more aggressive leader with stronger marketing talents.

At that time, he said he would submit an interim restructuring plan. Wall Street analysts, who have forecast layoffs of about 20,000 of the company's 113,000 workers worldwide, echoed Kodak's own board in adjudging Mr. Whitmore's plan too little and too late, Kodak stock rose only 37.5 cents to \$60.625 in late trading.

Any new chairman would have to do at least that," said Brenda Lee Landry, who follows the company for Morgan Stanley. Noting that the layoffs would

not be complete until the end of 1995, Peter J. Enderlin of Smith

duce capital spending, cap its expenses for research and development and its overhead costs for sales and advertising, and would also be "pursuing opportunities to turn assets into cas He did not say which business-es were for sale but predicted the moves would increase cash flow by \$2.8 billion over three years

Kodak to Cut 10,000 Jobs

Barney said, "it's not enough and it's too slow."

Whitmore said Kodak would re-

In a letter to stockholders. Mr.

Photo Giant Also Plans Asset Sales

'Kodak is a victim did not act when its share began

Barney

eroding.' Peter J. Enderlin, Smith and that Kodak would use the

bon. Its other main lines are office machines and copiers, with revence of \$4 billion, and health

#### tion rising 4.2 percent, and that's definitely too fast," Johann Wil-helm Gaddum, a member of the Bundesbank's directorate, said on Ford-Werke Replaces Chief, German television. "That's our main concern," he added, suggesting that German monetary policy-makers were still searching in vain **Sees Return to Profitability** for a justification for new rate cuts. Gaddum has been designated to become the Bundesbank's vice

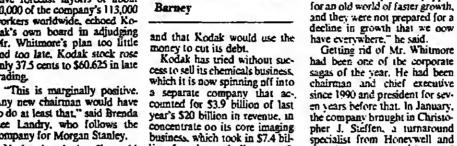
#### Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

"Mr. Gaddum's comments were COLOGNE -Ford-Werke AG will return to makhis way of telling markets they should not expect much easing," ing a profit on an operating basis by year-end, according to Albert Caspers, who was appointed the compa-ny's management board chairman on Wednesday. said Holger Fahrinking, an economist at UBS in Frankfurt. "The But Mr. Caspers, who said he wanted to improve Ford-Werke's image and motivate its workers and indicators are ou red for 'stop,' " he said, referring to recent data on inflation and lending growth. dealers, said he doubted the German subsidiary of Ford Motor Co. would post a positive result for the full year. A return to profitability also depended on Nevertheless, some continue to bank on a half-percentage-point-ent in the German central bank's market developments, he said.

Mr. Caspers, who is vice-president of Ford of Eudiscount rate, corrently 6.75 per-cent, when the Bundesbank board. rope's engineering and vehicle-manufacturing group, replaced John Hardiman. No reason for Mr. Hardi-

its market, earned high profit margins, and did oot act when its of its past success. It share began eroding. The Japa-oese moved in. AGFA-Gevaen in Europe and 3M began taking away business. "Kodak ignored the general shift away from old brand names like its own loward cheaper private labels. They were equipped

cess to sell its chemicals business. which it is now spinning off into year's \$20 billion in revenue. In concentrate oo its core imaging business, which took in \$7.4 bil-



By Barbara Presley Noble New York Time Service

ARIS -A woman who makes it to the top of a company is likely to act more like the men who reach the same beights than like women farther down the corporate food chain. That, at least, was the widespread belief when, in 1990, the Harvard Business Review published an article that begged to differ. "The Ways Women Lead," by Judy B. Rosener, reported that women were doing very well, thank you, and they were doing it by behaving like women."

behaving like women." Her study of 456 successful female executives revealed, she wrote, that men and women use very different leadership styles.

Men prefer a "command and control" style in dealing with Men are logical, subordinates - relying on or ders, appeals to self-interest, ra- hierarchical, goaltional decision-making and rewards. Women prefer to work oriented, intolerant "interactively," sharing power and information, motivating by of ambiguity. appeals to organizational goals

and promoting empowerment. Ms. Rosener's article and a book - "The Female Advantage," by Sally Heigesen - helped inspire dozens of other works that elaborate on the "difference" point of view. Women, the theory goes, are intuitive, anti-hierarchical, process-oriented, tolerant of ambiguity and not invested in power; they think in webs, considering many factors, not straight lines. Men, by contrast, are logical, hierarchical, goal-oriented, intolerant of ambiguity and interested in power for power's sake.

In part because there may be some tiny and slippery kernel of truth to these gender paradigms, in part because they appeal to some firmly held if dubious beliefs, advocates of the "female advantage" and "difference" theories reign along with gurus of quality and customer service as the people corporations want to hear from.

But many researchers on the subject say these theories appear to, be grounded more in anecdote and interpretation than in wellconstructed studies and hard data.

I just don't see any good evidence for the difference' perspective," said Myra Strober, a labor economist at Stanford University.

"It glorifies existing stereotypes" of female behavior. These researchers argue that managers who talk about recruiting women to create a nurturing, anti-hierarchical ambience at work may foster resentment. What is more, it could be hard to make a

See WOMEN, Page 11

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CURRENCY

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meets next week.

The discount rate, which the central bank charges on loans to commercial banks, generally marks the floor level of short-term interbank lending rates, and thus indirectly regulates retail lending rates. As liquidity in money markets has surged this summer after heavy intervention by central banks in the

foreign-currency markets, however, the rates on overnight and threemonth funds have slipped below the discount rate.

Despite Bundesbank rumblings against excessive expectations, bowever, Volker Bielke, an econo-

See GERMANY, Page 11

man's removal was given.

A spokeswoman at the automaker's world headquarters in Dearborn, Michigan, insisted that Mr. Hardiman had not been dismissed. "His future appointment will be the subject of a future announce ment," said Jadith Muhlberg, Mr. Hardiman's assign-ment will be out of Germany, however. "The U.S. has been suggested as one of the places he might go," Ms. Muhlberg said.

The announcement follows recent speculation that Mr. Hardiman, an American who has headed Ford-Werke since 1989, would be dismissed. Last week, the German newspaper Bild said Mr. Hardiman was about to be replaced by Mr. Caspers, an engineer who

it said would "get the company on its lett again." "The overall German economy is very depressed at the moment and we're seeing much of what the whole industry there is seeing," Ms. Multiberg said. Car sales in Germany have been particularly hard

croent in January-June (Reuters, Bloomberg)

#### ■ More Reports of VW Spying

The German financial weekly Wirtschaftswoche aid public prosecutors had established without a doubt that secret documents from Adam Opel AG had been fed into computers at Volkswagen AG, Reuters reported from Frankfurt.

It said prosecutors in the town of Darmstadt, hanilling Opel allegations of industrial espionage against VW, had ennie to this conclusion after large-scale interviews with witnesses. It did not provide any direct quotes from a Darmstadt spokesman on the allega-tions, nor did it name its source.

The magazine said the documents involved were purchasing lists, calculations and details of the strategic Picos program aimed at cutuog costs.

**U.S. Plans to Subsidize Chip Research** 

#### By Keith Bradsher New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -In a closely watched test of President Bill Clinton's approach to strategic industries, the Commerce Department has drafted a plan to subsidize research on certain computer-chip devices but has refused to pro-tect the industry from foreign rivals, U.S. officials said Tuesday.

The decision is the clearest sign yet of the administration's desire to help high-technology industries in the international marketplace through technical assistance rather than protectionist tariffs on imports.

An administration official said that while U.S. reliance on imports of the devices "doesn't present an immediate threat to national security, improving the capabilities of the domestic dustry is desirable for both economic and national security."

The administration official insisted on anonymity because the White House was told only

& INTEREST RATES

Monday evening about the research assistance plan, which the Commerce Department could undertake with its own resources and without

special legislation. But when told about the administration's plans, economists expressed concerns that the federal government could not pick technological winners and losers more accurately than the financial markets.

The good part of the story is that they're not protectionist," said Jagdish Bhagwati, an eco-oomics professor at Columbia University. "On the other hand, they're most likely opening a floodgate, which they'll find very difficult to close.

Department last winter seeking assistance under a law that gives the president broad powers to limit imports or help domestic industries for national security reasons.

The case was the first under the law to contend

that the nation's economic competitiveness - in addition in military needs - was essential to national security in the post-Cold War world.

The devices at issue are ceramic packages with implanted metal circuity that links crucial silicon chips inside to other, less important chips. The chip packages are used in everything from cars to personal computers to missiles. Kyocera Corp. of Japan controls more than half the world market for these ceramic packages. The company and some smaller Japanese

Commerce Secretary Ronald H. Brown, in a letter to Mr. Clinton, ruled that the chip-packhas nonetheless decided that the industry needs federal help.

eation of a federally financed research center

guine about Europe's prospects for with the HEX index up 2.93 percent. overcoming its economic work.

to 1,489.60. The market has benefit-"Certainly there's onthing to ed from a sharp drop in the markka, suggest that the economies are which is helping the export-domi-about to leap to life in the way the nated economy. (Bloomberg,

Reuters, Knight-Ridder, AFX stock markets are iodicating," said

The extent to which the govern-

ment offers persuasive plans to re-

vitalize the Japanese economy will be a key to the yeo's future. But

most economists expect little more

a renewed drive by currency specu-

lators to push the dollar below the

Dollar, Yen Mark Time **Before Japan Meeting** 

By Steven Brull aional Herald Tribune TOKYO - The dollar regained

its stability against the yen here oo Wednesday as traders awaited a cabioet meeting Thursday that will than demoostrative jawboniog and craft policies to stem the yen's surge and to add lift to the languid The dollar closed at 101.47 year

The relative calm in the foreign exchange markets followed com-ments by the Bank of Japan goverin Tokyo, down from 101.55 yen fuesday. It contioued its slide, to 101.45 in European trading, where nor, Yasushi Mieno, that the yen it slipped as low as 100.25 during had risen excessively and that "stahe day, and then rose to 101.65 yen bility in the currency is the highest

threshold of 100 yen.

Thursday's meeting will be the first test of how quickly the new coalition led by Prime Minister Marihim Hardware and any immediate cut in Japan's 2.50 percent official discount rate, reit-erating his view that although the ven's sudden gains were harming Morihiro Hosokawa can follow through oo pledges to deregulate the economy, recovery would begio nomic system that blocks the io the half-year starting September. Traders disagreed, saying the BOJ could cut the rate any day. benefits of the strong yen from

At the top of the ageoda will be With a half-point trimming already cutting charges for electricity, gas. discounted by financial markets, wheat and other government-con- only a three-quarter or full-point only a three-quarter or full-point reduction would provide a real jolt. trolled prices. The cabinet may also drop hints about easier money and longer-term plans for a fiscal joit to economists say.

The central banker also urged

See YEN, Page 10

for chip packages.

# **Turner Buys 2 Film-Production Studios**

Two U.S. manufacturers of the computer chip devices filed a petition with the Commerce

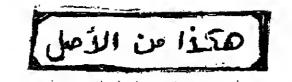
companies together supply as much as 90 per-cent of the Defense Department's needs.

reaching consumers.

ages industry did oot meet the national-security test in the law. But the Commerce Department

Among other things. The plan calls for the

the economy through tax breaks and public-works spendiog.



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#### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993

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# MARKET DIARY

# **Broad-Based Surge Marks Latest Record**

Knight Rubler NEW YORK - The Dow Jones industrial average surged 17.88 points Wednesday, vaulting to close above the psychologically important 3.600 mark for the first time. But in contrast to a long succession of records in the 30 industrials.

#### N.Y. Stocks

which represent about 18 percent of total U.S. stock capitalization, Wednesday's record of 3,604.86 was accompanied by a "confirming record in the broad-based NYSE Composite index, its first since March 10. The composite, which rose 1.60 to 252.87, encompasses all the issues traded on the New York Stock Exchange.

Some traders suggested that, al-though the long U.S. Treasury bond was up 21/32 as the market closed, providing strong underpin-ning to stocks, the tumble of bond vields to record lows was no longer news to the stock market, since it has happened so many times in recent weeks. The long bond's yield (ell as low as 6.255 percent Wednesday - its eighth straight record low - then closed at 6.26 DETCENL

instead, traders tended to cite sheer upward momentum in stocks after the wave of new record highs on Tuesday.

Recent record highs in only the profit-taking.

#### narrow Dow and several broader secondary stock indexes had created an impression that the market's biggest-capitalization stocks were lagging, possibly in anticipation of another downturn in the economy. The market is beginning to "catch fire" as optimism about a Dow at 3,650 or 3,700 grows, and

as once-depressed groups like the drug stocks are bought aggressively once more. The drug giant Merck topped the NYSE's most-actives list with more than 8 million shares traded, rising 3300 1% to 3242. Glazo, which rose 1 to 174, and

long-depressed Bristol-Myers Squibb, which rose 2 to 56%, also NYSE Most Actives soade the actives list. "These stocks have a long way to

go before they correct the massive losses they've had since the presi-dential election," said Thom R. Brown, a strategist at Rutherford, Brown & Catherwood in Philadel-obia Merck HineOp's PhillMr Humona Glazo Allel GnMair Br/MrSa Chicaro JahrLin Chicysir Chicaro JahrLin RJR Nab Nanson Among other industry groups contributing materially to gains in the broad averages were computers

and semiconductors in the high-technology sector, and household products and foods among the con-AMEX Most Actives umer nondurables. Bank stocks traded narrowly

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 <t viWang EchoBa NewLine ENSCO ChevSR TumB B Fruit ChevSR TumB B Fruit ChevLine Amohi NY Tum mixed at the close, but lears eased of an accelerated tumble after two sessions of increasingly prominent

# YEN: Awaiting Cabinet Meeting

**Continued from Page 9** Mr. Hosokawa to deregulate the economy, saying he hoped to see "concrete plans" worked out that would help reduce the nation's trade imbalance. Japan's currentaccount surplus, which totaled a record \$67.52 billion for the first six months of 1993, is the chief

cause of the ven's rise. The ven is up more than 18 per-cent against the dollar this year. As

#### Foreign Exchange

a result, almost all exporters, the backhone of the Japanese econo-my, are unprofitable.

Each appreciation of one yen against the dollar sustained for a full year robs Japan's automobile and electronics industries of a total of 50 billion yen in profits, the Yamaichi Research Institute of Securities & Economics Inc. said in a report Wednesday. If the dollar fell to 100 ven. Pioneer Electronic Corp. and Sony Corp. would report losses, Japan's 11 carmakers would see last

year's pretax profits cut in half. Individual companies are also moving to extract themselves from long-term domestic supply (cla-

Likewise, Japan's big shipbuild-NYSE Diary ing companies, losing market share to South Korean and European rivais, are redoubling efforts to buy parts overseas. The industry now Advanced Decilized Unchanged Tatal Issue New Highs New Highs purchases just 3 percent of its parts abroad. Amex Diary Dollar Weakens The dollar was weaker against European currencies on Wednes-Advanced Declinea Unchanged Total Issues New Niams New Laws

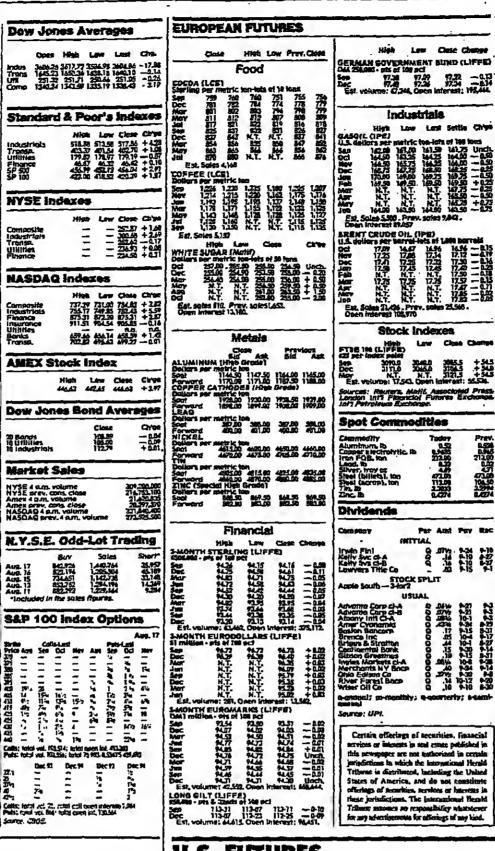
day, including the British pound which rose to \$1.5175 from \$1.4879 on Tuesday in New York. Reuters reported, NASDAQ Diary The dollar also declined to .6800 Deutsche marks from 1.6928 DM. to 1,4860 Swiss france from 1.5024 francs. and to 5.9000 French francs from 5.9475.

# **Daiwa Lent to Troubled Broker's Clients**

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Agence France-Presse

the terms of the bailout under which it will acquire TOKYO — Daiwa Bank Ltd. lent hundreds of millions of dollars to three Hong Kong clients of into the brokerage to cover related losses. Cosmo Securities Co. last year before being forced to rescue the troubled stockbroker, a Daiwa spokesman said Wednesday. The adversion with the Check based bank made



# U.S./AT THE CLOSE AT&T to Eliminate 3,000-4,000 Jobs

NEW YORK (UPI) — American Telephone & Telegraph Co. said Wednesday it planned to close 40 offices between the second quarter of 1994 and carty 1995 and phase out about 3,000 to 4,000 of its operator

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1994 and early 1995 and place but about speed has year to more closely and management positions. The program is part of an effort AT&T began last year to more closely align its operator services with customer demand, and is expected to save the company more than \$200 million annually. AT&T, which earlier this week announced plans to buy McCaw Cellular Communications for \$12.6 billion, said it was working in close cooperation with union officials and had developed an extensive package of retraining. placement and relocation options to retain affected employees.

# **DuPont Plans China Chemical Plant**

BELIING (Bloomberg) --- DuPont Co. is planning to build a chemical plant worth more than \$100 million in China to secure a part of the fastest-growing nylon market in the world, the company said. The company must complete a feasibility study and gain approval from China before going ahead with plans, DuPont said. The plant would produce adiponitrile, or ADN, a building block in the production of mylon. It will be used by local mainfacturers to make industrial and household products such as clothing, home furnishings, conveyer belts and the cord.

John B. Party, an analyst at John S. Herold Inc., said the Chinese nylon market was considered "wide open, and potentially far larger than anyone would want to think. This is a very reasonable risk."

## **Group Studies Use of Recycled Paper**

NEW YORK (UPI) - Five large corporations, a university and an environmental group joined forces Wednesday to find ways to increase

not of recycled paper. Johnson & Johnson, McDonald's, NationsBank Corp., Prudential Insurance Co. and Time Warner Inc. joined the Environmental Defense Fund and Duke University in creating the Paper Task Force A committee Fund and Duke University in creating the Paper Task Force A committee tee will develop recommendations on how businesses can consider environmental factors when purchasing paper products. The five compa-nies collectively buy more than \$1 billion of paper products annually.

## **Keystone to Purchase WM Bancorp**

HARRISBURG, Pennsylvania (Bloomberg) - Keystone Financial Inc. said Wednesday it had signed a letter of intent to buy WM Bancorp

of Cumberland, Maryland, in a stock swap valued at SS9 million. Under terms of the agreement, Keystone said it would issue 1.67 shares of common stock for each of WM Bancorp's 1.396 million shares outstanding. WM Bancorp has \$350 million in assets and 21 offices in Maryland and West Virginia.

#### Air Products Announces Layoff Plan

ALLENTOWN, Pennsylvania (AP) — Air Products & Chemicals Inc. announced Wednesday a two-year cost-cutting program that will elimi-nate between 1,000 and 1,440 jobs, primarily through layoffs. The streamlining effort, which will seek to consolidate, restructure or eliminate various divisions, is being implemented despite the company's healthy financial performance in recent years. Since 1989, Air Products' sales and net income have grown 7 percent annually, and cash flow has increased more than 10 percent annually. Air Products is a supplier of industrial gases, chemicals, and energy systems.

#### For the Record

Procter & Gamble Co. said Wednesday it intended to sell its Maryland Chub Foods Inc., a Honston subsidiary that sells coffee to the foodservice industry. (Reuters)

Apple Computer Inc. said that its Newton MessagePad personal digital assistant, which was launched Aug. 2, was generating "exceptional" customer demand. It said that the several thousand had sold out almost immediately at its MacWorld exhibition in Boston. (AFX)

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tionships to take advantage of the yen's new power. For instance, Sanyo Electric Co. said Wednesday it would cease production of com- pact-disk/radiocassette players in Japan next month. The disclosure came a day after Daiwa announced	115 125 500 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 100	TBS5         MOT         Mor         TIT5         TIS5         TIT4         +18           1150         1111         Mor         1175         TIS5         TIT4         +08           Ext. Soles         17258         Prev. Dor Open Ind. Tosket ett 43%         1474         +08           Prev. Dor Open Ind. Tosket ett 43%         01424         1111         Mor         1116         1115         1113         1116         -040           13.000 Rts Open Ind. Tosket ett 43%         1114.35         1112.05         1112.15         1113.15         -140           13.000 Rts Open Ind. Tosket ett 43%         1100.01         1111.15         111.15         -140           131.05         71.90         Mor<72.00         120.01         111.15         111.15         -140           131.05         Adv         120.01         120.51         121.25         122.00         122.75         121.00         -120.01           131.05         112.00         120.75         122.00         122.75         121.00         122.95         -120.01           1332.05         112.00         141.25         122.01         122.25         122.00         122.95         -140.01           1333.05         112.00         141.05 <th>Prov. Dor Open Int. 1707 30146 up 7,400           Prov. Dor Dor Int. 1707 40146 up 7,400           Sper Dorane I point events statuot           Sper Dorane I point events statuot           Samo Lingui Scutts Statu           Samo Lingui Scutts Statu           Samo Lingui Scutts Statu           Samo Lingui Scutts Status           Samo Lingui Scutts           Samo Scutts&lt;</th>	Prov. Dor Open Int. 1707 30146 up 7,400           Prov. Dor Dor Int. 1707 40146 up 7,400           Sper Dorane I point events statuot           Sper Dorane I point events statuot           Samo Lingui Scutts Statu           Samo Lingui Scutts Statu           Samo Lingui Scutts Statu           Samo Lingui Scutts Status           Samo Lingui Scutts           Samo Scutts<
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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993

## Page 11 EUROPE

# SAS Swung To a Loss In First Half

#### AFP-Extel News

STOCKHOLM - Scandinavian Airlines System reported Wednes-day a first-half pretax loss of 609 million kronor (\$75.7 million), in contrast with a year-earlier profit of 502 million kronor.

The company blamed the swing to a deficit mainly on exchangeđ, rate movements, higher interest costs and competition that had made it difficult for SAS to raise fares to compensate for the depreciation of the Swedish currency. SAS said there was some im-

provement in international passenger traffic during the period, with the notable exception of Sweden, SAS's main market.

SAS's traffic, measured in revenue-passenger kilometers, rose 8 percent from a year earlier. The total number of passengers carried rose 3 percent, to 9.2 million.

Growth in passenger numbers was strongest on routes to, from and within Norway, within Europe and on intercontinental routes, and SAS said it had raised its market share in those areas.

thinkable."

increases,

# **Crédit Suisse Earnings Jump**

Compiled by Our Sauff From Dispatches ZURICH - Crédit Suisse, one of the big three Swiss commercial banks, reported Wednesday a 67 percent jump in group profit for the first half and forecast a good result for the full year, despite continued "substantial" provisions against losses. Gross profit before tax and provisions rose to 2.41 billion francs (\$1.61 billion) in the six months, from 1,44 billion francs a year earlier.

"Thanks to Credit Suisse's strong position in all major financial markets, gross results for the second half of 1993 are also likely to be good," the flagship bank of the CS Holding financial group said. It cautioned that the need for provisions against losses would "again be substantial." Credit Suisse said income from market opera-

tions made a "substantial contribution" to group

STOCKHOLM - The Swedish decline was mainly due to new

domestic-appliance maker Electro-lux AB reported Wednesday a 1 but there should be a gradual im-

operating income improved every- will have an adverse effect on oper-

America and Spain are very unsat-isfactory," said the president, Leif (\$94.8 million), from 758 million in

many women would recognize.

willingness to share power.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

lux AB reported Wednesday a 1 percent rise in net profit for the

first six months of the year and said

where except in North America

**GERMANY:** Bundesbank Stresses Inflation Fight

The trends for income in North

and Spain.

results, jumping 95 percent from the year-carlier period to 1.53 billion francs. Commissions were up 47 percent to 1.23 billion francs.

Charges rose 38 percent to 2.00 billion francs. CS said most of the increase was due to the integration of Banque Populaire Suisse, of which CS took control at the start of the year.

The CS parent company reported a gross profit of 1.59 billion francs, up 43.8 percent, and a balance-sheet total of 152.3 billion francs, up 6.2 percent.

The strong first-half performance was in line with results reported recently by other Swiss banks. Union Bank of Switzerland, the country's largest bank, surprised markets last week by re-porting an 89 percent increase in first-half net.

Swiss Bank Corp., the third of the big three, will report results Sept. 2. (Reuters, AFP)

Johansson. In North America, the the first half of 1992, above fore-

# Warming Economy With Low Inflation **Boosts U.K. Stocks**

Compiled by Our Staff From Disparches from June of this year. Analysts said LONDON - British economic that reflected an early start to sumreports released Wednesday aumer sales on Britain's High Streets. gured a slow noninflationary recovery that cheered investors and larly reassuring to domestic inveshelped send the stock market to a tors, as it indicated inflation was not record close. On the inflation front, the Cencut. The Financial Times-Stock Ex-

tral Statistical Office said prices rose at a 1.4 percent annual rate in points, to a record 3.073.6. July, up from a 1.2 percent rate in June, but remained below expectations of 1.5 percent. Excluding mortgage interest payments, prices rose at a 2.9 per-

cent annual rate, up from 2.8 per-cent in June. The government aims to hold this measure of inflation in a range of 1 percent to 4 percent. "A year ago that seemed a pretty

tough target," Michael Portillo, chief secretary to the Treasury, said on television. "I think now that is ductions in Continental Europe following the dissolution of the European Monetary System's exchange-rate mechanism would "provide a firmly within our grasp." Retail sales, meanwhile, were 4.4 chance for Britain to cut without percent above the level of July 1992,

**TRADE:** Germany Asks France to Show Flexibility

jeopardizing" the pound. (Knight-Ridder, UPI, Reuters) though they slipped 0.2 percent



#### Very briefly:

• Jacques de Larosière, governor of the Bank of France, was elected president of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, an EBRD spokesman said; other candidates for the post had dropped out.

. Lufthansa AG said it had asked Austrian Airlines to accept or reject by early September its offer of "close cooperation" in passenger services, marketing, cargo, maintenance and flight operations.

• Commerzibank AG said profit in July and August continued the positive trend set in the first half, but did not disclose any figures. It also said it would offer "profit-sharing certificates" paying 7.25 percent interest and warrants allowing shareholders to purchase additional shares.

 Finland's jobless rate rose to 20.4 percent in July from 19.5 percent in une and 15.1 percent in July 1992, partly because of the loss of important markets for the country's products in the former Soviet Union.

• Westdeutsche Landesbank Girozentrale and Südwestdeutsche Landes-bank Girozentrale will buy stakes of 39.9 percent and 10 percent, respectively, in Landesbank Schleswig-Holstein.

 Britain moved toward opening its telephone market to more competition as the government released details of proposed licenses for Sprint Corp., Telstra and WorldCom.

Bloomberg, Reuters, AP. AFP.

# WOMEN: Many U.S. Corporations Attracted to Theory of Gender 'Difference' in Picking Top Executives

#### Continued from Page 9

**Continued from Page 9** 

mist at Vereins & Westbank in Hamburg, told Reu-

ters, "The current constellation isn't normal, so a

discount-rate cut of 50 basis points is very much

Wednesday, said it expected German short-term interest rates to fall to 5 percent by the end of this year and 4 percent by the end of 1994 because of weaker

inflationary pressures, including a moderation of wage

The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, meanwhile, in its annual report on Germany that was leaked to news organizations

case for legal protections for women in the workplace if they are indeed superior.

if they are indeed superior. The debate about differences winds back to the work of one woman, Carol Gilligan, a Harvard psy-chologist, and several children, including Jake and Amy, who featured prominently in Ms. Gilligan's 1982 book, "In a Different Light: Psychological Theory and Women's Development."

Jake, described by Ms. Gilligan as a bright, articulate 11-year-old, thought Heinz, a poor man, should steal medicine to save his dying wife and assume he could convince a judge he had done the right thing. Amy, also bright, articulate and 11, thought Heinz should find another way: borrow the money, perhaps, or talk out his problems with the druggist, because stealing might set off an unpredictable, uncontrollable chain of events. What if Heinz went to jail, and his

It added: "Given the pivotal role of the Bundesbank in setting short-term interest rates in Europe and the positive effects on economic activity in Germany's trading partner countries which can be expected to result from short-term interest rates, it is important to utilize fully and expeditiously the room for lowering interest rates arising from progress on the stabilization

**Electrolux Posts a Slight Gain in Profit** 

provement in the second half, he said. Mr. Johansson said "Spain

ating income for white goods in 1993 as well as 1994."

Profit after financial items rose

front.' On the other hand, the OECD said, the Bundesbank was inhibited from pursuing an "aggressive course of monetary easing" by high inflation and a high current-account deficit, which strain investors' confidence in the stability of the German currency.

Ms. Gilligan's many acolytes and popularizers have

Enter Ms. Rosener, a professor in the graduate school of management at the University of California

at Irvine, and her thesis of a female difference. A

political scientist by training, Ms. Rosener wrote the

Harvard Business Review article using results from a

survey of women who belonged to a women's leader-ship organization. The article highlighted her subjects'

uggested that the problem is men, not women.

#### **Continued from Page 1**

casts by analysts, who had expect-ed a profit decline. Sales climbed

21 percent to 49.6 billion kronor.

Separately, another Swedish concern, AGA AB, said pretax

profit after charges rose 4 percent in the first half, to 766 million kro-nor from 738 million. The company

cited improvements in its gas oper-

ation and cold-storage business. (AFX, Bloomberg, Reuters)

cy bands in the European Monetary System, difficulties in agreeing joint action on the war in Bosnia and differing opinions about how to end recession are obstructing people's grasp of the uscfulness and neces-sity of stronger European integration," Mr. Kittelnann said at a briefing in Bonn.

He called on Germany's partners in the European Community to decide finally where to base institutions such as the European Monetary Institute, the forerunner of a European central bank. Frankfurt is widely considered the leading candidate, but London and Amsterdam also are possibilities.

He also called for a faster pace on harmonizing Community members' foreign and defense policies and on adding Austria, Sweden, Finland and Norway

Germany is eager to advance discussions about European integration beyond the monetary sphere, which has been the source of considerable friction. "It's important to emphasize the political aspects," an

**Nedlloyd Slides to a Net Loss** Bloomberg Business New ROTTERDAM - Nedlloyd NV, the Dutch shipping and trans-portation concern, said Wednesday

it had swung to a net loss in the first half of the year. Nedlloyd posted a loss of 116 million guilders (\$60.1 million), compared with earnings of 1 million guilders a year earlier. Sales declined 3.7 percent to 3.193 billion guilders, from 3.316 billion.

pected a loss of 25 million guilders. Weak freight rates in ocean ship-ping and continued high interestrate costs were the main reasons for the loss, Nedlloyd said.

The company said it expected "a clearly improved" result for the second half of 1993 because it had maintained its solvency ratio at 35 percent and because its cost-cutting program was oo target.

ABN-AMRO Bank, who had ex- guilders, down 50 cents.

to the EC.

aide to Mr. Kittelmann said, Mr. Kohl, m a television interview last week, said

that the original goal of complete monetary union by 1999 might be delayed by "one or two years," a view that French officials quickly disputed.

wife got sicker, and he couldn't get more of the drug? Jake's self-confident "typically male" solution out-ranked Amy's "typically female" one on the standard scale of moral development used by psychologists. Ms. Gilligan thought that maybe there was a scale that critics, who that she viewed women as superior. "I

never said they're better," she said. "It is baloocy that women are superior." Works expanding on the "difference" viewpoint continue to flow. John Gray's 1992 book, "Men Are subtracted points for reasoning a problem in a way From Mars, Women Are From Venus," landed on the

best-seller list. It argues that male-female communication problems originate in men's and women's "in-herently different values."

But many scholars refuse to accept that women and men are in some innate way fundamentally different. Gary Powell, a management professor at the University of Connecticut at Storrs, concluded in his 1988 book "Women and Men in Management" that there weren't many differences. He reached the same conillingness to share power. Ms. Rosener says her views were misrepresented by

said. "To answer that question, you would have to have more info on female-dominated organizations. Do women at the top, who answer to no one, lead differently? Does it carry through to the lower part of the organizatioo? In a female organization, do men have to act like women? We don't have enough data." Jeffrey Sonnenfeld, the lead author of a recent Emory University-Andersen Consulting survey on gender differences among chief executives, found few

10 00ne. "Suddenly, with no systematic evidence, we see a lot of old superstitions introduced," he said. "These are oegative stereotypes with positive labels. We know

there is a huge range of male leadership styles. There is no reason to believe that women are not just as complicated."

Sec. 1. 2

"Are the differences really there underneath?" he.

	NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time.	TZAkaniti Han Low Stock Div Yild PE Toss Han Low Lotes Orge Tan Low Stock Div Yild PE Toss Han Low Lotes Orge Tan 3	Han Low Stock Div Yid PE 1955 Han Low Land Crose	12/Martin         Sta         Sta           Hight Low Stock         Div         Yiel Pic 100a         Hight Low Lotent Offee           31         Hart Control         - 2010246         24         2274 2744           32         Hart Control         - 2010246         24         2274 2744           33         Hart Control         - 100 273         244         2274 2744           33         Hart Control         - 100 273         244         274 2744           34         Hart Control         - 174 104         1344         1344           354         Hart Control         - 174 104         1344         1344	Hash Low Stack Div Yid PFE Nos Hash Low Labert Chiese	12/Aconthi Hadin Low Stock Div Yid PE 1005 Hasti Low Lotest Orige 14/4 734
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# Ratings Cut On Japan Bank Debt

#### Agence France-Presse

TOKYO - Moody's Investors Services Inc. on Wednesday low-ered its credit ratings on \$11 billion of long-term debt of Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan and Norin-" chukin Bank, citing concern about problem loans.

The senior debt, long-term deposits and long-term letters of credit of LTCB were downgraded to A-3 from A-2, as was the senior debt of its Curação subsidiary. The subsidiary's subordinated debt rating was cut to Baa-1 from A-3.

The rating on short-term deposits, short-term letters of credit and commercial paper of the parent bank and its British and Australian subsidiaries was cut to Prime-2 from Prime-1.

LTCB, one of the biggest banks in Japan, had assets of 31 trillion yen (\$305.57 billion) at end-March.

Moody's said that in addition to LTCB's existing problems with nnnperforming loans, the bank "has close relations with, or serves as main bank to, several real-estate companies and nonbank financial institutions, some of which have been reported in the media as experiencing severe financial stress."

Norinchukin, which is the central cooperative bank for agriculture and forestry, saw its long-term rating cut to A-1 from Aa-3, affecting \$4.4 billion of long-term debt.

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# **Chrysler Changes Sides Right-Hand-Drive Project in Malaysia**

Is the Dollar About to Lose a Friend?

SHAH ALAM, Malaysia --- Chrysler Corp. and a Malaysian partner Wednesday unveiled a righthand-drive version of the Jeep Cherokee that the

American automater hopes will pave the way for its expansion into booming Southeast Asia. "We have to get into this part of the world," said Diego Torres, director of Chrysler's operations in Malaysia. "It's part of our commitment to becoming a world company."

Chrysler says its move is a sign of renewed interest by American automakers in the right-hand-drive market, which rivals the American market in size but is dominated by Japanese and European companies.

Chrysler and the car-selling subsidiary of the Malaysian conglomerate MBI Holdings Bhd. plan to start selling the 2.5-liter Jeep Cherokee in Ma-laysia in the next couple of months, pending goverament approval.

The refashioned Cherokee is the first right-

KUALA LUMPUR — While the U.S. dullar is getting battered elsewhere, Malaysia's central bank has been taking action to prop it up, currency dealers said Wednesday. But they said they did not

The central bank, Bank Negara, has been buying dollars since last week, dealers said, as the U.S. currency began a new plunge against the yen.

Economists and traders say Malaysia does not

want its currency, the ringgit, to be too strong, as its thriving economy depends on exports. But Bank

expect that action to continue for long.

hand-drive vehicle designed by a Detroit automak-er to be produced outside the United States since the mid-1980s. Most of its parts will be shipped initially from the United States, where Chrysler has begun making right-hand-drive vehicles. Final assembly will be done in Malaysia, but to

be considered locally made and avoid the heaviest import duties, the Jeep will have to obtain 30 percent of its parts by value from Malaysian sup-pliers within a year after starting production. By

the end of 1996, that figure has in reach 45 percent. Chrysler and MBf Holdings hope to sell 1,000 to 2,000 Jeeps a year in Malaysia, where about 7,000 four-wheel-drive vehicles are sold annually. The price is expected to be 90,000 ringgit (\$35,300). Chrysler plans to expand further in Southeast

Asia next year, with production projects in Indonesia and Thailand. In addition, the Malaysian military has begun a four-month evaluation that could lead to purchases of the Jeep, said Loy Hean Heong, president and chief executive of MBf.

Negara's deputy governor, Lin See Yan, denied

this week that the central bank used the exchange rate to aid Malaysia's trade competitiveness.

The authorities intervene, if necessary, to mini-mize fluctuations," he said, "including to preserve the short-term stability of the ringgit, but not in go against the underlying trend supporting the ringgit. And that trend, currency traders say, is likely to strengthen for many reasons, including Malaysia's

buoyant economy, booming stock market and po-litical stability, as well as its high interest rates and a belief that the ringgit is undervalued because of past central-bank intervention.

# **China Plans Zones For Inland Areas**

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches shutting up the development zones BELIING - Economic develop-ment zopes, which have been conat all."

Instead, the government wants centrated on China's eastern coast-line, will be opened in central and in inland and riverside regions to bridge the gap between the relativewestern China as well to promote growth of the inland areas, an nffily wealthy coastal areas and the rest of the country, which is largely poor and underdeveloped. cial report said Wednesday. Since the first 14 zones were

opened in coastal China in 1984 to The zones offer preferential tax policies to attract foreign investboost local export economies, hunment and trade. (AP, AFP) dreds more have spring up, nearly

all without central government approval. In the past four months, about 1,000 have been closed down Korean Zone for Tianjin The port of Tianjin on Wednesas the government has tried to conday opened a zone for investors from South Korea, the first such trol inflation and bring growth down to a sustainable level. Last Thursday, a semiofficial area in China, Reuters reported' from Tianjin.

news agency said that the number of economic development zones in The zone, covering 1.2 square kilometers (about half a square mile) within the Tianjin economic the coastal regions had been alashed from 1,200 to just over 200. "We're correcting what is over-done," said Lin Peigiang, a deputy director of the Office for Special Economic Zones in the State Coun-cil, China's cabinet. "We're not

#### Very briefly:

• Hyundai Heavy Industries Co. reached a tentative agreement with union leaders in end a six-week-old labor dispute. Workers will vote Thursday on the company's offer of a 4.74 percent wage increase.

. Star TV's managing director will be James Griffiths, replacing Julian Mounter, who resigned after the Asian satellite television broadcaster was taken over by Rupert Murdoch's News Corp.

drop of 27 percent from the year earlier. The rival Nation Publishing Group

said its net phunged 49.6 percent to 54.6 million baht in the same period. · Japanese land prices at the beginning of this year were down 18.1 percent from a year earlier, the sharpest fall since records were started. Prices dropped 20.6 percent in the Tokyo area, 23.9 percent around Osaka and 16.6 percent around Nagoya.

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• National Semiconductor Corp. will spend \$100 million over the next five • The Bangkok Post, an English-language daily, said Post Publishing Co. years to expand operations in Malaysia. The investment will fund the posted a net profit for the first half of 86.3 million baht (\$3.4 million), a transfer of engineering technology from the United States. transfer of engineering technology from the United States.

AFX, Bloomberg, AP, AFP

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<b>AAMEX</b> Wednesday's 3 p.m. Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect ate trades elsewhere. Via The Associated Press	12 Month         See         High Low Stack         Div         Yid PE 1805         High Low Lowel Offsee           Jim 7 and 1000         Stack         Div         Yid PE 1805         High Lowel Lowel Offsee           Jim 7 and 1000         Stack         Div         Yid PE 1805         High Lowel Lowel Offsee           Jim 7 and 1000         Stack         Div         Yid PE 1805         Stack         Stack           Jim 7 and 1000           Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000           Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000         Jim 7 and 1000           Jim 7 and 10000         Jim 7 and 10000         <	12 Martin         Sta         High Low Stack           Fright Low Stack         Div Yiel PE 1004         High LowLines Of gas           1744 124 End Low Lines Of gas         146 12         137 1174 124           1744 124 End Low Lines Of gas         146 12         138 18         146 10           1744 124 End Low Lines Of gas         146 12         138 18         146 10         44           194 124 End Low Control         101 0 12         139 13         134 11         1144 11         144 10           194 124 End Control         101 0 12         139 13         134 11         1144 114         144 11           194 124 End Control         139 13         134 10         13< 11         144 10         144 11           194 124 End Control         130 12         134 10         13< 114 114         144 114         144 114           196 125 End Control         130 13         13< 10         13< 10         14         144 114         144 114           198 135 End Control         112 13         14         14         144 114         144 114         144 114         144 114           198 135 End Control         112 13         14         14         144 114         144 114         144 114         144 114         144 114         144 114	12 Marth         St.         St.         High Low Deck         Div         Yid PE 1005         High LowLohmtOrge           23% 12% KathOG         1.20         4.7 eff         1.2         1.7 h 10%         1.6           23% 12% KathOG         1.20         4.7 eff         1.2         1.7 h 10%         1.6           12% 12% KathOG         -         2.4         1.06         1.7 h 10%         1.6           12% 12% KathOG         -         -         4.0         3.7 h 10%         1.6         1.6           12% 12% KathOG         -         -         4.0         3.7 h 10%         1.6         1.6           12% 12% KathOG         -         -         4.0         3.7 h 10%         1.6         1.6           12% 12% KathOr         -         -         4.0         3.7 h 10%         1.6         1.6           4% 13% KathOrr         -         -         3.0         3.7 h 10%         1.6         1.4           13% 64% KathOrr         -         -         3.0         3.7 h 77.6         1.4           13% 64% LateInd	12 Month         Sta         Sta         High Low Lotest Charge           High Low Stock         Div Vid PE 1085         High Low Lotest Charge           Ista Ista         145         145         122         Ista         144         144         144           Ista Ista         145         141         12         144         144         144         144           Ista Ista         145         141         1         22         154         144         <	12 Month         Sta         Sta           High Low Stock         Div         Yid PE         105         High Low Lotest Origination           194 174h Scheid pHE         1/9         44         -         2         11/1         17/4           194 174h Scheid pHE         1/9         45         4.4         -         2         11/4         17/4         -/-           194 174h Scheid pHE         1/9         4.5         4.4         -         19         11/4         1/4         -/-           21/4         1/4         5.4         -         19         20/4         1/4         -/-           21/4         1/4         5.0         -         19         20/4         20/4         -/-           21/4         1/4         5.0         -         -         20/4         20/4         20/4         -/-           21/4         21/4         5.0         -         -         20/4         3/4         20/4         3/4         20/4         -/-           21/4         20/4         5.0         12         -         20/4         4/4         -/-         20/4         4/4         -/-         20/4         4/4         -/-         20/4         4/
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# Meet our quality manager.

Instead of one quality manager in every factory we now have 43,053 worldwide! With SKF channel production methods, quality is the responsibility of every member of the working team and is checked continuously. Scrupulous visual checking complements the most advanced computer process control methods to ensure product quality The channel concept provides a smooth production flow with minimum stoppages, and it dram cuts the time from raw material to delivery. natically Intermediate and finished goods stocks can be reduced which releases tied-up capital. The result is higher quality in a shorter time at a lower price enabling SKF - as the world leader in rolling bearings - to maintain its competitive edge in the market.

#### SKF Interim Statement

SKF Group sales for the first six months of 1993 amounted to \$1,947 million compared with \$2,412 million in the first half of 1992. In comparing the two periods, the fact that CTT Tools was included in the 1992 sales figure must be taken into account, us should the weakening of the Swedish krona. Following adjustment for these effects, sales declined approximately 8 per cent during 1993, compared with 1992. The Group reported o loss, ofter financial income and expense, of \$-63 million compared with o lass of \$-33 million in the first six months of 1992. During the second quarter of 1993 the Group reported a loss of  $$\cdot15$  million compared with a loss of \$ 48 million for the first quarter. The improvement in earnings between the second and first quarters of 1993 was due to the extensive rationalization program implemented by the Group since the autumn of 1990.

Bearings and seals Sales in Europe during the second quarter of the year

nained at the same level as in the first quarter. Volume has now remained virtually unchanged -at a low level - for three consecutive quarters. Demand for bearings in the North American market continued to be favorable, with improvements in both volume and earnings during the second quarter of the year, compared with the first. The trend of sales in North America was also favorable when compared with the first half of 1992. SKF has now red the third consecutive year of increased sales in this market. Although the strongest trend was reported in the automotive segment, sales in the machinery segment also improved.

#### Ovako Stcel

Demand for special steel products continued to be weak during the second quarter of 1993. No additional decline was reported, compared with the first quarter. Prices remained under intense pressure but no further deterioration was reported.

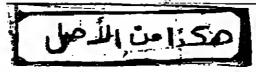
#### Forecast Provided that the Group's sales do not deteriorate,

the second half of 1993 will show a better result than the first half.

For a copy of the 1993 Half Year Report please contact.

SKF Group Public Affairs, S 415-50 Göteborg, Sweden. Tel: + 46-31-3710 00,

SKF is traded with the symbol SKF RY on the NASDAQ national list. All the figures have been converted from Swedish kronoe, mage rate of exchange wary - June 1993 \$1 US = 7.46 SEK. January - June 1992 \$1 US = 5.82 SEK.



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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1993

# SPORTS BASEBAL

# **Bosox, Orioles Fall Back,** Making It Jays vs. Yanks

The Associated Press

It wasn't worth the wait for the fading Boston Red Sox. By the time they and the Chicago White Sox had taken to the soggy field in Fenway Park field at 10:37 P.M. Tuesday, the Red Sox already knew that the Toronto Blue Jays

had won in Cleveland. Then the While Sox and Jack McDowell took a 3-2 victory in a game delayed three bours before it started, and didn't end until 1:25 A.M. When it did, the Red Sox found themselves 41/2 games behind the American League East-leading Blue Jays.

Fourth-place Baltimore lost its eighth straight, in Seattle, and dropped 6½ out.

It's starting to look like a twoteam race in the East as the New York Yankees, having split a dou-bleheader with visiting Texas, onw trail by one game.

2-Game Losing Streak Gets Young

Sent to Mets' Minor League Team

New York Times Service

New York Times Service CINCINNATI — A 27-game losing streak got Anthony Young on the "Tnnight Show." A two-game losing streak got him to the Class AAA Norfolk Tides in Virginia. Carrying a 1-15 record and a 4.23 earned-run average, the New York Mets' right-hander was told Tuesday to pack for the minor leagues. Amid his record-breaking string of losses over two seasons, the Mets tried Young in every conceivable situation — starter, middle . reliever and set-up man — and bit their lips through each catastro-phe until he finally woo three weeks ago. But when he replaced the mjured John Franco on Aug. 2 as their bullpen closer, then blew two saves to Philadelphia last weekend and acted as if he were not to

saves to Philadelphia last weekend and acted as if he were not to blame, the organization had only one route to take.

"He did everything I asked." said the manager, Dallas Green. "He lost weight; he worked through a knee problem. But eventually f

have got to be bonest with him, and my evaluation is he won't pitch

for anybody if he continues the way he is. And that would be criminal, if we did nothing about it. I don't want him to fail."

Young left the meeting before Tuesday night's game with red-dened eyes and would not comment. Green, asked to describe Young's

reaction, said: "Well, it's never pleasant. The reaction is obviously a)

shock, h) denial to a degree and e) angry and somewhat hurt. understand all those emotions, and if he didn't, I'd be upset anyway."

Al Fenway, the White Sox broke in the next four, and nine of the 10 a 2-2 tie when Robin Ventura singled with one out in the top of the fifth and moved to second on a wild pitch hy Aaron Sele. After Ellis Burks flied out, Steve Sax hil a grounder between the right-field

stayed right where we are," Moline and first baseman Mo Vaughn that scored Ventura. by quick." Boston had ded it at 2 in the

third on Andre Dawson's two-run AL ROUNDUP

single after a single by Billy Hatch-er and a double by Mike Green-

"We got enough hits," said Bos-ton's manager, Butch Hobson. "We just didn't get enough runs." MeDowell allowed 10 hits, but struck out six and walked none in eight innings. McDowell gave up nine hits in the first four innings, but just one

hits were singles as he outdueled Bostoo rookie Aaron Sele to keep first-place Chicago 31/2 games ahead of Kansas City. "The important thing was we

> Dowell said. "The rain delay went Bhe Jays 6, Indians 4: Roberto Alomar homered in the first inning

for the second straight game as Toronto scored five times to build another quick lead in Cleveland,

Yankees 11, Rangers 4; Rangers Yankees 2: Juan Gonzalez hit his AL-leading 36th homer in the sixth as Texas split the doubleheader in Yankee Stadium

In the opener, Don Mattingly hit a three-run homer in a six-run first that chased Kevin Brown after just one out and 26 pitches.

Mariners 5, Orioles 3; Baltimore lost again as Bret Boone's two-run

single with the bases loaded in the eighth rallied host Seattle. After falling behind, 3-1, the Mariners rallied for four runs off four Baltimore pitchers in the eighth.

Now we have no choice but to win Wednesday," Orinles reliever Jim Poole said, "It gets harder the longer the streak goes on. All the losses are tough to take, whether we're way behind or it's a come-from-behind win."

Tigers 9, Angels 3: Cecil Fielder reached the 100-RBI mark for the fourth consecutive season to help Detroit win in California, Fielder is trying to become the first player to lead the majors in RBIs for four straight years.

Royals 3, Twins 2: Gary Gaetti hit a two-run homer and Jeff Montgomery recorded his AL-leading 37th save as visiting Kansas City defeated Minnesota.

Athletics 6, Brewers 3: Stove Karsay won his major-league de-but, holding Milwaukee to six hits in 61/2 innings in Oakland.

# **Braves Narrow Gap With Giants, Dropping Dodgers for 8th Straight**

NL ROUNDUP

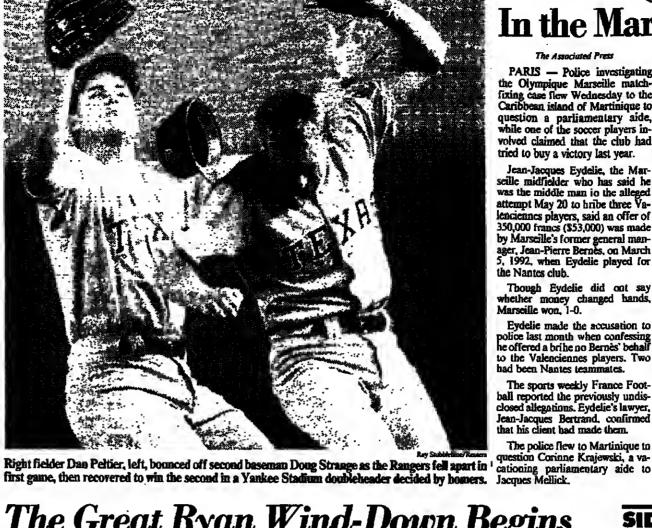
Considering their consecutive pennants and their role as the oddson favorite to win the National League West title, it seems strange to see the Atlanta Braves so upbeat about being 612 games behind the San Francisco Giants.

At least it's better than being 94 out, which is where the Braves

can't control what they do," Smoltz homer in the fifth tied the game against Colorado. said, adding: "So far we're controlling what we do pretty well." He ran his shutout streak to 22 Cardinals 8, Padres 4: Ray Lankford bomered and bit a two-run

double as SL Louis beat visiting innings against Los Angeles, blanking the Dodgers on two hits until the sixth when Mike Piazza hit a San Diego. Astros 4, Marlins 0: Darryl Kile two-run homer. Piazza's 24th broke nitched a career-best three-hitter. striking out eight, as Houston beat

visiting Florida. Reds 6, Mets 0: Chris Sabo



# The Great Ryan Wind-Down Begins

#### By Murray Chass New York Tunes Service

NEW YORK -Mike Stanley was 3 when Nolan Ryan first pitched in the major leagues. When Ryan was into his third decade of pitching in the major leagues, Stan-ley was one of his catchers with the Texas Rangers. Stanley was asked, as Ryan began his last visit to New York as a player, if catching Nolan was different from catching any other pitcher.

You're catching a legend, a Hall of Famer, someone who is one of the best pitchers the game has ever seen," Stanley said. "Other than that, it wasn't any different than catching anyone else."

One of the games Stanley caught was Ryan's no-hitter No. 7, on May 1, 1991, against Toronto. Unless Ryan throws another no-hitter in the last nine anticipated starts of his glorious career, No. 7 will have been the last

"It was the highlight of my career," Stan-ley, 30, said at Yankee Stadium while Ryan dressed in his Rangers uniform down the corridor in the visitors' clubbouse. "Sure, I was nervous. He had been so close on different occasions. You just wanted to make sure you did everything right, make sure you blocked all the balls, catch the third strikes, do what you could to help him get it. You didn't want to give them an extra out."

son, Ryan has been hit with a couple of

charges by other players, coaches and man-agers. After he pummeled Robin Ventura of the Chicago White Sox when Ventura, hit by a Ryan pitch, charged the mound, Ryan was not ejected from the game, prompting the accuration of merical treatment. The marginal

and I've maintained it, I come under criticism. I don't concern myself with those

of the game.

myself be distracted hy anything."

ly. Does be receive special treatment? "No." Does he do anything to the balls? "No." He laughed as he answered the second Would be really be exp

# **New Charge Surfaces** In the Marseille Case

#### The Associated Press

PARIS - Police investigating the Olympique Marseille match-fixing case flew Wednesday to the Caribbean island of Martinique to question a parliamentary aide, hile one of the soccer players involved claimed that the club had tried to buy a victory last year.

ager, Jean-Pierre Bernes, on March

5, 1992, when Eydelie played for

The sports weekly France Foot-

ball reported the previously undis-closed allegations. Eydelie's lawyer,

Jean-Jacques Bertrand, confirmed that his client had made them.

The police flew to Martinique to

question Corinne Krajewski, a va-

the Nantes club

had been Nantes team

Mellick has provided his former Socialist cabinet colleague, Bernard Tapie, with an alibi against allegations that the Marseille team's owner tried to cover up the scandal. Tapie and Mellick say Krajewski

attended their meeting. Police have taken her boyfriend, Nicolas Defachelles, into custody in an attempt "to pressure her," his lawyer said.

Jean-Jacques Eydelie, the Mar-seille midfielder who has said he Christophe Lapeyre, Mellick's top aide, was held for a second day of interrogation Wednesday. His was the middle man io the alleged attempt May 20 to hribe three Valenciennes players, said an offer of 350,000 francs (\$53,000) was made by Marseille's former general manwife was also briefly brought in for questionine

The daily newspaper Le Parisien, meanwhile, published an interview with a 30-year-old unemployed man, Dimitri Delepierre, who said be saw Mellick in the oortherntown of Bethune at an hour that

Though Eydelie did ont say whether money changed hands, Marseille won, 1-0. would bave made it impossible for Mellick to meet Tapie in Paris. Eydelie made the accusation to blice last month when confess Delepierre said he saw Mellick at he offered a brihe no Bernès' behall the town hall to straighten out a housing problem. Mellick is the to the Valenciennes players. Two

depoty mayor of Bethune, where Testut, a financially troubled scale-maker owned by Tapie, is one of

the largest employers. Several people have placed Mellick in Bethune at an hour that would have prevented him from seeing Tapie in Paris hetween 2:30 P.M. and 3:30 P.M. on June 17,

when they claim to have met.

# SIDELINES

## **Auburn Football Put On 2 Years Probation**

AUBURN, Alabama (AP) - The University of Auburn's fontball program was placed on two years probation Wednesday by the NCAA for a pay-for-play scandal that a former player, Eric Ramsey, disclosed with secretly recorded tapes two years ago. The NCAA also took away some scholar-ships, banned the Tigers from postseason games or conference championships and barred them from playing on television, ei-ther live or in a delayed broadcast, for ooe year. Auburn was given the option of delaying the TV ban for one year, since it is to open the season Sept. 2 on ESPN against Mississippi.

The fallout from the Ramsey tapes began last year, with Pal Dye forced to resign first as athletic director and then as football coach following the team's final game on Thanksgiving Day.

#### For the Record

The British Open for women will be added to the LPGA's official schedule starting in 1994. It will be the only European stop on, the tour.

(AP) Quarterback Steve Bono underwent Surgery on a separated left shoulder and will be ' lost to the San Francisco 49ers for as long as

During what is left of his 27-year career, Ryan, 46, will add relatively few outs to the 16,114 he already has recorded. He will add relatively few strikeouts to his total of 5,705 and relatively few victories to his 324. And he will not add to those totals at edge of the act. Yankee Stadium because he pitched Sunday in Cleveland, where he gained his latest that were fouled in the dirt," Stanley related. victory with seven strong innings against the "You say, "I hope this guy knows what to dn Indians. with the ball.' But that doesn't say be sculls

he smiled and replied: "Nooe at all. And if there are, they're gone the oext morning." It is somewhat ironic that in his last sca-

accusation of special treatment. The specialtreatment talk resurrected a charge that Ryan doctors some baseballs he throws by

cutting, scratching or scuffing them. "I don't think about those things," Ryan said. "I guess because I'm a fastball pitcher

one of the great citizens

things. I found out early in my career - I guess I learned il in New York - not to let

The questions then were put to him direct-

the nitters with their correct bals, for example ple — they are not committing manslaugh-ter. When George Steinbrenner's players and managers are 100 percent clean, for example, be can send his emissaries to the league office to complain about the sins of others. When Steinbrenner had his security people checking other teams' bats for cork, he did not have them sniffing around the Yankees' clubhouse,

> And if Ryan receives special treatment from an umpire, be has carned it. He has been one of the great citizens of the game, and baseball and the people in it owe him for his longevity, his talent and his class.

That does not mean cheating should he

conduced, but players play games within the game, and if they can get away with them ----

the hitters with their corked bats, for exam-

At the news conference, be was asked about the low level of recognition that baseball players have among the general public. Ryan himself is one of the few players who has an immediately recognizable name.

"Baseball has probably lagged behind in promoting their players," he said after prolessing not to pay attention to those things. "Basketball has done a better job than any other sport. I can remember when there wasn't a whole lot of attention paid to NBA games outside Boston, Los Angeles and New York. Now that's changed. I think baseball needs to improve. I think we can do a better job. There are a lot of players we can pro-

stood 10 days earlier. They haven't lost since — and really can't lose Frank Howard's 23-year-old Los much more if the Giants are to be caught. We just have to keep the streak

going." Jobn Smoltz said after pitching the Braves to a 3-2 victory - their eighth straight --- Tuesday night over the visiting Los Angeles

Dodgers. "Until we play them" — the Braves and Giants open a threegame series Monday in San Francisco, then play a three-game series in Atlanta starting Aug. 31 - "we

mered and drove in four runs Angeles rookie record. against New York as Cincinnati, Greg McMichael got the final four outs for his eighth save. Pirates 10, Gianty 3: John Bur-

playing at home, ended a sevengame losing streak. Cubs 7, Expos 2; Expos 6, Cubs kett lasted just two innings, allow-4: Derrick May got three RBIs and ing homers to Jeff King and Carlos Jose Guzman matched a career Garcia while giving up eight runs on nine hits in Pittsburgh for his high with 12 strikeouts while pitch-ing a five-hitter in the first game in Chicago. first loss in 11 starts since May 28. cago.

Phillies 10, Rockies 7: Pete Inca-Montreal gained a split with RBI viglia hit a decisive two-run single doubles from Moises Alou and for visiting Philadelphia after Sean Berry in a three-run sixth in Lenoy Dykstra's bases-empty the nightcap.

"It was the first time I felt good all year." the ball." said Ryan, who has had knoe surgery and a disabling hip problem this season

paches and players on other teams should Asked at a pregame news conference if that kind of a performance induced second be careful about firing a scuffball charge at anyone. After all, some of their own pitchers thoughts in his balding bead about retiring, are very likely doing the same thing.

admit scuffing baseballs if he did? Stanley said be has heard the scuffball

The point here is that managers and

Who knew when the kid from Alvin, Texas, showed up in New York with the Mets in 1966 that he would become the most easily charges, but he also said he bad no knowlpromoted player nearly three decades later? He certainly did not. Tve thrown a lot of balls back to pitchers

"I can remember making the club and thinking about wanting to stay for four years so I could qualify for a pension," Ryan said. "That was my goal -qualify for a pension. I didn't know if I could make that."

When Ryan leaves baseball in seven weeks, he will leave as his legacy a cache of glittering goals for others to attain.

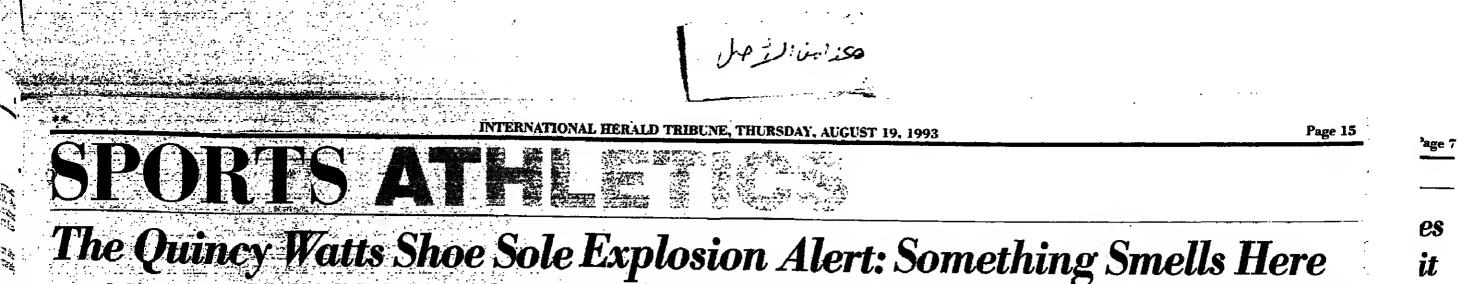
Crisanto España of Venezuela is to make the second defense of his WBA welterweight title against Donovan Boucher of Canada on the undercard of the Chris Eubank-Nigel Benn super-middleweight title bout Oct. 9 in Manchester, England. (AP)

#### Ouotable

· Gil Brandt of the Dallas Cowboys, on drafting college players: "It's like a beauty contest. It's easy to pick out the top one, two or three girls. But then the rest of them lookthe same.



صحدًا من المدُّص



## By Ian Thomsen

wond Hendid Tribing

STUTTGART - This Nike, Inc., mento is regarded Class A-I Confidential Sec Nike Contractual Regulation R-32, in for acceptable means of disposal (i.e. shredding/incineration).

MEMO SUBJECT: Exploding Shoes OVERVIEW: Left shoe of Quincy Watts, Olympic 400-meter champion 1992, appeared to explode during World Athletics Champion-ships 400-meter final here Tuesday. Cause unknown. Sabotage not niled out. Watts not injured. Continued to run on defective shoe.

On-site personnel report zero options for deep-saving the incident. Several witnesses report Waits, when asked to explain his por-fourth-place time of 45.05 seconds, held up the destroyed left shoe and stated. "This is she answer." Statement was recorded by interna-tional media. Videotape is said to exist.

RESPONSE: This is to be observed as a Level A-2 Tragedy, Employees are to sleep no

and the state of the second

more than two hours per 24 hour period; see Nike Contractual Regulation M-47.vi.

BACKGROUND: Shoe was custom-made for Walls at Nike headquarters in Beaverton. Oregon: More than 100 world class athletes compete in custom-made Nike shoes. We believe these are the very best athletic shoes in the world. Such shoes are constructed in special Nike department known as the "Model Shop." Model Shop couploys four workers.

Shoe was worn by Watts during successful semifinal here Monday. No problems then reported. During warmups prior to tragedy Wednesday Watts complained of problems with the left shoe. Shoe was inspected and found acceptable. John Smith, coach of Watts, reports he knew "something was wrong as soon as the rate began. I didn't know it was the shoe. I was praying he wasn't hart."

S .....

EVIDENCE: Shoe is under 24-hour guard by Nike Secret Service at undisclosed location awaiting detailed autopsy by corporate forensic, team. Initial inspection suggests that the upper

has been violently disconnected from its sole. For purposes of description, sole dangles at an angle identical to Michael Jordan's tongue. CAUSE OF AUTOPSY DELAY: Chief pa-

thologist; code name Dr. Scholl, cannot be reached. He is currently in Africa tracking reports on the existence of Flubber. POSSIBLE CAUSES: Secret Service is investigating four possibilities in lieu of forensic results. First possibility: a simple breakdown in the cement holding the upper to the sole, or human error in its construction. Second possibility: that Watts exerted unusual pressure on the shoe, indicating that specifications for his shoe and for shoes of all other world-class athletes must be reviewed. Third possibility:

sabotage within the company. Fourth possibili-ty: sabotage from outside the company. Detailed analysis of each possibility follows. FIRST POSSIBILITY: Impossible. SECOND POSSIBILITY: impossible.

THIRD POSSIBILITY: Impossible. FOURTH POSSIBILITY: Reebok did it.

ervone knows they did it. COURSE OF INVESTIGATION: Initial

investigation is following three leads of inquiry. FIRST LEAD: Since winning the Olympic gold medal last summer, Watts has been over-

weight by as much as 10 pounds (f.y.i agents in Europe: 283.4952 grams). Secret Service reports long-held suspicions of possible attempts by rival shoe companies to hinder our athletes by dietary means. Initial theory is that Watts was the guinea pig in plot to fatten Nike athletes as a means of weakening our position atop the international athletic shoes market. Until resolved, Sergei Bubka's food is to subjected to a 24-hour-advance taste test by Manute Bol.

Friday, Watts escaped serious injury after slipping while taking a shower in hotel room and striking toilet with his bead. Secret Service is inspecting floor for signs of lubrication. Until this phase of investigation is resolved. Watts has been instructed to bathe in seated position

EVIDENCE THAT REEBOK DID IT: Ev- stationed inside the bathroom and another in the public hallway outside the door. Radio nunication will be maintained until Watts con has finished brushing his teeth. (Note: Watts was not wearing Nike shoes in shower.)

SECOND LEAD: It is possible that the shoe was primary target. Prior to the Watts reported hearing noise he described as "a clicking" in shoe, inspection of shoe's spikes revealed nothing. But as race began, shoe began to decompose. Coming out of the last turn the sole could be seen flip-flopping. It is possible a stress-activated de-cementing agent was applied to the shoe prior to the race.

THIRD LEAD: This possibility should be treated with utmost respect. Secret Service sug-gests that aforementioned "clicking" could have been caused by an explosive device implanted in shoe, In the late 1980s vague reports of such 2 weapon under development by the former Soviet sports community were dis-missed as a practical joke, a Communist derivain presence of Nike security. One agent will be tive of the American "hot-foot" prank. Howev-

er, Nike Intelligence now suggests that the East may have developed a crude exploding-shoe device, subsequently sold to one of our enemies following the break-up of the Soviet Union.

If true, this incident was merely the test of a new form of sabotage which threatens the security of our entire company. Our security forces throughout the world have been recalled from other assignments to investigate this possibility. President Clinton, who has been made aware of the chances of losing his sole, has bravely vowed to continue running in place.

All employees are instructed to follow this regiment

If either your shoes or the shoes of anyone nearby are heard to be clicking, squeaking or croaking, very carefully until the knots and step out of them. Back away from the shoes slowly and telephone the International Exploding Shoes Hotline. A Nike agent will be on the scene within minutes. Just do il.

# **Obree Breaks** Mark Set Just Hours Earlier

HAMAR, Norway - Graeme record , Wednesday, night and a place in the final of the 4,000-meter individual pursuit at the World Cycling Championships.

Obree, who ousted Olympicchampion Chris Boardman, was timed in 4 minutes, 22.668 seconds : as he broke the record set in the opening round carlier Wednesday. by Philippe Ermenault of France, his opponent in Thursday's final. Ermensult had clocked 4:23,283 six hours earlier to break the mark of 4:23:562 which he had set 19

days previously. On the track where he broke the world one-hour record last month Obree, 27; who was riding his selfbuilt bike, was never headed by Boardman.

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He finished more than two seconds faster than the man who took his world hour record away six days after Obree had set it. Ermenault, 24, was more than six seconds faster than British profes-sional Shaun Wallace in their semi-GoaL

Ermenault, broke, Boardman's Olympic and world, record, of 4:24.496, when he clocked 4:23.562 in Bordeaux on July 30. Ermenault rides a high-tech bike:



but without the space age qualities of Boardman's celebrated machine. or the quickiness of Obree's cycle. Philippe Ramenault of France breaking his world mark in the the 4,000-meter individual pursuit.

# A Handgun and Videotape Are Added **To Evidence in James Jordan Murder**

The Associated Press RALEIGH, North Carolina

A gun and a videotape have be-come the latest pieces of evidence in the killing of James Jordan. Robeson County Sheriff, Hubert Stone said a .38-caliber handgun believed to have been used to shoot James Jordan had been recovered. He said the gun had been sent to an

State Bureau of Investigation laboratory for ballistics tests, but gave no further details. Stone also said that the suspects

charged with first-degree murder. Larry Martin Demery and Daniel Andre Green, both 18, videotaped themselves with a National Baskethall Association championship ring, golf shoes and a watch that they are accused of stealing from the father of Michael Jordan.

"We weren't dealing with two Einsteins here," said Jim Coman, director of the State Bureau of Investigation.

By William C. Rhoden

New York Times Service

New YORK — Every Saturday morning during the spring and summer my father and I would greet the dawn. We never talked about it, but I think he looked forward to the ritual as much as I did. We would have our

breakfast, put on our shorts and sneakers, walk

across the street to the school playground and

I was 8 when we began, and my shots barely reached the rim. My dad said that there was a

lot more to the game than shooting and that by

shoot baskets. Or, shoot at the basket.

One of the key clues linking Demery and Green to the slaving was telephone calls the two made while cruising in James Jordan's car, intwo teenagers killed Jordan on July 23 and dumped his body in a creek just inside South Carolina.

They made the first call to a tollporn line. Then they called a soldier at Fort Bragg, North Carolina, The News & Observer of Raleigh reported.

The soldier, Green's half hrother, led investigators to Green and Demery, who are charged with first-degree murder, armed robbery and conspiracy. "That one really pushed us

through." the Cumberland County sheriff, Morris Bedsole, said of the interview with the soldier. "He told us who had the car. It was not unusual to discover an

Sr.

County, authorities said. When band must be driving another of Jordan's Lexus 400 was found near the family's many cars. "We were sort of surprised that Favetteville on Aug. 5, the vehicle identification number was checked she was able to maintain as normal

vestigators said. The calls started only hours after the police say the car had been reported stolen. There Robert Rollins told The News & Observer. "We're sitting there saywas no such report.

The identification number came ing. Look, this is looking pretty back as belonging to James Jordan, bad. This man has been gone for but the police did not link his name three weeks, his car has been in Michael Jordan, A state trooper found." Most people would have called several phone numbers been bysterical." But Deloris Jordan believed her found inside the car, tracing the

hushand had taken her advice and Lexus to the dealership in Glenview, Illinois, that sold it. was somewhere on vacation. The people there knew the car. The final break in the case came They had sold it to Michael Jordan, last Friday, after detectives with the player far the Chicago Bulls subpoenaed records traced calls who is perhaps the most celebrated made from the cellular phone. They called Demery and Green, who athlete in the United States. The next evening, Aug. 11, two detectives visited the Jordan estate By early Sunday, Demery "ad-By early Sunday, Demery "adeast of Charlotte to speak to James Jordan's wife, Deloris, mitted participating in the death of James Jordan.'' according to an af-

She insisted that the Lexus must fidavit by a State Bureau of Investiabandoned car in Cumberland have been stolen, and that her hus- gation agent, B. M. Lea.

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opponent and I see my dad," Toney said in an interview with Sports Illustrated, "So I have to take him out. I have to kill him." Charles Barkley said he had spent much of his youth resenting his father. Rather than holding on to the rage. Barkley has chosen to rcconcile.

made him a champion fighter, "I look at my

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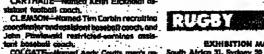
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HOCKEY National Heckay Lengae ANAHEIM—Agreed to lerms with Damny London's Left wing, as 1-year contract, Alti-tation with Greensboro, ECHL iso 1933-945aco-son, Slowed Sieven King, Ion multi-vear contract. DALLAS—Signed Grant Leatyard, defense-man, to 1-year contract with 1-year option. EDMONITOH—Signed 'Hya' Byokin, de-fendence, and Alexander Karch and Oles Maltzev, left wings. NEW JERSEY—Signed Brion Rolston, con-ter, and Alles Dankam, soulie. NEW JERSEY—Signed Brion Rolston, con-ter, and Alles Dankam, soulie. N.Y. SLANDIERS—Agreed to terms with Dean Chenowski, and Viovae AtcBean, de-lensemen, and David Chrowski, lanward. Signed Meck Visator, right wing.

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NEW YORK FOR SAME DAY

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Bob Life rates's satisfant soccer and locrosse cooch, and business manager. FORT-HAYS ST.-Named Tom Mahon warners basicaboli cooch. MANKATE ST.-Named Tom Mahon Warners basicaboli cooch. MARKATE St.-Nomed Con Resse and Michelle Swanson coststant voller/ball cooch MERRIMACK-Nomed Cont DeCenter field hockey cooch and assigned Stu Irving, assistant ice hockey cooch, additional duties as port cooch. MILLERSVILLE—Named Chris Hoparith, Sandy Guilfayle and Chris Hoparith, NAVY-Named Carlin Gobarro women's soccer cooch.

soccar cooch. NORTHEASTERN—Irwin Cohen, athle director, is leaving position to bocome spec galisionit to the university president. Non Inotheli conch Berry Gallup athletic d PACE—Named Jim Horter men's a ibeli cooch and Tom Mc ant baseboil coach. RUTGERS-Nomed Jeff No

 
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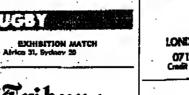
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SELMONT ABBEY:-Named Daniel Allen mein's soccer couch. SROCKPORT ST--Named Fred Dears. Tony Lineal and Scoff Nysent desisioni fool bolt cooches. CALLIFORNIA-Thomed Anna Consider women's vallendat cooch. CARLISH PREMIER LEAGUE Reberts, Steve Youstich and John Socha es-sistant footlagt cooches. CARTHANE-Named Keith Elickholdi co-Statust football cooch. CARTHANE-Named Keith Elickholdi co-Statust football cooch. ice ( Slovakia) 2. Zalainis Viinius (Lim-

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the time I was able hit the rim consistently. I would have an idea of how to play the game. So we worked on dribbling, passing, catching, Defense. Coordination. The thing I loved most about these Saturday morning sessions was that it gave me an opport

tunity to be with my father, and be with him on a relatively equal playing field.

At every turn, I measured my physical progress by my father - every picnic, every long walk I'd challenge him to race, keeping mental notes all along - of how he toyed with me at first; how he had to run a little harder, a little longer before he eased up and "let me win,"

My most treasured possessions of his were a pair of old black leather track shoes he had worn in college and some medals he had won.

I was in my 30s before I learned that he had been a track star at Morristown College in Tennessee. A classmate of his told me that my father had virtually been the Morristown track team; 100, 200, plus anchor on the relay.

I remember the day I beat him - at least I felt I did - when he was really trying to win but acting as if he wasn't,

These recollections came to mind when I heard the numbing news that James Jordan had been killed. He and Michael Jordan had become so closely identified with each other in so many ways that theirs seemed to be the quintessential father-son bond in sports.

James Jordan was not just Michael's father, he had become his buddy. The father loved seeing his son's success; Michael Jordan seemed in love that he could actually hang out with his father and bave him share his fame. In a world that had become so huge, so sprinkled with frauds, his father was one of the few genuine articles that he could trust.

The relationship between father and son has been both a major pillar of sports and a persis-tent source of unhappiness and frustration. speaks of what a dream come true it has been to play with and coach Ken Griffey Jr., 23. Bobhy Bonds, the San Francisco Giants' hat-

a coach with the Scattle Mariners, ofte

On the 2 Jordans, Father and Son

Todd Maripovich of the Los Angeles Raiders

was virtually a test-tube-baby quarterback. His father nurtured the dream that his son would be

a professional quarterback, and their relation-ship was defined, and consumed, by that quest. The father pushed the son in order to satisfy his

There are more satisfying father-son athletic relationships: Hal McRae manages the Kansas City Royals and appears to share a peaceful coexistence with his son. Brian, 25. Ken Griffey

own unfulfilled ambitions.

The relationship between father and son has been both a major pillar of sports and a persistent source of unhappiness and frustration.

ting coach, says that being on the same team with Barry has brought them even closer. Sometimes the fact that a father cares outweighs his absence. Tyrone Bogues, the National Basketball Association's smallest player at 5 feet, 3 inches (1.60 meters), was 12 when his father went to prison for armed robbery. He stayed there until Bogues was 23. Last week Bogues learned that his father had died.

We always had a tight relationship," Bogues said. "We never went without. He made sure we had everything we could. Growing up in the projects, that was a lot.

"For all the wrong things he did in his life, I have no regrets. He lived it the way he saw it, but he kept my head on straight. I'll remember the good things. He was my man. He was my friend. No one can say he wasn't a father to me or say he wasn't a man with principles and dignity.

Just as the relationship between father and son has been a source of inspiration, the lack of a relationship has been a source of anguisb and, for some, a source of motivation.

James Toney, a middleweight boxer, said that his batted for his father, who abused his mother and left when he was young, is what

said: "The love, TO know I had someone to tal to, to be there with me on Father's Day. Those are lonely times, you know.

In 1985, Georgetown's hasketball coach, John Thompson, made an observation about the significance of his mother and father that I've never forgotten. Georgetown had won the national championship the previous season, and Thompson was ranked among the country's three most prominent coaches. But his parents had died before he reached the pinnacle, his father in 1973 and his mother in 1982.

"Life is strange," Thompson said. "You spend so much of your life trying to accomplisb something, and when you finally do, the people you would have wanted to share it aren't around."

If there is a bright side to Jordan's unspeakable grief, it is that James Jordan had been with him through it all: when his son didn't make the Laney High School basketball team: when he did make the winning shot in the 1983 NCAA uile game; when he won his first NBA championship, when he won his third.

When Jordan visited a casino in Atlantic City, New Jersey, the day before a playoff game this spring, his father not only was with him but also said that it had been his idea to go. I think my father would agree that we are not

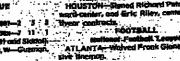
quite "buddies" the way Jordan and his dad were. But we have established a deep, solid friendship that took time to build.

His theory about raising children was that his priority was to be a parent first: a teacher, a guide, a counsel who not only helped his chil-dren chart their respective courses through life but also helped keep them on course. If we survived all of that, we could become friends.

In retrospect, we have always been friends. The foundation of our friendship was formed decades ago, on those Saturday mornings when we woke up early and shot baskets, two silhou-ettes against the dawn.

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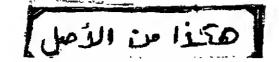
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# **ART BUCHWALD**

# **Neighborly Thoughts**

MARTHA'S VINEYARD. Massachusetts -- When the 14 news arrived that President Clinton and his lovely wife, Hillary, were coming to Martha's Vineyard, we were all clamming in Tashmoo Pond as we do every Monday, Wednesday, Friday and Sunday, "What the heck are they coming

here for?" William asked. Mike said, "Because he wants to

see how the rich live so he can tax us some more." "He'll min the



ed," Jerry mut-tered, "They'll probably tell us Buchwald we can't clam at night while the

president is sleeping." I said, "I heard the residents are zoing to be asked to bivouae every inmurried Marine who comes with Clinton."

"I'm going to have to huy a new putfit," sighed Mary, "What for?" Mike asked,

"They're going to get bored after a few days on the beach, and they will want to entertain I think fill get something in sheer silk so the been breezes catch it when I'm looking out to Nantucket from the summer White House porch."

# **Cambodian Theater**

# Caters to UN Presence

The Associated Press PHNOM PENH -- Australian investors have opened up Cambo-dia's first English-language movie theater to entertain the thousands of United Nations personnel, aid workers and journalists currently in the capital in connection with the country's elections.

The government has warned the turned you down because I didn't theater, which is the only one with have a green card to catch bluefish. I have just been informed by the FBI I don't need a green card if I air conditioning in the country. against importing movies with exhave a yellow tag on my line. I would like the appointment." plicit sex or plots focusing on Cam-bodia's former Communist allies, Vietnam and Russia. The theater shows Cambodian-language mov-ies during the day, but the air conyard, Mr. President, And while we are at it, just when is Hillary going to seriously tackle Lyme disease?" ditioning is turned off,

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#### "I was going to do that," countered Rose.

People noticed I was downcast. "What's wrong?" William asked. I said, "My son told The New York Times last week that he didn't want them to come to Martha's Vineyard. He cooked my goose. I

this industrial underbelly several hundred have a better shot now of playing yards from polluted waters of Lake Ontarvolleyball with Elvis Presley." "The Clintons don't blame parand the Skydome. rnts for the sins of their children. duction of "Romeo and Juliet," sponsored

The president will probably invite you to join him for a haircut." Katey, who owns a gift shop in Vineyard Haven, announced that her souvenit pottery studio was go-ing on 24-hour production. "We're making ashtrays, plates, cups, saucers and calendars that say 'Bill and Hillary - Martha's Vineyard

in '96.' 'What are you doing with Hillary's hair?" Lulah asked.

comes first."

caps, and other junk from the site: gar-lands from Queen Anne's lace and yellow yarrow growing here -- has become both a "We've decided to go short so we forum for the youths and a source of can get the American flag and money for helping them, "There are thousands and thousands of White House in the hackground." 

desperate youth who have no prospects for a better future." said Ned Dickens, the show's producer, "We're trying to show that you really can do something for them It doesn't take much to get our rowd to interrupt our clamming. I would be lying if I said we weren't upset, particularly when we heard they were going to close down Lucy that means something." Official city figures count 30,000 home-less people in Toromo, Canada's biggest and richest city. About half are under 18. Vincent's topless beach when the

president was jogging. The White House made one mis-Dickens is director of the Kensington Youth Theater and Employment Skills, a take when they announced they were going to put the Joint Chiefs of Staff up in Jules Feilfer's house. local organization known as KYTES, that helps street youths change their way of life through the staging of theatrical works for Jules has been demonstrating the public. against war ever since the Battle of Waterloo.

"KYTES shows don't change the world," Dickens said, "hut the fact that these kids actually do something that they We didn't stop clamming, but we didn't do it with the fervor of the past. As we bent over with our clamming rakes, we thought what to say to him:

ater, but also upgrade themselves aca-demically, find stable housing and con-'No. Mr. President, I can't accept a top-secret assignment to set-tle the Serbian crisis, I'm putting a and society. new kitchen on my house and that

"Mr. President, when you asked me to be in your Administration, 1 tered college last September, and at least

"Romeo and Juliet are real accessible characters for young people," said Sarah Stanley, 30, one of the professionals who directs the play. She has also worked in Paris and Montreal.

"They are teenagers who follow their desires to the end of their lives. Juliet is threatened by her father. Both she and Romeo decide to dely what's expected of them. There is a real analogy to be drawn."

Katrin Clouse, 20, calls herself a "positive statistic." Four years ago, after her mother remarried, she had left home, dropped out of high school, and was out on bail after being charged with car theft. "Things were pretty troubled in my life," she recalled after a sumning performance as Juliet. "I just didn't think about

the future." She had been living as a vagrant on Yonge Street in Toronto when she was accepted into the Kensington program.

Sharietta Ratine for The New York Time

"Now I'm doing a payback of sorts." Next month, she enters the University of Toroato, where she is thinking of studying law or

journalism. Mastering the times, she said, was like "learning Japanese." Then, during re-hearsals a few weeks ago, "the part suddenly spoke out."

Closse said she identified with the ado-lescent Juliet's feelings of frustration and entrapment in the feud of the older generation. She also found "on the mark" Shakespeake's depiction of the lack of communications between the two genera-

tions She didn't much like Shakespeare's ending, however. "I would never kill myself, especially not for a guy."

Jason Cadienz, 18, a sensitive, ardeni, vigorous Romeo, attends an alternative high school in Toronto, plays bass guitar in his own band, and wants to make acting.

his career, "feast or famine." Another "positive statistic" is Irwin Quigley, 24, the highthoard operator. On the streets since he was 14, he learned his electrician's skills at Kensington and expects to parlay these into permanent work. He is also bead of security for the troupe of 100 people, who have made both a stage and sleeping quarters of the old illegal dump site a hundred feet beneath the

bridge. A tent stands behind the makeshift stage and serves as the dressing room. It is

stage and serves as the dressing room. It is also the sleeping quarters for about 10 members of the troupe who stand watch over the equipment in shifts. Some have nowhere else to go. Canadian National Railways owns the land and gave Kensington permission to use it. Now every night hundreds of people. walk down a weedy dirt path into this theater where monarch butterflies hover over milkweed and purple this is and ao-tors battle dance or roll in the dirt. tors battle, dance or roll in the dirt.

"Every night is different because of wind and humidity," Kevin Nizo, an ar-chitecture student who volunteers as assistant sound man, said as he adjusted switches and dials to compensate for the way voices from three stage areas bounce off the concrete arches.

Viewers sit on plastic milk cartons listening to a production that must compete with strens, helicopters, trains, and, every few minutes, another streetcar rumbling overhead on Bathurst Street.

Capulet, played by Jim Donnelly, gets an unscripted langh when, affrighted, he asks: "What noise is this? Give me my long sword bo!" But audiences love it, and so do the

reviewers. "What you actually see," wrote H. J. Kirchhoff, theater critic for The Globe and Mail, "is decent Shakespeare,"

Florida Puts Squeeze

On Burt Reynolds Ads. Florida officials canned Ban Reynolds as a citrus industry spokesman, saying publicity about his marital problems was at odds with the image of orange juice as a healthy, happy, family product. His one-year contract, valued at \$500,000, will not be renewed in November:

PEOPLE

Π Vanity Fair has gone ahead and published in its September issue an excerpt from the book by Jae McGianiss about Ted Kennedy, despite the critics' scatting reviews. The excerpt describes the Chapper quiddick incident. Graydon Carter, the magazine's editor. notes the book "has already been called many things, oot all of them favorable." · · · 🖸

Greg Longanis, the Olympic div-ing champion, is to join the cast of "Jeffrey." Paul Rudnick's hit off-Broadway play, on Aug. 31. The play deals with a gay man's con-flicts in the age of AIDS and will be-Louganis's New York stage debut. Π.

Winai Boonchusy, a former Thei studem activist who hid out in the jungle after a right-wing crack-down in 1976, won a Southeast Asian Writers Award for his book Asian Writes.

Prince Kindid al Walced, a mem-ber of the Saudi royal family, was seriously injured while driving a sea scooter near the French Riviers re-sort of Saint-Tropez. The 15-year-oid prince suffered a fractured skull and was listed in serious condition in a Marscille hospital. **D** ·

Little Brown, the publisher which paid a journalist \$166,666 as an advance on a book to be written about former President George Bush, successfully such to recover the funds. Ed Klein had signed a contract in 1991 to write a highly personal, minute-by-minute", ac-count of a day in Bush's life. But the plan unraveled when the Bush staff said several months later that he would not cooperate natil after the election.

INTERNATIONAL

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later.

CROSSWORD WEATHER 25 as Scrooge-like s Moral fizzys O New York Times ACROSS az Impish one 22 Billers' 27.15 Forecast for Friday through Sunday, as provided by Accu-Weather. Asla 7 Area equaling 43,560 square utterances 37 U.S. composer . . . . 1 This (girl), to companions Brutus 2.0 28 Barbera's s Lifts for s Elephant-satin bird of foldore se "Pomp and = SUCCESSO Banglich Bevint Hang Kong Manuta Mew Defe Secul Secul Secul Secul Secul Secul kanonen Circun voter's choice Ý., to Bazorback, e.o s Frankish lega code <u>e</u> -12 Young state 14 N.Y.S.E. 40 Does cryptograph 42 Élève a milie 29 Insugural ball, to Where 16 2 Across was acronym 15 Four-star e.g. 43 Grass Cu



Toronto's Homeless Turn to the Bard

set out to do cannot be overemphasized. Troupe members not only create the-

front alcohol or drug use and other problems arising from anger at parents

Every year, more than 200 youths apply for 44 places. Each member gets highschool credit during the five-month program. Two former troupe members en-

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

New York Times Service

TORONTO - The more printable

graffiti on the hulking bridge columns over the rail yards and ahandoned ware-

houses at Bathurst Street read, "Welcome

a few months ago, hundreds of street youths and other homeless people lived in

io, within the shadows of the CN Tower

Now, thanks to an extraordinary pro-

by an organization that uses theater as a

vehicle for teaching job skills, communica-

tion and self-esteem to street youths, some

of the homeless have returned as perform-

ers and technicians. Shakespeare in the wasteland with its

bubbling energy and imagination - a set

pieced together of pipes, axles, tires, hub-

Until they were chased out hy fire hoses

to Hotel Hell" and "Eat the Rich."

two more are expected to start next month.

Welcome to Martha's Vine-

"Romeo and Juliet." which runs through Aug. 21, is more amhiticus than most Kensington productions. Several professionals, including young actors and actresses in and out of theater school, donate their talents. Kensington lost a

# Romeo and Juliet come forth in an abandoned railyard.

federal grant this year and is using the show to help raise money.

Alger and Carl (1)       Alger (2)       Alger	Suffs for     28 Barbara's       skanonen     50 Successor       10 Bazorback, 0.0     28 Yes       13 Young state     (voter's choice)       14 N.Y.S.E.     29 Inaugural ball,       acronym     6.0       15 Fourstar     29 Feacoid       16 Ball, once     22 Barbara's       17 Young state     6.0       18 Fourstar     29 Feacoid       19 Dejeuner dish     20 Status of 16       20 Substant     32 Status of 16       19 Sourder     24 Sgl or cpl.       Solutions to Puzzle of Aug. 18       SC(0) T     F/A T       Solutions to Puzzle of Aug. 18       SC(0) T     F/A T       Solutions to Puzzle of Aug. 18       SC(0) T     F/A T       Solutions to Puzzle of Aug. 18       SC(0) T     F/A T       SO(0) A Y A F/T [E R N GON       E B E R T     L E A T N N       A T IB A Y     R UG       SO N G     U I I O       SO N G     U I I O	38 "Pomp and Groumstance" oomposer       5 Bephant-sating bid of foldore 9 Frankish legal         ee Does       code         ee Does       code         cryptography       9 Where 16         42 Edeve's milieu       Across was         44 Formation       11 Status         44 Formation       11 Status         44 Formation       11 Status         45 Grass butter       noblest         tune       Englisht": Shak.         45 Frankish legal       noblest         tune       Englisht": Shak.         48 Fende of the       12 Courtaous chap         allent screen       15 Vegetable         47 Scene of       companion         destruction       17 Put before a         51 Presidential       new jury         address       15 Type abbr.         52 Penpforma rahs       22 Grooming aid         55 Set at a stant       24 Mountain         9 Vie       25 Where deficit         9 Jore       25 Where the         9 Jore       26 Where the         9 Acheron flowed       27 Certain	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Renews
Today       Today <th< th=""><th>THEORGANDZATION AWANA EGOS SMOG SYR ORAFT MAL APE RABBI LACAGEAUXFOLLES AREYE ACME KARL STREN REAL EZRA SABRE SIST REAM</th><th>DOWN         residences, Initially           &gt; Duashnodo's         ss Donor           creator         at Study steedily           a Speck         33 Amazed; naïve           &gt; Projecting edge         35 Amazed; naïve           + Socks tender         36 Shows diadan           • Spouses of oncles         39 Basi; censure</th><th>er Has a credit-card balance 42 Sea song 44 Aclonowledge appreciatively 45 Like two peas in 45 Like two peas in 46 Success, e.g. 46 Tied 50 Stitched 52 Sea son Aug. 19 In MiMili</th><th></th></th<>	THEORGANDZATION AWANA EGOS SMOG SYR ORAFT MAL APE RABBI LACAGEAUXFOLLES AREYE ACME KARL STREN REAL EZRA SABRE SIST REAM	DOWN         residences, Initially           > Duashnodo's         ss Donor           creator         at Study steedily           a Speck         33 Amazed; naïve           > Projecting edge         35 Amazed; naïve           + Socks tender         36 Shows diadan           • Spouses of oncles         39 Basi; censure	er Has a credit-card balance 42 Sea song 44 Aclonowledge appreciatively 45 Like two peas in 45 Like two peas in 46 Success, e.g. 46 Tied 50 Stitched 52 Sea son Aug. 19 In MiMili	

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